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University of Richmond Bulletin: Catalog of the T.C. Williams School of Law for 1978-1979

University of Richmond

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University of Richmond Bulletin

□ THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW

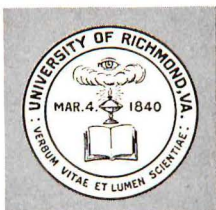


1978 CATALOGUE/ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1978-1979

UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND BULLETIN

VOLUME LXXX *January 15, 1978* NUMBER I

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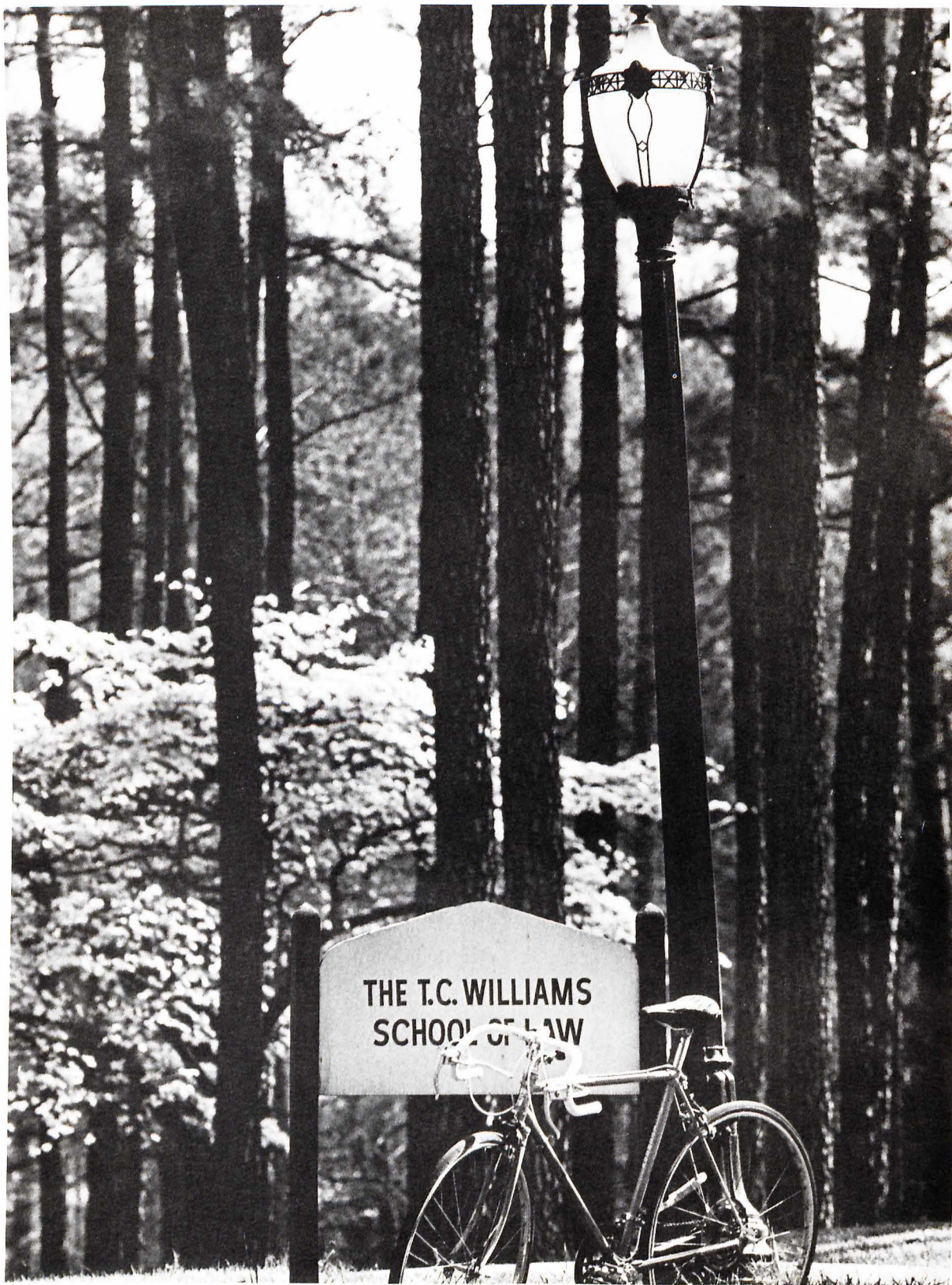


University of Richmond

FOUNDED 1830

THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW

For information: ADMISSIONS OFFICE, SCHOOL OF LAW
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND
VIRGINIA 23173
804/285-6435



THE T.C. WILLIAMS
SCHOOL OF LAW

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ACADEMIC CALENDAR, 1978-1979

FIRST SEMESTER

August 22, Tuesday
August 23, Wednesday
August 29, Tuesday
August 30, Wednesday
September 4, Monday
September 15, Friday
October 10, Tuesday
November 22, Wednesday

Orientation of New Students.
First-Year Registration 2:30-3:30 p.m.
General Registration 9 a.m.-1 p.m.
8:30 a.m.—Classes begin.
Drop/Add free ends.
Drop/Add fee begins.
Labor Day—Classes will meet.
Drop/Add fee ends.
Drop ends.
Thanksgiving Holiday begins after
12:15 classes.

SECOND SEMESTER

November 27, Monday
December 1, Friday
December 4, Monday
December 15, Friday
January 8, Monday
January 9, Tuesday
January 12, Friday
January 15, Monday
January 19, Friday
February 2, Wednesday
February 23, Friday
March 9, Friday
March 19, Monday
March 24 and 25
April 19, Thursday
April 20, Friday
April 23, Monday
May 4, Friday
May 13, Sunday

8:30 a.m.—Classes resume.
Reading Day.
Examinations begin.
Close of first semester.
Registration.
8:30 a.m.—Classes begin.
Drop/Add free ends.
Drop/Add fee begins.
Drop/Add fee ends.
Last day for filing in Dean's Office of
application for degree.
Drop ends.
Spring Vacation begins after classes.
Classes resume.
Law Weekend.
Classes end.
Reading Day.
Examinations begin.
Examinations end.
Baccalaureate Service and Commencement
Exercises.

SUMMER SESSION 1978

May 8, Monday
May 9, Tuesday
June 16, Friday
June 20, Tuesday
June 23, Friday
June 26, Monday
June 27, Tuesday
August 4, Friday
August 8, Tuesday
August 10, Thursday
August 11, Friday

Registration for First Term.
First day of classes.
Classes end.
Examinations begin.
Examinations end.
Registration for Second Term.
First day of classes.
Classes end.
Examinations begin.
Examinations end.
Commencement.

SPECIAL SUMMER PROGRAM ABROAD

July 3-August 5

Courses in Law at Cambridge University,
England. (See special brochure).

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

F. CARLYLE TILLER, D.C.S.	Rector
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E. BRUCE HEILMAN, Ph.D., LL.D., D.Hum.	President
CARLE E. DAVIS, LL.B.	Secretary
LOUIS W. MOELCHERT, JR.	Treasurer

Terms Expiring June 30, 1978

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Terms Expiring June 30, 1979

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T. JUSTIN MOORE, JR., LL.B.	Richmond	STEPHEN J. WRIGHT, Ph.D., LL.D., L.H.D., Litt.D.	Hampton
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R. CLAYTON PITTS, Ph.D.	Portsmouth		
RICHARD S. REYNOLDS, JR., D.C.S.	Richmond		
LEROY SMITH, M.D.	Richmond		

Terms Expiring June 30, 1980

RAYMOND F. ALLEN, D.D.	Blacksburg	ROBERT D. KILPATRICK	Hartford, Conn.
OTIS L. BROWN	Richmond	WARREN M. PACE	Richmond
MARTHA A. CARPENTER, M.D.	Charlottesville	E. CLAIBORNE ROBINS, JR.	Richmond
WILLIAM V. DANIEL	Richmond	CHARLES H. RYLAND, J.D., LL.D.	Warsaw
WILLIAM B. GRAHAM	Richmond	CLINTON WEBB	Richmond

Terms Expiring June 30, 1981

CHESTER L. BROWN, D.D.	Hampton	L. HOWARD JENKINS, JR.	Richmond
PAUL W. DUKE, Litt.D.	Washington, D. C.	JOSEPH A. JENNINGS	Richmond
MAX H. GOODLOE	Richmond	THOMAS C. LEGGETT	South Boston
FLOYD D. GOTTWALD, JR.	Richmond	E. CLAIBORNE ROBINS, L.L.D.	Richmond

THEODORE F. ADAMS, D.D. (1978)	Richmond	W. TYLER HAYNES, D.D.S., D.Sc. (1980)	Richmond
REUBEN E. ALLEY, D.D. (1981)	Richmond	§CLYDE V. HICKERSON, D.D. (1978)	Richmond
WILLIAM HUGH BAGBY (1981)	Baltimore, Md.	M. M. LONG, J.D., LL.D. (1981)	St. Paul
W. R. BROADBUSH, JR., LL.B., LL.D. (1981)	Martinsville	ROBERT T. MARSH, JR., LL.D. (1981)	Richmond
LYNN C. DICKERSON, D.D. (1981)	Roanoke	EDWARD H. PRUDEN, Ph.D., D.D. (1980)	Raleigh, N. C.
†JOHN W. EDMONDS, JR. (1981)	Accomac	HAROLD F. SNEAD, LL.B., LL.D. (1979)	Richmond
JOHN H. GARBER, D.D. (1981)	Hampton	JAMES T. TUCKER, M.D., D.Sc. (1981)	Richmond
L. DUDLEY GEORGE (1981)	Richmond		
F. D. GOTTWALD, SR., D.C.S. (1978)	Richmond		
*GARLAND GRAY, LL.D. (1981)	Waverly		

TRUSTEES EMERITI†

† Terms expire June 30 of the year listed.

‡ Deceased August 17, 1977.

* Deceased July 9, 1977.

§ Deceased November 29, 1977.

UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATIVE

OFFICERS

E. BRUCE HEILMAN, PH.D., LL.D., D. HUM.....	<i>President</i>
MELVIN L. VULGAMORE, B.D., PH.D.....	<i>Vice President for Academic Affairs and Provost</i>
LOUIS W. MOELCHERT, JR., M.ACCTGY.....	<i>Vice President for Business and Finance and Treasurer</i>
H. GERALD QUIGG, B.A.....	<i>Vice President for University Relations</i>
WILLIAM H. LEFTWICH, M.A., PH.D.....	<i>Vice President for Student Affairs</i>
CLARENCE J. GRAY, M.A., ED.D.....	<i>Dean of Administration</i>
DAVID D. BURHANS, TH.M., TH.D.....	<i>Chaplain to the University</i>
DENNIS E. ROBISON, M.S., M.A.....	<i>Librarian</i>
WALTER VON KLEIN, M.A.....	<i>University Registrar</i>
<hr/>	
GEORGE MATTHEWS MODLIN, PH.D., LL.D.....	<i>Chancellor</i>

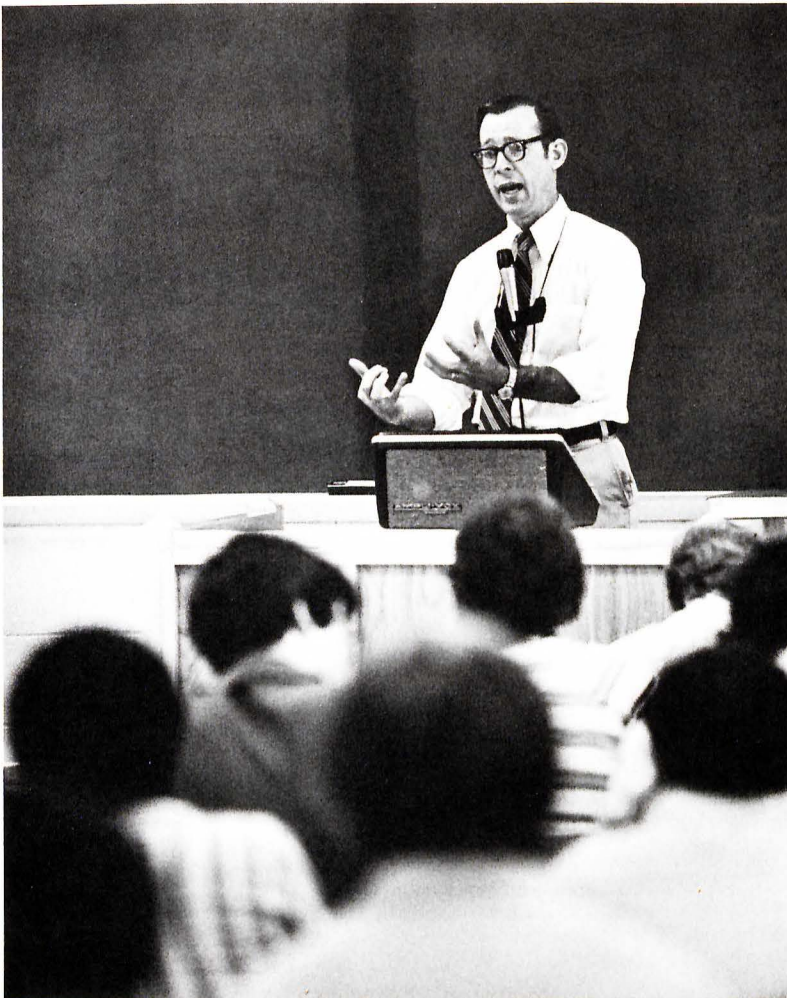
LAW SCHOOL

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

THOMAS A. EDMONDS, B.A., LL.B.....	<i>Dean</i>
NINA K. PEACE, B.A., J.D.....	<i>Assistant to the Dean</i>
PETER A. FREY, B.A., M.A., M.S.L.S., J.D.....	<i>Law Librarian</i>
VERONICA GENCO, A.A.S., B.A., M.L.S., J.D....	<i>Assistant Law Librarian</i>
JEAN MORRIS TARPLEY.....	<i>Director of Admissions</i>
ELIZABETH C. LINDSEY.....	<i>Assistant to the Director of Admissions</i>

FACULTY, 1976-1977

- RONALD J. BACIGAL, 1971..... *Professor of Law*
B.S., Concord College; LL.B., Washington and Lee University.
- W. WADE BERRYHILL, 1976..... *Assistant Professor of Law*
B.S., Arkansas State University; J.D., University of Arkansas;
LL.M., Columbia University.
- J. EDWARD BETTS, 1973..... *Adjunct Associate Professor of Law*
A.B., Colgate University; J.D., University of Richmond;
LL.M., Harvard Law School.

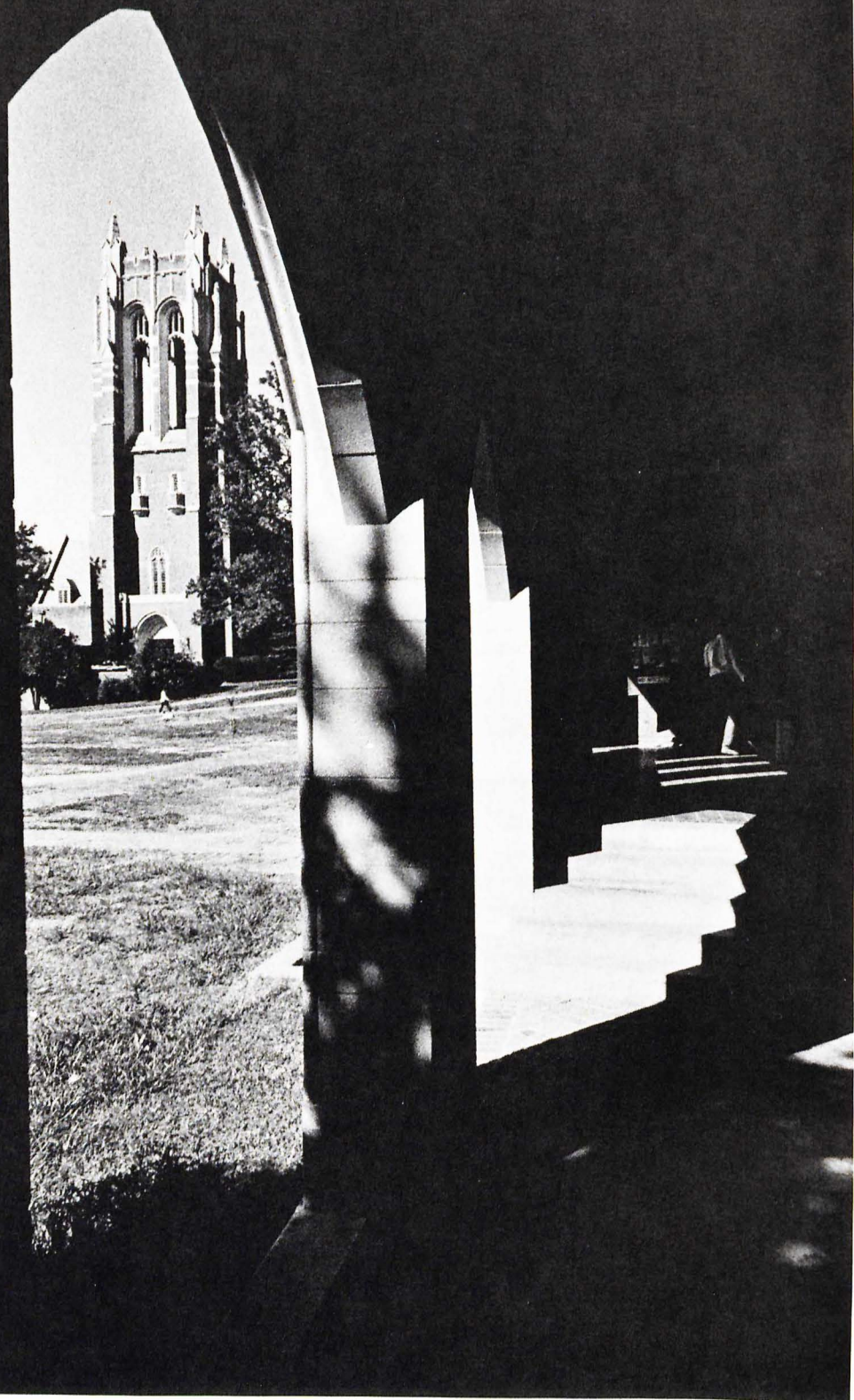


- RICHARD W. BOURNE, 1975..... *Assistant Professor of Law*
B.A., Harvard University; LL.B., University of Virginia;
LL.M., Harvard Law School.
- B. J. BRABHAM, 1973..... *Professor of Law*
B.A., Texas A&M; J.D., University of Texas; M.A., North Texas State;
LL.M., New York University.
- W. HAMILTON BRYSON, 1973..... *Associate Professor of Law*
B.A., Hampden-Sydney; LL.B., Harvard Law School; LL.M., University
of Virginia; Ph.D., Cambridge University.
- WILLIAM S. CUDLIPP, JR., 1933..... *Adjunct Professor of Law*
LL.B., University of Richmond.
- AUBREY M. DAVIS, JR., 1973..... *Adjunct Associate Professor of Law*
B.A., Virginia Commonwealth University; Certificate of Law,
University of Richmond.
- CARLE E. DAVIS, 1958..... *Adjunct Professor of Law*
B.A., Concord College; LL.B., University of Richmond; C.P.A.
- ROBERT L. DOLBEARE, 1975..... *Adjunct Associate Professor of Law*
B.M.E., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; LL.B., University of Virginia
- THOMAS A. EDMONDS, 1977..... *Dean and Professor of Law*
B.A., Mississippi College; LL.B., Duke University
- EDWARD L. FLIPPEN, 1977..... *Adjunct Associate Professor of Law*
J.D., M.B.A., College of William and Mary
- ROBERT L. FREED, 1977..... *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law*
B.A., Virginia Commonwealth University; J.D., College of William and Mary
- CHARLES E. FRIEND, 1972..... *Professor of Law*
B.A., George Washington University; B.F.T., American Institute
of Foreign Trade; J.D., College of William and Mary
1977-78 Visiting Professor, University of Houston
- FREDERICK T. GRAY, 1977..... *Adjunct Associate Professor of Law*
B.A., J.D., University of Richmond
- J. RODNEY JOHNSON, 1970..... *Professor of Law*
B.A., J.D., College of William and Mary; LL.M.,
New York University; C.L.U.
- STEPHEN R. LARSON, 1973..... *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law*
A.B., College of William and Mary; J.D., Columbia University
- GARY C. LEEDES, 1973..... *Professor of Law*
B.S., University of Pennsylvania; LL.B., Temple Law School;
LL.M., Harvard Law School
- ROBERT R. MERHIGE, JR., 1973..... *Adjunct Professor of Law*
LL.B., University of Richmond

- LOUIS A. MEZZULLO, 1976 *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law*
B.A., University of Maryland; J.D., University of Richmond
- ANDRE A. MOENSSSENS, 1973..... *Professor of Law and Director,*
Institute for Criminal Justice
J.D., Chicago-Kent College of Law; LL.M., Northwestern University
- MICHAEL J. MOORHEAD, 1977..... *Visiting Associate Professor of Law*
B.S., George Washington University; J.D., Howard University
- DANIEL T. MURPHY, 1976 *Associate Professor of Law*
B.A., Villanova University; J.D., Villanova Law School;
LL.M., Columbia University
- NINA R. MURPHY, 1976 *Assistant Professor of Law*
B.A., Hunter College; J.D., New York University;
LL.M., New York University
- EDWARD R. PARKER, 1975 *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law*
B.A., LL.B., University of Virginia
- RICHARD D. ROGERS, 1977..... *Adjunct Associate Professor of Law*
B.S., University of Virginia; J.D., University of Richmond
- HON. JAMES E. SHEFFIELD, 1975 *Adjunct Professor of Law*
B.A., University of Illinois; LL.B., Howard University
- EDWARD P. SIMPKINS, 1977..... *Adjunct Associate Professor of Law*
B.A., College of William and Mary; LL.B., Harvard University
- J. WESTWOOD SMITHERS, 1932-1964, 1970..... *Adjunct Professor of Law*
B.S., LL.B., University of Richmond; Graduate Study, Harvard Law School
- HARRY LAMONT SNEAD, JR., 1952 *Professor of Law*
B.A., LL.B., University of Richmond; LL.M., Harvard Law School
- ROBERT I. STEVENSON, 1974..... *Professor of Law*
B.A., LL.B., Yale University
- PETER N. SWISHER, 1974..... *Associate Professor of Law*
B.A., Amherst College; M.A., Stanford University; J.D., University of
California, Hastings College of Law

FACULTY EMERITUS

- M. RAY DOUBLES, 1926-1947, 1965-1971..... *Dean of Law, Emeritus*
and Professor of Law, Emeritus
B.S., Davidson College; LL.B., LL.D., University of Richmond;
J.D., University of Chicago



General Information

The Law School was established as a department of Richmond College in 1870. In 1890 the family of the late T. C. Williams, who had been a devoted and valued Trustee, donated \$25,000 as the nucleus of an endowment for the Law School. In recognition of this gift, the name of the School was changed to THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW. At various times the School has received further generous gifts from members of the family of Mr. Williams. A substantial gift came through a bequest from Mr. T. C. Williams, Jr. who, like his father, was long a Trustee of Richmond College, and for twenty years was the efficient Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Board. The largest of these gifts was received by bequest from Mr. A. D. Williams, another son of Mr. T. C. Williams.

In 1976, a gift of \$150,000 was made to the law school by George E. Allen, Jr., Ashby B. Allen and Wilbur C. Allen for the purpose of providing initial endowment for the school's first chair, the George E. Allen Chair. This endowment fund will, upon full development, provide resources designed to assist the law school in attracting and retaining high quality faculty members.

The T. C. Williams School of Law is an integral part of the University of Richmond. The University Senate, on which sit representatives of all the faculties, provides for intercollegiate cooperation. Ultimate authority is vested in the Board of Trustees and the President of the University. The degrees in law are conferred by the corporation of the University of Richmond. Although possessing a proud tradition, the Law School continues to keep pace with the changing methods of legal education in order to prepare its graduates for the modern practice of law.

The School is fully accredited by the recognized standardizing agencies in America. It is a member of the Association of American Law Schools; it is on the approved lists of the American Bar Association and the Virginia State Board of Bar Examiners; and its Juris Doctor degree is fully accredited by the Regents of the University of the State of New York.

The University of Richmond is located on a campus of 350 acres about six miles west of the center of the City of Richmond, Virginia. The Law School occupies a separate building constructed in 1954 and enlarged in 1972, and designed specifically for the study of law. The building, of Collegiate Gothic architecture, is used exclusively by the Law School and provides modern classrooms, seminar rooms, faculty offices, faculty reading room, administrative offices, student lounges,

HISTORY

ACCREDITATION

LOCATION

and meeting rooms for the Student Bar Association, the *Law Review*, *Legal Aid Society*, and other student organizations. The Library Reading Room is located in close proximity to the Library stacks. The Courtroom accommodates 200 persons.

Richmond is the seat of Virginia's government. The State Legislature, City Council, and County Board of Supervisors hold frequent sessions. All types of County, City, and State courts, including the Supreme Court of Virginia, sit here—some of them continuously. Richmond is the headquarters for the Federal District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia and the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit. Both courts hold regular terms in Richmond. The State Corporation Commission and the Industrial Commission hold their sessions here. Many of the Federal administrative agencies hold hearings in Richmond.

Thus the student finds, in addition to the formal School program, unsurpassed opportunities for law study by his observation of law in the making and in operation as he notes the various legislative, judicial, and administrative departments of the local, State, and Federal governments at work.

PURPOSE AND METHOD OF INSTRUCTION

The educational program of the Law School is designed to equip its graduates with legally trained minds, while instilling a sense of professional responsibility. Several factors are happily combined to accomplish this result. The case method of instruction is used in most courses. The student, especially the beginner, is trained in the analysis and solution of legal problems by the application of logical reasoning. Attention is given to the principles of the early Common Law, State and Federal decisions, and statutes, and to such rules of law as are peculiar to Virginia. Substantive courses, dealing with the content of the law, are offered by full-time professors. Most adjective courses, dealing with the principles governing actual practice before judicial and administrative tribunals, are offered by associate professors, all practicing attorneys and leading members of the City and State bars. The student is trained in the historical principles of law, but his attention is also directed to the most recent developments. By a combination of the above factors, a competent faculty offers a curriculum that is well balanced in theoretical and practical courses and carefully selected to prepare the graduate for the successful practice of law.

LIBRARY

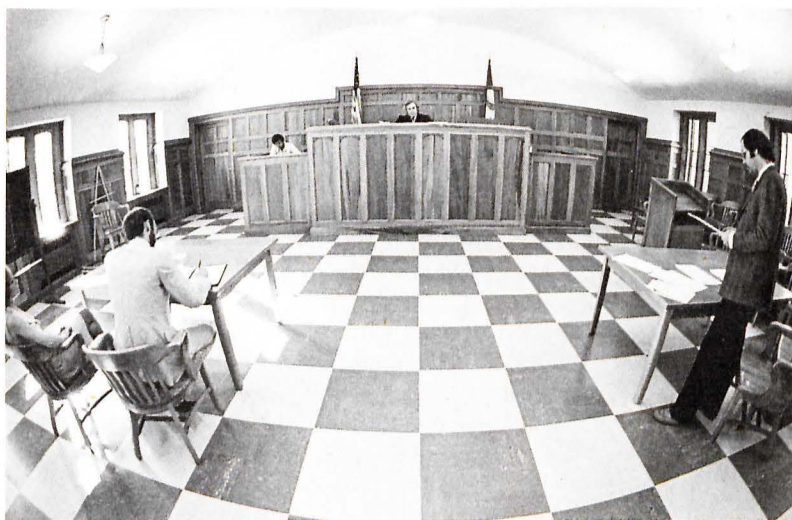
The Law Library contains more than 70,000 volumes and is housed in greatly expanded facilities as a result of the recent addition to the Law School Building. The new facilities are fully air conditioned and provide space for over 100,000 volumes. The collection provides broad coverage of American and English Law. Included are all state and federal reports, as well as the complete National Reporter System; all

annotated reports; loose-leaf services in all major fields; federal statutes and over half of the state statutes; all major encyclopedias; digests, treatises, and citators; subscriptions to over 200 legal periodicals; records and briefs of cases decided by the Supreme Court of Virginia and the Federal Courts in the area; and cassettes and law tapes on a wide variety of legal subjects.

An extensive voluntary moot court program is offered. Trials at the trial court level, and at the appellate court level are held. The *Barnett Competition*, consisting of appellate arguments, is conducted in the first and second years. This competition gives all students an opportunity to enhance their skill in research, brief-writing, and appellate advocacy. Each participants gains invaluable experience in a more practical application of his legal education. From this competition a team of three students is selected to represent the School in the National Moot Court Competition. Two semester hours of credit are awarded to members of the team.

The T. C. Williams School of Law offers numerous practical courses. These include formal as well as clinical work. A formal course designated Practice Court, limited to third-year students and carrying three semester hours of credit, is offered. In addition to regular classwork, each student is required to try one *nisi pruis* case, preparing all the pleadings and taking all the steps necessary to the ultimate disposition of the case. Other students act as witnesses and jurors, while members of the state and federal judiciary serve as judges. Further, three other trial tactics courses offer lectures on the order and technique of trials and require student participation as counsel in practice trials—some criminal, some civil.

MOOT COURT AND CLINICAL PROGRAMS



In addition, both civil and criminal clinical courses are offered to second and third-year students. The clinical legal education program provides an extremely well-balanced educational experience and T. C. Williams will be continuing to explore new possibilities for expansion of the program.

*COOPERATIVE
PROGRAM WITH
THE SCHOOL OF
SOCIAL WORK OF
VIRGINIA
COMMONWEALTH
UNIVERSITY*

The primary purpose of the cooperative program between the Law School and the School of Social Work of Virginia Commonwealth University is to prepare students for professional practice in areas that can benefit from the knowledge and skills drawn from both fields. Recent legislation, expanding public concern and continuous alterations and extensions of the concept of the public welfare have given social workers' efforts in social planning and programs for social change a new importance and priority. Knowledge of the law gives focus to their efforts. At the same time, lawyers seeking better ways to deal with human aspects of legal disputes and minimize social costs are turning to the social worker for guidance and assistance. These conditions have made interdisciplinary cooperation between lawyers and social workers normal procedure in many instances, and the two professions are giving increasing attention to the interests they share.

Accordingly, law students are permitted to register for any of the courses currently offered by the School of Social Work of Virginia Commonwealth University that are identified on the Law School registrar's list of courses approved for transfer credit to the Law School. A listing of representative courses that have been so identified in the past appears at the end of the law electives in this catalogue. Any work undertaken by law students in the School of Social Work of Virginia Commonwealth University is subject to the general rule permitting a maximum of 10 hours of credit toward graduation for work undertaken outside of the law school classroom.

*DUAL-DEGREE
PROGRAM*

This program is designed to equip graduates with two degrees that attest to competence in both law and social work that can be applied to areas of practice that draw upon knowledge and skills from each of them. It is expected that this program will serve to bring together not only persons sensitive to both the legal and human elements in social and personal dysfunctions, but also two fields that call for certain similar as well as different kinds of knowledge and skills directed toward resolving human problems. This effort to integrate education in law and social work will draw on the contributions each can make to a professional base for practice in both fields.

A student who is accepted into the dual-degree program will be permitted to count one semester's work in the law school toward meeting the graduation requirements in the School of Social Work of Virginia Commonwealth University, and one semester's work in the School of Social Work of Virginia Commonwealth University will be

counted toward meeting the graduation requirements of the Law School. This will enable participants in the dual-degree program to complete the requirements for the J.D. and the M.S.S.W. in four years. Applicants for this program are required to meet admission standards of both the Law School and the School of Social Work of Virginia Commonwealth University.

Upon admission to the dual-degree program, every student will be assigned to an advisor in each of the schools who will assist the student in planning a course of studies in the two schools that will include all of the required courses in each school plus such elective courses as will best serve the interests of the individual student.

Law students are permitted to register for selected courses offered by the University of Richmond Graduate School that are identified on the Law School Registrar's list of courses approved for transfer credit to the Law School. A list of representative courses that have been so identified in the past appears at the end of the law electives in this bulletin. Any work undertaken by law students in the Graduate School of the University of Richmond is subject to the general rule permitting a maximum of 10 hours of credit toward graduation for work undertaken outside of the law school classroom.

GRADUATE COURSES



THE LAW REVIEW

The *University of Richmond Law Review* is a legal periodical published four times a year by a student staff under general supervision of a board and a faculty adviser. With some emphasis on Virginia Law, the *Law Review* presents the results of scientific study and scholarly investigation of practical legal problems of current interest to the profession. Articles are written by law teachers, judges, and practicing lawyers. Notes and comments on recent decisions and statutes are prepared by students. Membership on the *Law Review* is among the highest honors that can be attained by a student. This work affords students valuable training in research, analysis, and self-expression. In the opinion of many, this experience provides some of the best training the School has to offer.

STUDENT BAR ASSOCIATION

The Student Bar Association is the Law School's student government. This organization promotes and fosters all formal extracurricular activities. The Student Bar Association consists of a President, Vice President, Secretary, and Treasurer who are elected by the entire student body. The Student Council, the decision-making body of the Student Bar Association, is composed of these officers and two circuit representatives for each class in the Law School. The Student Bar Association is designed to assist law students in a variety of ways. It sponsors various activities and projects, including first-year orientation, a speaker's program, and other social events throughout the year.

OTHER STUDENT ACTIVITIES

The Legal Aid Program gives the student a realistic educational environment which both aids in the assimilation of substantive subjects and develops the appreciation of the legal profession as a means of solving community problems. Existing programs include student volunteers working with the Metropolitan Legal Aid Association and the Neighborhood Legal Aid Society. Students also prepare legal memoranda and briefs for practicing attorneys on problems that have arisen in advising their clients or in litigating their clients' causes.

The McNeill Law Society is named in memory of Walter Scott McNeill, beloved professor in the School from 1905 to 1930. Membership is limited to students who have attained a high scholastic average and who have participated in extracurricular activities.

Juris Publici is an informational publication of the Law School which is student-edited. This newspaper serves as a forum for the dissemination of news on Law School events and activities to alumni and students as well as a journal for debate of scholarly issues and topics.

Three professional legal fraternities—Delta Theta Phi, Phi Alpha Delta, and Phi Delta Phi—sponsor a variety of academic and professional programs on subjects of professional interest, as well as many community-service projects.

The Charles T. Norman Prize, a medal, is awarded annually to the best all-around law graduate.

The Michie Company Prize, a copy of the *Code of Virginia*, is presented annually to the first-year student who attains the highest scholastic average in that class.

The Lawyers Title Award, \$200 in cash and a certificate, is awarded annually to a graduate for excellence in the law of real property.

The Lawyers Co-Operative Publishing Company and the Bancroft-Whitney Company award a Specially Bound title from *American Jurisprudence 2d* and a Certificate of such award to the highest ranking student in certain basic law school courses.

The United States Law Week Award is made annually to the student who makes the most scholastic progress during the final year in law school.

The International Academy of Trial Lawyers Student Advocacy Award is awarded annually to the senior law student who has distinguished himself in the field of trial advocacy.

The William T. Muse Torts Award was established by the Student Bar Association in honor of William T. Muse, former Dean of the Law School. This award is given to the first-year student receiving the highest grade in torts.

The Wall Street Journal Student Achievement Award is presented annually to the student who has achieved the best work in the field of corporate law.

This Institute organizes and offers continuing legal education programs designed to meet the needs of practicing defense and prosecuting attorneys and others in the criminal justice system with respect to their rights, responsibilities, basic skills and techniques. Courses and special institutes are offered by outstanding specialists in the practice of criminal law, criminal investigation and the forensic sciences.

The summer session is composed of two terms of six weeks each. A total of six semester hours credit may be earned in each term. Classes meet five days a week. Attendance at one full summer session will be deemed equivalent to one semester's residence where ten semester hours have been pursued during the session. The length and format of the summer session is currently under review and may be modified after the 1979 summer session. In addition to the regular summer session, summer courses in Law are also offered by The T. C. Williams School of Law at Queens College, Cambridge University, England. The course of instruction is offered jointly by The T. C. Williams Law Faculty and the Cambridge University Faculty. Information relating to these courses, tuition, and other details may be obtained upon request to the Dean, School of Law.

PRIZES

INSTITUTE FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE

SUMMER SESSION



Admission Requirements

While no particular subjects are prerequisite for admission to The T. C. Williams School of Law, prospective students are urged to pursue a course of study that will cover all phases of human experience. The law student must be able to draw from a broad base of knowledge. The following are recommended as desirable pre-law concentrations: English, History, Political Science, Philosophy, Sociology, and Psychology.

PRE-LAW EDUCATION

An applicant for admission as a candidate for the degree of Juris Doctor (J.D.) must be at least eighteen years of age, and must present a transcript from the registrar of a college or university of approved standing showing graduation therefrom or be accepted under the combined academic and law degree program. The policy governing admission to the Law School provides equal educational opportunity to qualified applicants without regard to race, color, national origin, or sex.

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE

Choice among applicants for admission is made in accordance with the School's evaluation of the individual's promise of success in the study of law at this School and its evaluation of his fitness to become a member of the legal profession.

There are no part-time or night students.

Such students must, at the time of their admission, be twenty-three years of age or older, and are admitted only in exceptional cases where the faculty is convinced that their experience and training have equipped them to engage successfully in the study of law, despite the lack of the college credits required of candidates for the degree. Each applicant must submit in writing a statement setting forth his age and his academic and business training, accompanied by letters of recommendation from two or more persons who have had opportunities to form an opinion of his ability, character, and seriousness of purpose. Special students are not eligible for the degree, but upon completion of the course will be awarded the Certificate in Law.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Some colleges provide a combined degree program in which students may so combine the work in their college with the work in the Law School as to receive in six years a bachelor's degree and a law degree. Students who wish to make this arrangement must matriculate in the Law School at the beginning of their fourth or senior year and must complete the required subjects of the first-year law course. Students who complete successfully their first year of assigned work in the

COMBINED DEGREES

Law School with the required standing in the class may receive the bachelor's degree from their undergraduate college, and will then receive the Juris Doctor degree from the University of Richmond upon the completion of the remainder of the three-year law course. Students desiring to make this arrangement should confer with the dean of their college and the Dean of the Law School before matriculation.

ADVANCED STANDING

An applicant for advanced standing must comply with the requirements for admission governing candidates for the J.D. degree. Such an applicant must have completed one full year of study prior to beginning his studies at this Law School. Therefore, the applicant should submit an official transcript showing completion of the law school work for which credit is desired. In addition, the applicant must submit a statement from the dean of the law school previously attended that the individual is eligible to continue at or be readmitted to that law school.

No credit will be given for work completed in another law school unless at the time such credit is presented, it is acceptable to the school where it was earned and such school is either a member of the Association of American Law Schools or on the Approved List of the American Bar Association.

Credit on work transferred must have been completed with at least the grade of *C* or its equivalent. Credit granted is conditioned upon the successful completion of not less than thirty semester hours at this School.



Academic Regulations*

For students originally matriculating in the fall semester of 1975 (including students who began their legal studies in the summer program at the University of Kent, England in 1975) and thereafter, the following grading system is in effect:

A (4.0); A— (3.7); B+ (3.3); B (3.0); B— (2.7); C+ (2.3); C (2.0); C— (1.7); D+ (1.3) D (1.0); F (0).

Grade average will be computed based on the numerical equivalents assigned the letter grade.

A cumulative grade average of 2.0 is required for graduation.

A student will not be permitted to attend any class until his name has been entered on the official roll of that class by the Dean, and provision for payment of fees has been approved by the Treasurer.

No student in the second or third year may register for more than eighteen (18) semester hours in any semester without special permission of the Dean.

All academic requirements for the degree must be completed within five calendar years.

A student who fails to attain a cumulative grade-point average of 1.7 at the end of the first year of study at the Law School will be required to withdraw from the Law School. A student who fails to attain a cumulative grade-point average of 1.85 at the end of the third or any subsequent semester will be required to withdraw from the Law School. For purposes of this paragraph the completion of at least 10 credit hours of course work in any summer term consisting of two summer sessions shall be deemed to be the equivalent of one semester's work. Any student who has failed to attain the requisite cumulative grade-point average will be required to immediately withdraw from Law School, even though he has enrolled in the next semester's courses (including summer session courses). A student whose withdrawal has been required as provided in this paragraph may petition the faculty for readmission. Such petitions are rarely granted and are granted as a matter of discretion only when special circumstances appear to the faculty to warrant readmission. A student whose petition for readmission is granted will be readmitted only after he has withdrawn from the Law School for not less than one regular academic semester; in no event will readmission be permitted at the beginning of any summer session.

* The Law School faculty reserves the right to change curriculum offerings and requirements without prior notice.

GRADING SYSTEM

RULES OF ATTENDANCE AND SCHOLARSHIP

Regular class attendance is expected and required. Enforcement is the responsibility of each faculty member. Sanctions may be imposed, including imposition of a failing grade in a case where violation is noted.

First year students are not permitted to have outside employment which will interfere with their devoting substantially all their working time to law study.

HONOR SYSTEM

All students, upon matriculation, become members of the Student Bar Association and agree to abide by and support the Honor System. All work is done under the Honor System, administered by the students through a Grievance Committee and Honor Court under a Code of Ethics. The Honor System requires that a man or woman shall act honorably in all the relations and phases of student life. An individual's status as a member of the Student Bar Association is conditioned upon his adherence to the System. The resulting atmosphere of personal integrity and trust is highly appropriate to a School preparing individuals for the honorable profession of law.

STANDARDS OF CONDUCT *

In July 1973 the Trustees of the University of Richmond approved and published a revised *Policy Statement on Standards of Conduct, Penalties, and Disciplinary Procedures* governing the conduct of students, faculty, administrators, staff members, and all other persons, whether or not their presence is authorized on the campuses of the University of Richmond or at University-sponsored activities and functions. This *Policy Statement*, based on an extensive study by a committee of student, faculty, administrative, and Trustee representatives, sets forth those standards of conduct which the University of Richmond deems essential for fulfilling its educational mission and community life. A copy of this *Policy Statement* and any officially approved revisions thereof are furnished to each student who registers and to each person who is employed by the University. All members of the University community should familiarize themselves with this *Policy Statement*, as revised, and with any other official publications, handbooks, or announcements issued from time to time by the University of Richmond or by individual Colleges and Schools of the University.

The University of Richmond considers cultivation of self-discipline by members of the University community to be of primary importance in the educational process and essential to the development of responsible citizens. All members of the University community are expected to

* See previous section for standards of student conduct under the Honor System.

conduct themselves, both within the University and elsewhere, in such a manner as to be a credit to themselves and to the University of Richmond. As responsible men and women, they are expected also to seek the resolution of all issues through the processes of reason. Moreover, they have a responsibility for complying with local, state, and federal laws, and with all published University policies and regulations. In a community of learning, individual or group conduct that is unlawful, that disrupts or interferes with the educational process, that causes destruction of property or otherwise infringes upon the rights of other members of the University community or of the University itself, cannot be tolerated.

Any person who violates the standards of conduct and regulations of the University of Richmond shall be subject to disciplinary action and, if need be, legal action. Disciplinary action may range from reprimand up to and including dismissal or expulsion from the University. Penalties will be imposed after a proper determination has been made in accordance with established disciplinary procedures of the University, with due process observed and with appropriate appeal procedures available, as outlined in the aforementioned *Policy Statement* and any approved revisions thereof.

Unless announced otherwise by the instructor, the period for an examination will be six hours in six semester-hour courses, five hours in five semester-hour courses, four hours in four semester-hour courses, three and one-half hours in three semester-hour courses, and three hours in two semester-hour courses.

EXAMINATIONS

A student who finds that he will be unavoidably prevented from taking an examination at the time scheduled may, if he communicates such fact to the Dean on or before the morning of such examination, receive permission to take an examination at a later date; otherwise the instructor will not be required to grade or be justified in grading a paper if submitted.

In exceptional cases students may be permitted by the Dean to take an examination *in absentia* under such conditions as he may deem proper.

Failure to take an examination given in a course for which the student has registered, unless excused by the Dean, will be recorded as "Incomplete" and treated as a "Failure." No student will be permitted to resign from a course without the consent of the Dean, and then only for an adequate reason.

No credit is given for a course in which a student receives a grade of *F* unless he successfully repeats the course.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

Academic Requirements: The law degree is conferred in person upon "Candidates for the J.D. degree" only at a University Commencement. A cumulative average of 2.0 is required for graduation.

Grade reports are sent to the student's home address after the close of each term. Students may review their status and progress with name of contact person or office.

A student will be permitted to count a maximum of 10 hours of non law-school classroom credit toward the 90 hours required for graduation (with special permission of Advancements Committee, he may count up to 12 of such hours). Included in this "cap" are all clinical courses, law review, moot court and non law-school graduate courses, all of which shall be graded on a pass-fail basis.

Subject Requirements: The successful completion of 90 semester hours of law work is required for the J.D. degree. The following courses are prescribed: Contracts, Torts, Property I, Property II, Civil Procedure, Criminal Law, Constitutional Law, Legal Writing, Evidence, Basic Federal Taxation, Wills and Trusts, Criminal Procedure, Corporations, Equity, and Professional Responsibility and total 54 semester hours. A total of 36 semester hours of electives is required.

Time Requirements: Applicants for the degree must have been in residence at this or at this and another law school for at least three academic years and complete not less than 10 hours of work per semester.

Attendance during a full session of the summer school will be deemed one semester of residence, provided the student registers for, and is examined in, not less than 10 semester hours of work. Changes in the accelerated program are currently under study by the faculty and may take effect before graduation of students who enter in 1978 and thereafter.

Fees: The degree will not be conferred until the applicant has paid all fees due the University of Richmond.

Filing of Application: Applications for the degree shall be filed by February 2.

Expenses*

The fees for a student in the T. C. Williams School of Law of the University of Richmond are as follows:

UNIVERSITY EXPENSES

Basic fees per session:

General Fee (including tuition of \$300)\$3,165.00

Housing (in Graduate residence halls) 730.00

Meal Plans:

19-Meal Plan—Mon. through Fri. three meals

per day; Sat. and Sun. brunch and dinner.

per semester 392.50

per year 785.00

14-Meal Plan—Any of the above 19-Meal

Plan meals.

per semester 372.50

per year 745.00

10-Meal Plan—Any 10 meals between Mon.

breakfast and Fri. dinner each week.

per semester 352.50

per year 705.00

Other fees:

Part-time fees—students taking less than 9 hours per semester. Per semester hour 158.00

Campus Automobile permit—per student, per year 15.00

Late registration fee (payable before matriculation) 25.00

Optional fees:

Medical fee** (per session) 30.00

Athletic uniform (MEN):

Uniform rental (single payment covers entire

period of attendance) 6.00

Uniform laundry (per session) 5.00

NOTE: Information concerning a student accident and sickness insurance policy is available through the Bursar's Office.

* The University reserves the right to increase the fees listed herein and the charges for room and board, if conditions should make such changes necessary or advisable. The changes will be announced as far in advance as feasible.

** Single nonresidence hall students not residing with their families may pay this fee, for which they will receive medical attention and infirmary privileges. Students not eating regularly in the University dining halls will be charged for meals while in the infirmary. Services of the University physician will be available only in the infirmary.

The above fees are payable at the Bursar's Office, one-half on August 1, 1978 and one-half on December 5, 1978. Students entering for the second semester pay one-half of the regular charges.

No diploma is granted or credit given for the session's work until all charges have been satisfactorily settled.

Students who fail to complete registration for the first semester by the close of business on August 22, 1978, will be charged a late registration fee of \$25. Students who fail to make satisfactory arrangements for their first semester fees by the close of business on August 22, 1978, will be charged a late payment fee of \$25. Continuing students who fail to complete registration for the second semester by the close of business on November 29, 1978, and new and re-admitted students who fail to complete registration for the second semester by the close of business on January 8, 1979, will be charged a late registration fee of \$25. All students who fail to make satisfactory arrangements for their second semester fees by the close of business on January 8, 1979, will be charged a late payment fee of \$25.

DEFERRED PAYMENTS

The University does not offer a deferred payment plan, and all accounts must be paid in full each semester as indicated earlier in this section.

However, in recognition of the substantial interest in deferred payments, we have arranged to make available the services of "The Tuition Plan, Inc." which we feel is one of several sound alternatives for financing a student's education.

We recognize that many parents and students may prefer to arrange financing through their local bank or other sources, but if you are interested in "The Tuition Plan, Inc." further information is available from the Bursar's Office upon request and there will be a mailing to all parents and students in June concerning this plan.

Whatever arrangements you choose, we urge you to complete them early so that your account with the University may be settled in a timely manner.

ADVANCE PAYMENTS

One hundred twenty-five dollars (\$125) of the General Fee must be paid in advance by all new students. This advance payment must be made upon acceptance for admission and will be credited on the first semester account of the student, but is not refundable if the student fails to matriculate.

REFUND POLICY

Students are matriculated by semester. If a student withdraws or is dropped from the university for whatever cause, a refund of fees shall be made in accordance with the following schedule.

	<i>General Fee and Room Refund</i>	<i>Board Refund</i>
Withdrawal before classes begin	100% less deposits	100%
Withdrawal during first week of class	75%	Prorated
Withdrawal during second week of class	60%	Prorated
Withdrawal during third week of class	45%	Prorated
Withdrawal during fourth week of class	30%	Prorated
Withdrawal during fifth week of class	20%	Prorated
Withdrawal during sixth week of class	10%	Prorated
Withdrawal after sixth week of class	None	None

The books and supplies required in the first year, if purchased new, will cost about \$170. Second-hand books are available at lower cost. All books may be secured at reasonable prices through the University Bookstore.

BOOKS

Rooms in the Law/Graduate residence halls are available to single students upon application to the Dean of the Law School accompanied by check payable to University of Richmond in the amount of \$125. Returning students must reserve a room on or before May 1 of the sessional year; new students must apply for a room upon acceptance by the school. There is a limited availability of rooms.

ROOM AND BOARD

Upon receipt of this deposit, you will receive a copy of the terms and regulations applicable to dormitory rentals. The deposit is not refundable to new students, but will be refunded to returning students if written notice releasing the room is received by June 1 of the sessional year. If a student occupies the room, the above deposit of \$125 will be credited to his or her account.

The rooms are furnished. Each student provides his or her own pillow, bed linens, towels and blankets.

The charge for room covers medical care by the University Infirmary but does not cover cost of medicines, expenses at a hospital or the services of any additional physician or nurse.

Law students living on or off the campus are not required to board on campus. However, several board plans are available to law students if they wish.

If a student elects to participate in a meal plan, he/she may change

from one plan to another or drop out of the meal plans altogether during the "class add" period and receive a pro-rata refund for board. However, after the "class add" period, no refund will be made on account of board for a student continuing in classes.

1978
SUMMER
SESSION

General Fee (two terms)	\$1,460.00
Part-time students matriculating for less than five (5) semester hours per term:	
Matriculation fee	10.00
Tuition fee, per semester hour	146.00
Students entering for one term only pay one-half of the General fee.	



Financial Aid

All student aid at the University of Richmond is awarded without regard to race, color, national origin, or sex.

SCHOLARSHIPS

The Williams Law Scholarships. The following are offered to students of unusual ability: (a) one 3-year scholarship of \$5,500, paying \$2,000 the first year and \$1,750 each of the two succeeding years; (b) two 3-year scholarships of \$3,500, paying \$1,500 the first year and 1,000 each of the two succeeding years; (c) two 3-year scholarships of \$2,000 each, paying \$700 the first and second years and \$600 the third year.

The William T. Muse Memorial Scholarship. This scholarship was established in memory of William T. Muse, who was a distinguished member of the faculty and Dean of the School of Law for twenty-four years.

The Mary Russell and James H. Barnett, Jr. Memorial Scholarship. The alumni and friends of Mary Russell and James H. Barnett, Jr. have funded this scholarship in their memory. Mr. Barnett was a distinguished scholar who served the Law School for nearly one-half a century.

The M. Ray Doubles Scholarship. This scholarship was established in honor of M. Ray Doubles, former Dean and faculty member of The T. C. Williams School of Law, who faithfully served the Law School as an able administrator and prominent scholar and spent many years as a respected jurist.

The Richmond Corporation Scholarship, established in 1972, is provided through the benevolence of the Richmond Corporation on behalf of its subsidiaries, Lawyers Title Insurance Corporation and The Life Insurance Company of Virginia.

The Hunton and Williams Scholarship. An annual award of \$1,000 is made possible by the generosity of the Richmond law firm of Hunton and Williams in recognition of the quality of legal education offered at this School of Law.

The Edward W. Hudgins Memorial Scholarship. This scholarship was established in 1976 by Edward M. Hudgins in memory of his father, an alumnus of the Law School and a trustee of the University of Richmond, who was Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Virginia, 1947-1958. An annual award of \$1,000 will be made to a beginning law student.

Scholarships are awarded on the basis of character, leadership, scholastic attainment, and capacity for law study. Applications for scholarships should be submitted by February 1 on forms prescribed by the faculty and in compliance with "Instructions for Scholarship Applicants" which will be furnished upon request addressed to the Dean. Preference is given to beginning law students.

LOANS

Loans on liberal terms are available from the University, State and Federal government programs, and private foundations.

The Charles B. Keesee Educational Fund. Law students may be eligible to receive loans in amounts up to \$1,350 per year. Deadline for applications is May 1. Information on eligibility and application forms may be obtained upon request from the Law School or by contacting Keesee Educational Fund, P. O. Box 3748, Martinsville, Virginia 24112.

National Direct Student Loan Program. The University of Richmond receives an allocation of funds under the National Direct Loan Program. Law students may receive up to \$2,500 per year under this program. Deadline for application is March 1.

American Bar Association Fund for Legal Education. The American Bar Association annually allocates funds to this School for loans to students. Individual loans may be made for a maximum of \$1,500.00 per year.

State Education Assistance Authority. Through the State Education Assistance Authority, Virginia participates in the federally Guaranteed Loan Program. For further information, contact your local bank or the State Education Assistance Authority, United Virginia Bank Building, Richmond, Virginia 23219. All states have similar authorities.

Information concerning these and other loan programs will be furnished upon request.

WORK-STUDY PROGRAM

Students who need employment to provide for law school expenses may be eligible for employment under federally supported Work-Study Programs. Law students qualifying under this Program usually work as research assistants to law professors, or as library assistants in the Law Library. The student's eligibility depends upon his need for employment to defray law school expenses.

OTHER AID

The University of Richmond will provide additional financial aid, within available resources, to any student who can demonstrate a substantial need. For further information, contact the Director of Student Financial Aid, University of Richmond, Virginia 23173.

PLACEMENT OF GRADUATES

The Placement Service of the Law School will assist graduates in obtaining positions in law practice and other legal work. The Placement Office refers qualified applicants to prospective employers and makes its service available to employers desiring to come to the Law School to conduct interviews with second- and third-year students. Each year numerous recruiters visit the campus for such interviews. Furthermore, the Placement Service has many contacts through faculty and alumni with law firms and corporations, as well as state and federal agencies which provide a variety of employment opportunities.

Curriculum

The following courses totaling 30 semester hours are prescribed:

FIRST-YEAR COURSES

- L501 CIVIL PROCEDURE—(4 sem. hrs.). An introduction, with particular emphasis on federal law, to rules governing jurisdiction venue, pleadings, joinder, discovery, summary adjudication, trial, judgments, direct and collateral attack on judgments, and choice of law in civil litigation.
- L502 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW—(4 sem. hrs.). Introduction to constitutional problems, including problems relating to the defining and raising of constitutional questions; the Federal System; and an introduction to judicial protection of individual liberties. Special attention is given to those parts of the Constitution that have been most frequently involved in litigation.
- L503-504 CONTRACTS I-II—(2-3 sem. hrs.). This course deals with the fundamental elements requisite to the formation of contracts, i.e., offer and acceptance, revocation, rejection, consideration, sealed instruments, conditions; the problem of mental error in contractual relations, i.e., fraud, misrepresentation, and mistake, and the remedies therefor. Other topics covered are third party beneficiaries, assignments, construction and interpretation, Statute of Frauds, illegality and discharge.
- L503 CRIMINAL LAW—(4 sem. hrs.). Sources of criminal law; constitutional limitations on power to create and define crimes; elements of crimes: conduct, mental state, causation; specific offenses, including homicides, sex offenses, larceny and other property offenses; defenses of mistakes, infancy, compulsion, intoxication, insanity; attempt; solicitation; conspiracy; accessoryship.
- L506-507—LEGAL WRITING I-II—(2-1 sem. hrs.). Instruction in the methodology and techniques of legal research and writing; exercises in the use of legal library materials; the preparation and writing of legal memoranda; the preparation and writing of an appellate brief and oral argument before a moot court.
- L508—PROPERTY I—(3 sem. hrs.). Introduction to property laws, with emphasis on the concepts of title and possession of personal and real property; finders and bailments; rights and remedies of the possessor; donative transactions; rights of the bona fide purchaser; historical background of real property law; estates in land; concurrent ownership; conveyancing and future interests before and after the Statute of Uses.

L509 PROPERTY II—(3 sem. hrs.). Landlord and tenant; fixtures; assignment and sublease, liability for rent, and holding over; Statute of Frauds; contracts, deeds and mortgages in the sale of land; recordation and title examination; covenants, easements and licenses in the use of land; lateral and subjacent support; water rights incident to ownership of land; and invasion of air space.

L510 TORTS—(4 sem. hrs.). General principles of *ex-delicto* liability: battery, assault, false imprisonment, trespass to real and personal property, consent, privileges and defenses, negligence, legal cause, emotional disturbance, duty and care in aiding, interference with aid, liability of real owners, occupiers, vendors and lessors, liability of lessors, products liability, voluntary assumption of risk, contributory negligence, liability without fault, misrepresentations, defamation, interference with contractual relations and other economic advantages, impact of insurance.

**REQUIRED
UPPER-LEVEL
COURSES**

The following upper-level courses totaling 24 semester hours are prescribed:

L601 BASIC FEDERAL TAXATION—(4 sem. hrs.). Basic income tax provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, including problems concerning the determination of gross income, the allowance of deductions and credits, methods of accounting, and the concepts of capital gains and losses.

L602 CORPORATIONS—(4 sem. hrs.). The organization and promotion of corporations, distribution of power between managers and shareholders, the fiduciary obligations of managers to the corporation and shareholders and of shareholders among themselves, control of insider trading and profit taking, mergers, means of protecting shareholder rights through derivative suits and appraisal remedies, capital structure, dividends and other corporate distributions, special problems of close corporations.

L603 EQUITY—(3 sem. hrs.). Advanced problems in specific performance of contracts; equitable conversion; rights and liabilities of purchaser's assignee and vendor's transferee; partial performance with compensation; equitable relief against violation of rights in literary property, trade secrets, reputation and privacy; equity and the criminal law; mistake of fact, mistake of law, conditions of recovery and defenses thereto; benefits conferred in the performance of an agreement; benefit voluntarily conferred.

L604 EVIDENCE—(4 sem. hrs.). Rules of admissibility of evidence, including the concepts of hearsay, relevancy, privileges and the parol evidence rule. Attention is given to direct examination, cross-examination, and the impeachment of witnesses.

L605 WILLS AND TRUSTS—(4 sem. hrs.). Statutes of descent and distribution; making, revocation, republication and revival; lapsed, void, adeemed, and satisfied legacies and devises; nature, creation, and elements of a trust, resulting and constructive trusts, liabilities to third persons, transfer of interest of beneficiary, termination of a trust.

L606 CRIMINAL PROCEDURE—(3 sem. hrs.). The more important problems and cases in the area of due process of law in criminal prosecutions, including the topics of arrest, search and seizure, electronic eavesdropping, right to counsel, police interrogations and confessions, fair trial-free press, and others.

L607 PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY—(2 sem. hrs.). Ethical standards of the legal profession, including judicial ethics and unauthorized practice.

L608 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW (3 sem. hrs.). A survey of the nature, purpose and functions of federal and state administrative agencies. Coverage includes an analysis of procedures and practices before such agencies, enforcement of agency decisions, judicial review and control of agency use of governmental power.

SECOND-OR
THIRD-YEAR
ELECTIVE
COURSES

L609 ADMIRALTY—(2 sem. hrs.). Some of the major principles of Admiralty Law. Tort and Contract Jurisdiction, Collision, General Average, Limitation of Liability, Maritime Liens.

Offered infrequently depending upon availability of instructor and demand.

L610 ADVANCED CIVIL PROCEDURE—(2 sem. hrs.). Detailed discussion of civil procedure rules governing personal and subject matter jurisdiction, multiparty litigation, the scope of judgments, and the doctrines of *res judicata* and collateral estoppel.

L611 ADVANCED CONSTITUTIONAL LAW—(3 sem. hrs.). A focus on individual rights, particularly problems of the First, Thirteenth, and Fifteenth Amendments. These problems are not covered in the basic course and include reapportionment; religion; obscenity; government investigation; the right to know; commercial speech; libel; inadequacies in the Supreme Court to protect rights; and other selected subjects.

- L612 ADVANCED CORPORATE LAW—(3 sem. hrs.). In depth study of the more sophisticated corporate problems, including merger and consolidation, corporate finance, and corporate reorganization. Prerequisite: Business Organizations.
- L613 ADVANCED REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS—(3 sem. hrs.). Survey of a variety of modern real estate transactions, such as condominiums, cooperatives, sales and leasebacks, high credit leases, leasehold mortgages, FHA and VA financing, title insurance, construction loan agreements, horizontal property, and shopping center leases.
- L614 AGENCY PARTNERSHIP AND UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS—(3 sem. hrs.). Agency relationships; contractual liability of principals (disclosed and undisclosed), agents and third parties; authority and ratification; termination of agency; tort liability in master-servant relationships; joint ventures; membership associations; unincorporated business relationships and statutory regulation of the employment relationship; partnership: creation, rights and duties of partners, dissolution of partnerships; fiduciary duties of agents.
- L615 ANTITRUST—(3 sem. hrs.). Survey of the Clayton and Sherman Acts and other federal antitrust legislation, with emphasis on federal case law.
- L616 BANKRUPTCY—(2 sem. hrs.). A study of the Federal Bankruptcy Act rules, and court decisions interpreting same. Offered infrequently depending on availability of instructor and demand.
- L617 CIVIL TRIAL PRACTICE AND ADVOCACY—(3 sem. hrs.). The mechanics of civil cases in state and federal courts. Each student participates as counsel in pre-trial case preparation, practice trials and post-trial motions. Enrollment limited.
- L618 COMMERCIAL LAW—(6 sem. hrs.). Commercial paper, bank collections, sales, documents of title, bulk sales, and secured transactions under the Uniform Commercial Code. Not open to students who have had L619 or L657.
- L619 COMMERCIAL PAPER—(2 sem. hrs.). The law relating to negotiable instruments and bank deposits and collections with emphasis on Articles 3 and 4 of the Uniform Commercial Code. See Security and Sales. Not open to students who have had L618.
- L620 COMPARATIVE LAW—(2 sem. hrs.). This course is designed to give students an understanding of institutions characteristic of the

civil law system. The civil law system is compared and contrasted in methodology and result with the common law system. Problems common to the civil and common law are analyzed for a comparison of treatment under the two systems. The course deals initially with procedural and evidentiary problems faced by domestic courts when they are confronted with cases involving foreign law and foreign nationals. Both the procedural and substantive law of civil law jurisdictions are covered.

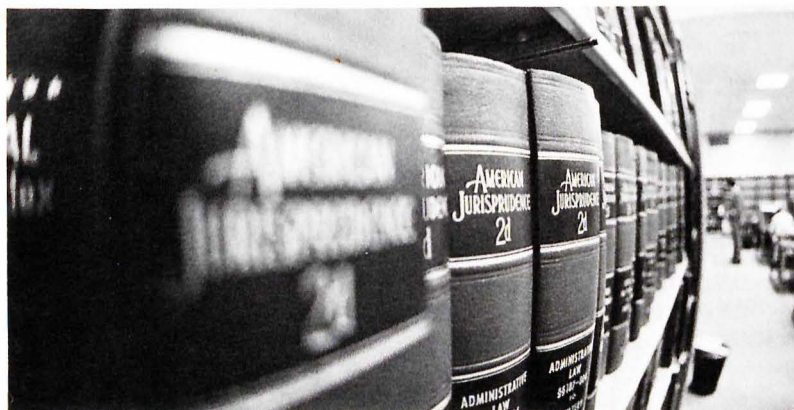
Offered infrequently depending upon availability of instructor and demand.

L621 CONFLICT OF LAWS—(3 sem. hrs.). The law relating to all acts and transactions in which any operative fact occurs outside the state where legal proceedings are instituted, or which involve other significant extrastate elements. The theoretical bases of Conflict of Laws, including the problems of *renvoi* and of qualifications.

L622 CONSUMER PROTECTION—(3 sem. hrs.). A comprehensive survey of the private law and public law protection afforded to consumers. This includes an analysis of the common law tort of deception and extends through most of the areas of public regulation including those policed by the Federal Trade Commission and under the disclosure requirements of such statutes as the Truth-in-Lending Act.

L623 CORPORATE TAXATION—(2 sem. hrs.). Basic tax questions involved when operating in corporate form; organizations, dividends, redemptions, liquidations, and subchapter corporations.

L624 CREDITORS' RIGHTS—(3 sem. hrs.). Problems and remedies in the debtor-creditor relationship, with emphasis on remedies avail-



able under state law. Areas covered include enforcement of judgments; garnishment; attachment; exemptions, fraudulent conveyances; compositions; assignments for the benefit of creditors; and an overview of bankruptcy jurisdiction, procedures and administration under the federal bankruptcy act.

L625 CRIMINAL PROCESS—(2 sem. hrs.). In depth consideration of conspiracy, entrapment, attempts, insanity, and parties to a crime. Special emphasis on theories of punishment, concepts of crime and the role of social policies in dictating what conduct is prohibited.

L626 CRIMINAL TRIAL PRACTICE AND ADVOCACY—(3 sem. hrs.). The prosecution and defense of criminal cases in state and federal courts. Each student participates as counsel in pre-trial case preparation, practice criminal trials, and post-trial motions. Seminar is taught in courtroom at flexible hours. Prerequisites: Criminal Procedure and Evidence. Enrollment is limited to twenty students.

L627 DOMESTIC RELATIONS—(3 sem. hrs.). Legal problems involved in the formation and dissolution of marriage, and the welfare of children; including premarital contracts, marriage, annulment of marriage, abortion and contraception, legitimacy, and paternity, adoption, child and spousal support, divorce, migratory divorce, separation agreements, and child custody.

L628 ECONOMIC REGULATION—(2 sem. hrs.). A survey of regulatory patterns in several typical industries, with particular attention to conventional public utility regulation and the laws regulating the operation of the free marketplace.

L629 EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION LAW—(2 credits). This course will cover Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 which prohibits employment discrimination on the basis of race, creed, religion, sex and national origin. Special emphasis will be on class actions and the effective use of discovery techniques in such cases. Other matters which will be covered are the Civil Rights Act of 1866, the Equal Pay Act of 1863, the Age Discrimination Act of 1967 and the Equal Employment Obligation of Government Contractors pursuant to Executive Order 11246.

L630 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW—(3 sem. hrs.). A seminar. Research and discussion of man and his environment, legal and extra-legal remedies to environmental problems. Lectures by specialists, the writing of a research paper, and presentation and discussion of the research papers. The final grade is based on the quality of the research paper. Enrollment limited.

- L631 EQUITY PRACTICE—(2 sem. hrs.). Virginia equity practice using the problem method. Classroom consideration of several brief problems, classroom and seminar work on four complex problems: (1) correcting and redrafting a poorly drafted bill of complaint; (2) settling a complicated estate of a decedent, including the bringing and completing of one or more equity suits; (3) the solution of a domestic relations problem, including a divorce suit; and (4) the taking of an appeal to the Supreme Court of Virginia.
- L632 ESTATE AND GIFT TAXATION—(2 sem. hrs.). Taxes imposed on testamentary and inter-vivos transfers, intricacies of the gross estate, the marital deduction, problems of joint ownership, grantor trusts under subpart E of the Internal Revenue Code, problems in valuation.
- L633 ESTATE PLANNING—(2 sem. hrs.). Analysis of assets for disposition in estate planning, estate plan by operation of law, revocable inter vivos trusts as an instrument in the estate plan, irrevocable inter vivos trusts as an instrument in the estate plan, non-trust gifts, disposition of life insurance, employee and social security benefits, the will as an instrument in the estate plan, marital deduction, use of powers of appointment, charitable dispositions, methods of minimizing income and estate taxes while accomplishing desired results for objects of bounty, preparation of instruments involved in estate planning. Prerequisite: Estate and Gift Tax.
- L634 FEDERAL JURISDICTION—(3 sem. hrs.). Jurisdiction of the federal courts over cases and controversies within limitations of the "federal question," diversity of citizenship, amount, and removal statutes; federal judicial control over state administrative and judicial proceedings, including direct federal review, injunctions and abstention, 1988 actions, and habeas corpus; and choice of law in the federal courts.
- L635 FIDUCIARY ADMINISTRATION—(3 sem. hrs.). Grant of probate, rights and liabilities of personal representatives and trustees, assets of the estate, management of the estate, claims against the estate, distribution of the decedent's estate, termination of the trust estate, taxation of income in respect of a decedent, introduction to taxation of trusts.
- L636 FUTURE INTERESTS—(3 sem. hrs.). A comprehensive study of reversions, possibilities of reverter, rights of entry (powers of termination), vested and contingent remainders, and executory interests—as created by documentary transactions in real and personal

property; modern applications of the worthier title doctrine, the destructibility rule, and the rule in Shelley's case; powers of appointment; restraints on alienation and the rule against perpetuities.

- L637 INSURANCE—(3 sem. hrs.). The meaning of insurance and its historical development; the framework of the insurance industry within the scope of government regulation; insurance contract interpretation; warranties, representations, concealment and exceptions as applied to the selection and control of insurable risks; waiver, estoppel, and reformation; indemnity and subrogation; selected problems with the insurable interest in property, liability, and life insurance.
- L638 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY—(2 sem. hrs.). Introduction to the law governing the securing and exploitation of property and other rights in ideas, as they may be protected by patents, copyrights, trademarks, and the common law.
- L639 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS—(3 sem. hrs.). Problems in international trade and investment; regulation of international trade by national governments and international agencies. Emphasis on the lawyer's role in counselling firms engaged in international activities.
- L640 INTERNATIONAL LAW—(3 sem. hrs.). Basic principles of international law, including sources of international law, settlement of international disputes, responsibilities and immunities of sovereign states, and the machinery of international law and justice.
- L401 JURISPRUDENCE—(2 sem. hrs.). Intensive study of selected schools of legal philosophy, including attention to analytical jurisprudence and positive law, theories of justice, and sociological jurisprudence.
- L641 JUVENILE LAW—(2 sem. hrs.). Recent developments in the handling of juvenile problems, with emphasis on the procedural ramification of recent court and legislative attempts to reform the juvenile courts.
- L642 LABOR LAW—(3 sem. hrs.). Course traces the use of the labor injunction, its legislative extinguishment and revival under the Taft-Hartley Act and judicial decisions. It also covers the origin of the National Labor Relations Act, its scope, the protection of the right to organize, employer and union unfair practices, the choice of bargaining representative, the negotiation of the labor contract, judicial control over it, and arbitration as a method of settling contractual disputes.

- L643 LAND USE PLANNING—(3 sem. hrs.). A study of government control of the use of land and eminent domain. Attention is given to zoning, subdivision control, and urban redevelopment and planning.
- L644 LAW AND MEDICINE—(2 sem. hrs.). Examination of tort liability of the physician; problems of abortion, artificial insemination, voluntary sterilization, and euthanasia.
- L645 LAW OFFICE ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT—(1 sem. hr.). The concept of this course is to give the participants an insight into the actual day-to-day internal operations of a law firm. Emphasis is placed on proper management procedures, including how to bill and other items of general interest to the beginning attorney.
- L646 LEGAL ACCOUNTING—(2 sem. hrs.). Accounting techniques, including the analysis of the income account, balance sheet, cash flow and related financial reports, including the preparation of notes to financial statements; also tax accounting, reports to stockholders, and reports to management.
- L647 LEGAL DRAFTING SEMINAR—(2 sem. hrs.). Analysis and methodology of sound legal drafting techniques. Assignments will include the drafting of a contract, separation agreement, articles of incorporation, a lease, will, ordinance, and a state and federal statute. This class limited to no more than 15 students.
- L402 LEGAL HISTORY—(2 sem. hrs.). The development of legal institutions using the historical perspective to help understand the reasons for apparent anomalies in our legal system, such as the distinctions between law and equity, crime and tort, and to aid decisions of law reform.
- L648 LEGISLATION—(2 sem. hrs.). Legislative powers and rules of interpretation; constitutions; treaties and compacts; as well as statutes and ordinances.
- L649 LITIGATION PROCESS—(2 sem. hrs.). Introduction to attorney roles of interviewing, drafting, counseling, negotiation, and advocacy in a litigation setting with particular emphasis on strategic, ethical and jurisprudential concerns which guide the lawyer in formulating and carrying out his or her duties of client representation. In preparing for the course, students will interview witnesses and clients, draft a complaint, write and argue briefs on various motions, engage in discovery and settlement negotiations, and finally try the case on the merits. Multilithed materials; enrollment limited to twenty students.

- L650 LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAW—(3 sem. hrs.). Law applicable to legal encounters between the individual and a unit of local government. Eminent domain, zoning, governmental tort immunity and liability, public expenditures and contracts, and enforcement of regulatory measures.
- L651 MORTGAGES AND SURETYSHIP—(4 sem. hrs.). Study of two forms of secured transactions; (1) the use of the promise of a third person or persons as security for a debt or obligation, i.e., suretyship; and (2) the use of land as security. Both mortgages and deeds of trust are considered in detail.
- L652 PRACTICE COURT—(3 sem. hrs.). Law office management, sources of information, interviewing clients, fixing fees, examination of witnesses, preparation of trial briefs, trial technique, examination of titles to real property. Enrollment limited.
- L653 PRODUCTS LIABILITY—(3 sem. hrs.). The law of defective products both as a matter of strict liability in tort and under Article 2 of the Uniform Commercial Code.
- L654 RESEARCH—(1-3 sem. hrs.). Designed to encourage and offer opportunity for independent research by the student. Credit is conditioned upon the completion of an acceptable thesis on some topic approved in advance by the instructor under whose supervision the research is conducted. Open to third-year students only.
- L403 ROMAN LAW—(2 sem. hrs.). The rise and development of the Roman Law from its beginnings in Republican Rome, through its development into a highly sophisticated legal system during the Principate, its codification under Justinian, its revival in medieval Italy and France, its reception into Germany in the 16th to 18th centuries, and its spread into Latin America. Emphasis is placed on its commercial aspects and the comparison with Anglo-American common law.
- L655 SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE—(2 sem. hrs.). The technical and legal aspects of scientific aids in the trial of civil and criminal cases. Scientific experts participate as guest lecturers.
- L656 SECURITIES REGULATION—(2 sem. hrs.). Legislation and regulation affecting issuance and trading of corporate securities, especially the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, and other federal legislation.

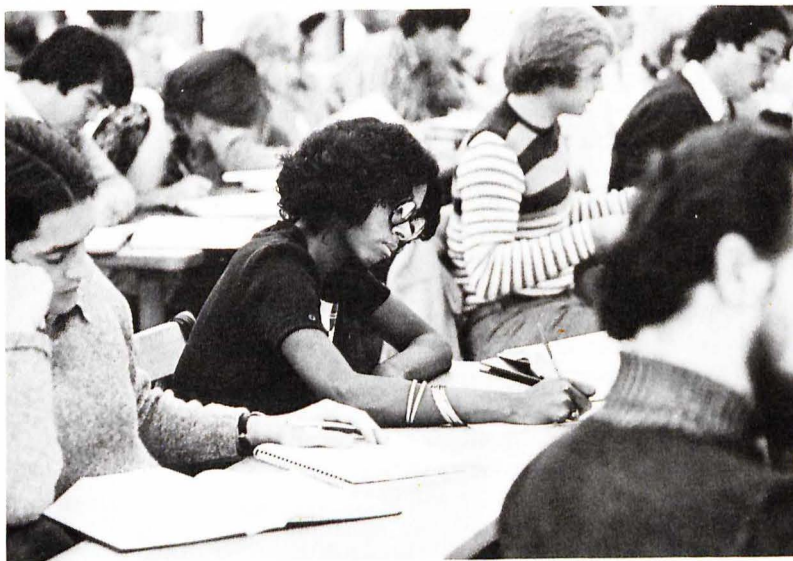
L657 SECURITY AND SALES—(4 sem. hrs.). The law with reference to (a) the use of personal property as collateral, and (b) the sale of tangible personal property. Not open to students who have had L618. Entails principally an in-depth study of articles 2 and 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code.

L658 SELECTED PROBLEMS IN FEDERAL INCOME TAXATION—(3 sem. hrs.). Topics to be covered include tax procedure, tax accounting concepts, deferral and nonrecognition transactions.

L659 STATE AND LOCAL TAX—(3 sem. hrs.). Major issues arising under the principal forms of state and local taxation: corporate franchise and income taxation, sales, use, gross receipts, property, personal income, and death taxes. Federal constitutional limitations on state taxation and congressional legislation affecting state taxation on interstate commerce.

L660 TRIAL TACTICS—(3 sem. hrs.). Lectures on the order and techniques of trials, covering every step taken in the trial of a case. Each student participates as counsel in practict trials. Prerequisites: Civil Procedure and Evidence.

L661 VIRGINIA PROCEDURE—(4 sem. hrs.). Civil Pleading and Procedure. Jurisdiction and venue, process, appearance, notice of motion for judgment, pleadings, continuance, juries, evidence, motion to strike evidence, instructions, arguments of counsel, ver-



dict, motions after verdict, nonsuit, bills and certificates of exception, judgment, execution, attachments, mechanics' liens, distress.

L662 WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION—(2 sem. hrs.). A survey of the legal issues that arise under the statutory mechanisms created to provide cash-wage benefits and medical care to victims of work-connected injuries.

GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR CLINICAL PROGRAMS INVOLVING FIELD PLACEMENTS

1. Selection and/or assignment of students will be made upon written application prior to the beginning of the semester by a supervising faculty member for each program who will: (a) determine the number of students who can successfully be accommodated each semester by the office or offices under his jurisdiction; (b) meet with the assigned students and supervising attorneys from each office at the beginning of each semester to outline the objectives and details of the program; (c) monitor the placements periodically throughout the semester; and (d) evaluate the performance of the students and the quality of the offices at the conclusion of each semester.
2. Grading shall be on a pass/fail basis. Grades will be assigned by the supervising faculty member after consultation with the supervising attorney for each student.
3. Students must maintain the schedules and time commitments to which they agree prior to assignment to an office. They should check the clinical programs bulletin board daily for communications from their supervising attorney or faculty member.
4. Students must submit copies of representative briefs, memoranda, pleadings or other legal writings prepared during their internship to the supervising faculty member. In addition, a report must be submitted by each intern to the supervising faculty member no later than the end of the semester. This report should contain the student's evaluation of his intern experience, and it should outline the nature and scope of his assignments and duties during the internship. These documents and reports will be reviewed by the supervising faculty member and taken into account in awarding grades. No student will receive a passing grade unless the required documents and report are submitted.
5. In situations where the number of students requesting assignments in a program for a particular semester exceeds the number of available placements, preference will be given to graduating seniors with no clinical experience, and any remaining positions will be filled on a random selection basis.

L701 CLINICAL ORIENTATION SEMINAR—(2 sem. hrs.). A seminar designed to prepare students for field placements in the various clinical programs offered by the law school. Instruction will be provided in interviewing, counseling, negotiation, trial preparation and advocacy, and other lawyering skills required in the actual practice of law. The seminar should be taken during the semester preceding the student's planned participation in a clinical placement.

L702 COMMONWEALTH'S ATTORNEY PROGRAM—(2-6 sem. hrs.). This is a clinical program in which second- and third-year students work for one semester in the office of the City of Richmond or Henrico County Commonwealth's Attorney under the supervision of an assistant Commonwealth's Attorney. This office is responsible for initiation and prosecution of criminal cases in state courts.

Students will be involved primarily in investigative work, interviewing of witnesses, research and writing, and observation of the supervising attorney in court. Third-year students who are certified under the Student Practice Rule and who elect to do so will, in addition to the above-mentioned activities, be given the opportunity to prepare and prosecute criminal and juvenile cases in court. Such third-year students assigned in the program must have completed the courses in criminal procedure and evidence.

Students will be expected to devote a *minimum of 10 hours per week* to work in the office to which they are assigned, and they will, upon successful completion of the program, receive *2 semester hours of academic credit*. Certified and electing third-year students will be expected to devote a *minimum of 30 hours per week* to work in the office to which they are assigned and they will, upon successful completion of the program, receive *6 semester hours of academic credit*.

L703 METROPOLITAN LEGAL AID—(4 sem. hrs.). This is a clinical program in which third-year students work for *one semester* in the Office of Metropolitan Legal Aid under the supervision of a staff attorney. The office represents indigent clients in civil cases in both state and federal courts. They are involved in all types of civil cases (bankruptcy, divorce, landlord-tenant, social security benefits, etc.).

Third-year students certified under third-year practice will be permitted to handle cases in court under the attorney. Students without certification are still eligible to take the course and will follow the attorney through all steps of the case.

It is well if students have had Domestic Relations, Evidence and a procedure course.

Students will be expected to devote a *minimum of 20 hours per*

week to work in the office, and they will receive 4 semester hours of academic credit.

L704 NEIGHBORHOOD LEGAL AID—(4 sem. hrs.). This is a clinical program in which second- and third-year students are assigned for *two semesters* in the office of Neighborhood Legal Aid under the supervision of a staff attorney. This office is responsible for representation of indigent clients in civil cases in both state and federal courts.

Second-year students will be involved primarily in the day-to-day activities of their supervising attorney. This includes sitting in on client interviews (and handling interviews alone in second semester of program), doing research in consultation with supervising attorney, helping to draw up pleadings, and accompanying the supervising attorney to court on motion arguments, trials, etc. Types of cases include: domestic relations, bankruptcy, landlord-tenant, and welfare.

Third-year students, certified for third-year practice, in addition to the above activities, will be able to take full responsibility for some cases, including appearing in court and before administrative hearing boards.

It is suggested, but not required, that third-year students assigned in the program, have completed the courses in Domestic Relations, Evidence, and a procedure course.

Second- and third-year students will be expected to devote a *minimum of 10 hours per week* to work in the office, and they will, upon successful completion of the program, receive *2 semester hours of academic credit for each semester worked—a total of 4 credit hours for the one-year program.*

L705 UNITED STATES ATTORNEY PROGRAM—(8 sem. hrs.). This is a clinical program in which third-year students are selected and assigned by the supervising faculty member and the staff attorneys to work for *one academic year (two semesters)* in the office of the United States Attorney, Tenth and Main Streets, Richmond, under the supervision of an Assistant United States Attorney. Much of the work of the office is in criminal cases, where the student may gain experience in all phases of the work, beginning with the attorney-federal agent interview, through obtaining search warrants, initial court appearances of an arrestee, preliminary hearing, indictment, plea negotiation, arraignment, to trial and sentencing. Some limited appellate work in the Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals may also occur. In civil cases, students can participate in the taking of depositions. Students would initially be observers and gradually assume an active role in the cases as a supervised intern, leading to the assumption of full responsibility of the trial of certain cases in the proper cases.

The program is open to any student who can qualify under the *federal third-year practice rule* (having completed 60 hours of credit work in any subjects). They must have completed, however, the courses in criminal procedure and evidence.

Students will be expected to devote a *minimum of 20 hours per week* in the U. S. Attorney's Office. Usually, a greater time commitment will be necessary to receive a maximum benefit from the program. They should, preferably, have Wednesdays or Thursdays free. Upon the successful completion of the program, students receive *4 semester hours of academic credit per semester (or a total of 8 semester hours for the year)*. Only students who plan to stay in the program for two full semesters should apply.

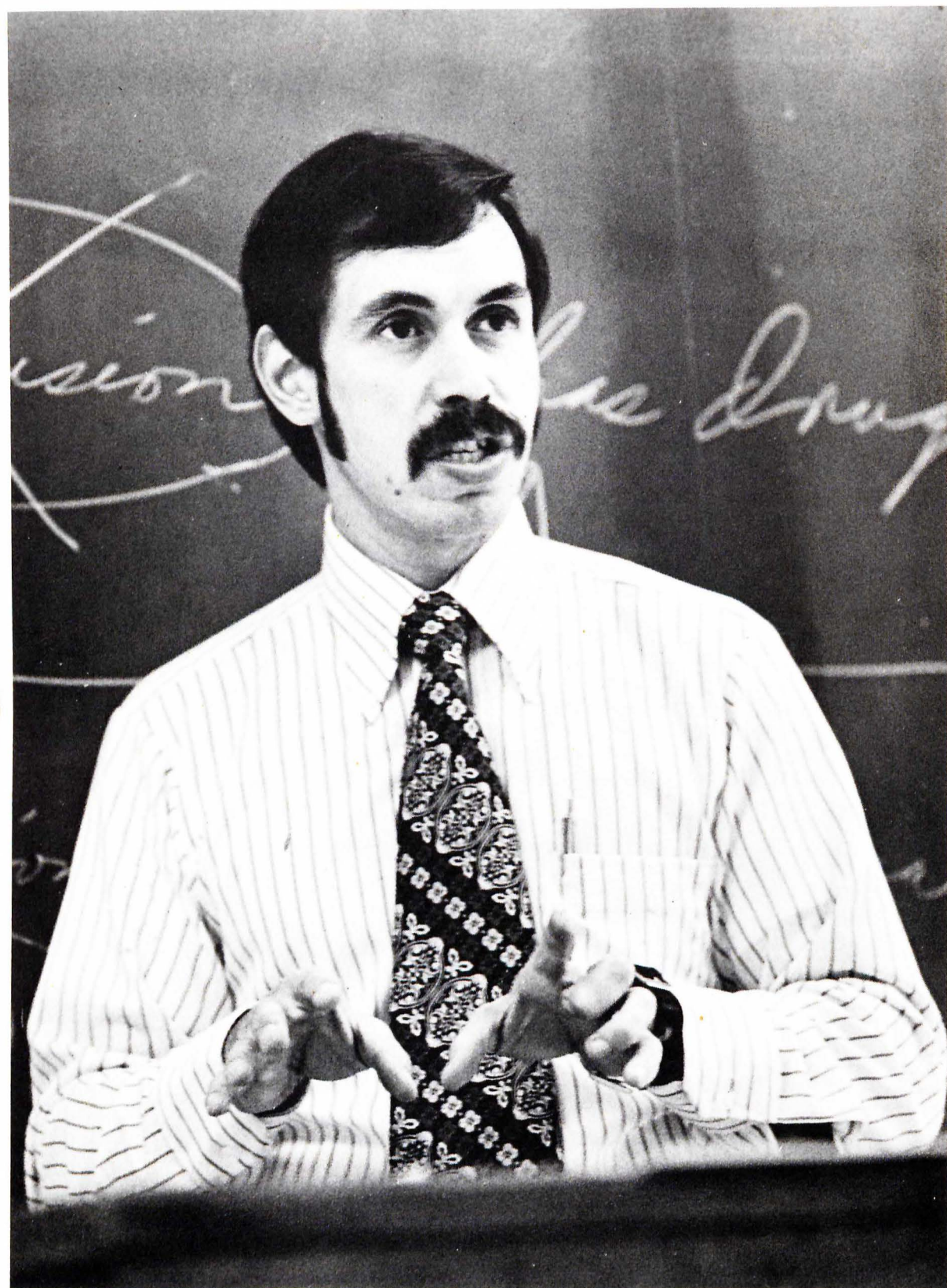
L706 ATTORNEY GENERAL'S PROGRAM—(2-4 sem. hrs.). A clinical program open to *second- and third-year students*. Students work for one or two semesters under the supervision of an Assistant Attorney General in any one of several divisions.

COURSES IN THE SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK OF VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITY THAT HAVE BEEN APPROVED FOR TRANSFER CREDIT TO THE LAW SCHOOL PURSUANT TO THE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM BETWEEN THE TWO SCHOOLS:

- Fundamentals of Social Casework, 3 Credits
- Fundamentals of Social Planning, 3 Credits
- Foundations of Social Policy, 3 Credits
- Person in the Justice System, 3 Credits
- Emotional Disorders, 3 Credits
- Adult and Juvenile Justice Policies and Programs, 3 Credits
- Social Welfare Policy and Services for Individuals and Families, 3 Credits
- Social Policy and Health Care, 3 Credits
- Mental Health and Mental Retardation Policy and Services, 3 Credits
- Administration II, 3 Credits
- Social Planning II, 3 Credits
- Casework III: Adult and Juvenile Justice System, 3 Credits
- Casework III: Mental Health and Mental Retardation, 3 Credits
- Racism and the Black Experience, 3 Credits

COURSES IN THE UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND'S GRADUATE SCHOOL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE THAT HAVE BEEN APPROVED FOR TRANSFER CREDIT TO THE LAW SCHOOL:

- Seminar in American National Government, 3 Credits
- International Relations Theory, 3 Credits
- Judicial Process Seminar, 3 Credits



Graduates

Baker, Bruce Robert	McLean, Va.
Baylor, Lewis McCreery	Richmond, Va.
Bourland, Bill W.	Vienna, Va.
Chenault, Timothy Alan	Richmond, Va.
Chess, Richard Bruce	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Cosby, Charles Carlyle, Jr.	Richmond, Va.
Cottrell, James Ray	Arlington, Va.
Cullen, Richard	Staunton, Va.
Eichelbaum, Linda H.	Norfolk, Va.
Fogg, T. Keith	Richmond, Va.
Frank, Barry Neil	Englewood, N.J.
Gipe, Dale Alan	Richmond, Va.
Greene, Janipher Robinson	Richmond, Va.
Henenberg, Karen Anne	Raleigh, N.C.
Henry, Judith Bowles	Ashland, Va.
Hicks, Preston Bailey	Rockingham, N.C.
Hoover, M. Josiah, III	Richmond, Va.
Jackson, Allen L.	Martinsburg, W. Va.
Jaxa-Debicki, Andrew Arthur	Haverford, Pa.
Katz, William B.	West Caldwell, N.J.
Keil, Alfred Bartlett	Richmond, Va.
Lane, John Edward, III	Altavista, Va.
Luce, Gregory Michael	Springfield, Va.
Matthews, William Camp, Jr.	Charlotte, N.C.
Mills, James Howard	Rocky River, Ohio
Novak, Nina	Maitland, Fla.
Sargent, Pamela Anne	Alexandria, Va.
Schaefer, William Linwood	Richmond, Va.
Scott, Thomas Ralph, Jr.	Portsmouth, Va.
Trestman, Harris Frank	Norfolk, Va.
Walsh, M. Coleman, Jr.	Newport News, Va.
Younger, George English	Lynchburg, Va.

COMPLETED
REQUIREMENTS
DECEMBER 1976

Aheron, Michael J.	Roanoke, Va.
Altizer, Robert Brooks	Richlands, Va.
Anderson, John William	Halifax, Va.
Andrews, George Russell	Richmond, Va.
Andrews, Virginia Szigeti	Morristown, N.J.
Bass, Mary Suzanne	Live Oak, Fla.
Boyd, Robert Porter	Devon, Pa.
Brightly, Harry Langston, Jr.	Richmond, Va.
Brown, Robert Bruce	Charlottesville, Va.
Brownback, Peter Evans III	Tusculumbia, Ala.
Bryant, Stephen A.	Richmond, Va.
Bush, T. Norman	Nuttsville, Va.
Canfield, Robert Allen	Richmond, Va.
Carnegie, Prosser DeVane	Davidson, N.C.
Carroll, Frank Andrew III	Alexandria, Va.
Chalifoux, Oliver Stuart	Glen Gardner, N.J.
Chandler, Theodore Lindy, Jr.	Midlothian, Va.
Cheeley, Thomas Page	Colonial Heights, Va.

COMPLETED
REQUIREMENTS
MAY 1977

Cherry, George Cottingham	Richmond, Va.
Claybrook, Richard Allen, Jr.	Springfield, Va.
Coburn, Ralph Gifford	Baltimore, Md.
Coleman, Gary Pettit	Lorton, Va.
Collins, Thomas Parrish	Bluemont, Va.
Cooley, Craig Stover	Mt. Crawford, Va.
Dabney, Thomas Cline	Roanoke, Va.
Davis, Mark Thomas	Lynchburg, Va.
den Hartog, Wilhelm Hans	Bronxville, N.Y.
Donaldson, Richard Byrd, Jr.	Danville, Va.
Edmonds, Steven Merritt	Richmond, Va.
Ehrenstamm, Faye Sarah	Richmond, Va.
Ervin, Ardie Lee	Verona, Va.
Fadoul, Thomas John, Jr.	Arlington, Va.
Falk, Nile Kim	Des Moines, Iowa
Flax, Robert Leonard	Richmond, Va.
Frackelton, Robert Leigh, Jr.	Fredericksburg, Va.
Fraim, Paul David	Norfolk, Va.
Gill, Raymond A., Jr.	Haines City, Fla.
Gombar, Thomas Lance	Princeton, N.J.
Grayson, Grant Stephen	Vienna, W. Va.
Griffith, Gary Robert	North Caldwell, N.J.
Grimes, David Nicholas	Fairfax, Va.
Guttag, Eric Ward	Bethesda, Md.
Hancock, Gary Clay	Hillsville, Va.
Hardwick, Fred Crum II	Huntington, W. Va.
Harrison, Hartwell	Winchester, Va.
Hatchett, Robert Bryan	Hampton, Va.
Hay, Lorin Daniel	Virginia Beach, Va.
Hayes, Halford Irvin	Richmond, Va.
Holt, Joel Hannah	Blacksburg, Va.
Hooe, John Robert, III	Leesburg, Va.
Hoover, Thomas Branch	Richmond, Va.
Jones, Robert Carlton	Arlington, Va.
Kaylor, Larry Quinn	Harrisonburg, Va.
Keever, Richard McIlwaine, Jr.	Portsmouth, Va.
Kelly, Robert John	North Caldwell, N.J.
Kilduff, William Brent	Heathsville, Va.
Koch, Barry Randolph	Virginia Beach, Va.
Kronau, Roger William	Roanoke, Va.
Kuykendall, James Sloan III	Winchester, Va.
Lasso, David Ray	Freemansburg, Pa.
Lee, Jeffrey Armistead	Arlington, Va.
Lemmer, Thomas Antoine	Arlington, Va.
Longo, Geraldine Burrows	Staunton, Va.
Martin, Ronald Allen	Beaverdam, Va.
Massey, Evan Morgan, Jr.	Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
Massey, Joseph Price	Norfolk, Va.
Massie, Wade Wallihan	Washington, Va.
McDonald, Roger Jeffrey	Melbourne, Australia
Miller, Howard Mark	West Hempstead, N.Y.
Moore, George Wilson	Richmond, Va.
Neumann, Howard Paul	Cherry Hill, N.J.
Overstreet, Mary Marshall	Clarksville, Va.
Rizzo, Carl Marion	Jamestown, N.Y.
Rosser, Aubrey Jones, Jr.	Richmond, Va.

Rossi, Mark William	New Bern, N.C.
Ruddy, Richard John, Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Sauer, Bradford Boyd	Richmond, Va.
Schuster, Steven Vincent	Cresskill, N.J.
Sellers, Pamela Heflin	Fredericksburg, Va.
Shannahan, Robert Gallup	Eaton, Md.
Sharrett, William Allan	McLean, Va.
Shea, John Chandler	Fork Union, Va.
Shreve, David William	Altavista, Va.
Smith, Kingston Earl	Poquoson, Va.
Smith, William Massie Jr.	Charlottesville, Va.
Solodar, Lenora Hoffer	Richmond, Va.
Somers, Jeffrey David	Lynchburg, Va.
Stallings, Moody Eason Jr.	Suffolk, Va.
Stone, Steven David	Alexandria, Va.
Strauss, Charles Jeff	Gordonsville, Va.
Struckmann, John Casey	Ridgewood, N.J.
Stutts, James Fenton	Roanoke, Va.
Summey, Denise Michele	Powhatan, Va.
Tabb, Randolph Porter, Jr.	Richmond, Va.
Trompeter, Philip	Roanoke, Va.
Underdown, Gerald Kenneth	Mechanicsville, Va.
Vanover, Henry Alan	Clintwood, Va.
Walsh, William Arthur, Jr.	Adelphi, Md.
Ward, Michael Alan	Richmond, Va.
White, Christi Anne	Richmond, Va.
Williams, James Gaston Blackford	Staunton, Va.
Williams, Michael Joseph	Richmond, Va.
Wilson, Thomas James, IV	Harrisonburg, Va.
Worrell, David Henry, Jr.	Courtland, Va.

Adams, Robert Kevin	Emporia, Va.
Bess, William R.	Blacksburg, Va.
Bowen, Cary B.	Fredericksburg, Va.
Duke, Vera	Richmond, Va.
Fowlkes, Norman T., III	Middletown, Va.
George, Forest N.	Richmond, Va.
Harfst, Richard H.	Bracey, Va.
Jarvis, H. Keith	Norfolk, Va.
Keeling, Richard D.	Windsor, Va.
McCann, Frank B.	Petersburg, Va.
McCann, Linda L. Arey	Danville, Va.
Myers, Sara R.	Newport News, Va.
Patterson, Gary B.	Glen Allen, Va.
Pavlick, Stephen	Johnstown, Pa.
Richards, Robert K.	Edinburg, Va.
Ruff, Hubert A. Jr.	Boones Hill, Va.

COMPLETED
REQUIREMENTS
AUGUST 1977

Student Roll

Ahern, Jon M., (3), B.A., Holy Cross College	Richmond, Va.
Ailsworth, G. Mark, (2), B.A., University of Richmond	Newport News, Va.
Allen, Jeffrey R., (3), B.A., University of Virginia	Alexandria, Va.

Allen, Michael C., (2), B.A., East Carolina University; M.A.,
 University of the Americas Raleigh, N.C.
 Allred, Richard D., (2), B.S.B.A., Christopher Newport Hampton, Va.
 Alvey, Richard M., (1), B.A., University of Miami Dumfries, Va.
 Anderson, Norman C., Jr., (3), B.A., University of Virginia Highpoint, N.C.
 Anderson, Scott D., (3), B.S., United States Naval Academy;
 M.A., University of West Florida Indian Shores, Fla.
 Angel, James J., (1), B.A., West Virginia Wesleyan Racine, Wisc.
 Anthony, Betty Jo, (1), B.A., University of Richmond Roanoke, Va.
 Arkema, Bruce E., (2), B.A., Randolph-Macon College Prospect Park, N.J.
 Armstrong, Thomas H., (3), B.A., College of William
 & Mary Fredericksburg, Va.
 Armstrong, Ward L., (1), A.B., Duke University Bassett, Va.
 Askew, Verbenia, (1), B.A., Howard University Hampton, Va.
 Axson, Katherine M., (1), B.S., Longwood College Chesapeake, Va.
 Bagwell, Don P., Jr., (1), B.S.B.A., University of Richmond;
 M.H.A., Medical College of Virginia Halifax, Va.
 Ballato, Michael B., (1), B.A., University of Virginia Culpeper, Va.
 Barbe, Richard D., (3), B.S., East Tennessee State University Bristol, Tenn.
 Baril, Stephen E., (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College Richmond, Va.
 Barker, S. Keith, (1), B.A., Randolph-Macon College Colonial Heights, Va.
 Barnes, Timothy L., (3), B.A., Wake Forest University Jamesburg, N.J.
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 Royster, Linda L., (2), B.A., Mary Washington College Vesuvius, Va.
 Rusher, Derwood H., II, (1), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic
 Institute & State University Salem, Va.
 Russell, Deborah M., (2), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth
 University Youngstown, Ohio
 Russell, John B., Jr., (3), B.A., Washington & Lee University Richmond, Va.
 Ryland, William M., (2), B.A., University of Richmond Warsaw, Va.
 Saiger, Neil R., (2), B.A., Syracuse University Liverpool, N.Y.
 Samuel, Robert L., Jr., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney
 College Sterling Park, Va.
 Sanders, Bruce A., (2), B.A., Old Dominion University Trenton, Fla.
 Sanderson, Julian P., Jr., (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College Richmond, Va.
 Sands, James K. M., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College Richmond, Va.
 Sara, Nancy C., (1), B.A., University of Richmond Arlington, Va.
 Schneider, Sandra G., (1), B.A., University of Richmond Richmond, Va.
 Sease, James S., (2), B.S., University of Richmond Harrisonburg, Va.
 Shaheen, Victor A., (1), B.A., University of Richmond Richmond, Va.
 Shrader, John T., (1), B.A., University of Richmond Amherst, Va.
 Sims, Princess D., (1), B.A., Virginia State College Henrico, N.C.
 Sinnott, Raymond J., (1), B.S., Madison College Northport, N.Y.
 Sisisky, Richard L., (1), B.S.B.A., College of William &
 Mary Petersburg, Va.
 Skaltsounis, Evelyn G., (3), A.B., College of William & Mary Chester, Va.
 Slaughter, Robert C., III, (2), B.A., University of Virginia Alexandria, Va.
 Small, Evelyn E., (1), B.S.B.A., University of Richmond Suffolk, Va.
 Smith, Steven S., (2), B.A., University of Virginia Manassas, Va.
 Smith, William H., III, (3), B.A., Williams College Boynton, Va.
 Snyder, Thomas E., (3), Northwestern University Norfolk, Va.
 Stamm, Paul C., (3), B.A., University of Richmond Kilmarnock, Va.
 Stant, John Tyler, (2), B.A., Old Dominion University Virginia Beach, Va.
 Starr, Edward H., Jr., (2), B.A., Duke University Burlington, Vt.
 Stokes, Marion B., (3), B.A., University of Richmond Richmond, Va.
 Stuck, Daniel M., (2), B.A., University of Richmond Richmond, Va.

Sturgis, Eleanor S., (1), B.A., Virginia Commonwealth University Eastville, Va.

Sutor, Jack T., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Virginia Lynchburg, Va.

Taylor, Elizabeth B., (1), B.A., Mary Baldwin College Farmville, Va.

Terry, Roy M., Jr., (3), B.A., College of William & Mary Richmond, Va.

Terry, William W., III, (3), B.A., Washington & Lee University Bozeman, Mont.

Teti, Mary C., (2), B.A., West Virginia University Charleston, W. Va.

Thompson, Henry A., (3), B.A., Bowdoin College Charleston, S.C.

Thompson, Scott D., (2), B.A., University of Richmond Neptune, N.J.

Thorsen, James B., (3), B.A., Virginia Commonwealth University Alexandria, Va.

Tiller, Calvin F., (2), B.B.A., College of William & Mary Richmond, Va.

Trapnell, Emily M., (2), B.A., Hobart William Smith College Virginia Beach, Va.

Trope, Edward C., Jr., (3), B.A., University of Virginia Richmond, Va.

Tucker, Kimberly E., (3), B.A., Goucher College Concord, N.H.

Twitty, Theophilus L., (1), B.S., United States Military Academy; M.P.A., Golden Gate University Suffolk, Va.

Ungerma, Stephen M., (2), B.A., University of Virginia Norfolk, Va.

Vick, Howard C., Jr., (2), B.S.B.A., Georgetown University Richmond, Va.

Waddell, William C., III, (1), B.A., Duke University Roanoke, Va.

Walk, John R., (1), B.A., College of William & Mary Richmond, Va.

Walker, Mary A., (1), B.A., University of Virginia Richmond, Va.

Ware, John W., Jr., (2), B.S., University of Virginia Tappahannock, Va.

Watson, Jeter M., (1), A.B., Dartmouth College; M.S., University of Virginia Richmond, Va.

Watts, Donna P., (2), B.S., Boston University New Rochelle, N.Y.

Webb, Douglas M., (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College Appomattox, Va.

Webb, Margaret H., (1), B.S., M.Ed., Virginia Commonwealth University Bon Air, Va.

Webb, Steven K., (2), B.A., College of William & Mary Richmond, Va.

Webb, William T., Jr., (3), B.A., University of Richmond Norfolk, Va.

Weiner, Edward L., (1), B.A., State University of New York Annandale, Va.

Welsh, Deborah C., (1), B.A., University of Richmond Leesburg, Va.

Wemyss, Walter F., (2), B.A., Boston University Lloyd Harbor, N.Y.

Wessel, Douglas B., (2), B.A., Vanderbilt University Webster Groves, Mo.

West, Malcolm R., (3), B.A., University of Richmond Suffolk, Va.

Whaley, Charles D., (1), B.A., University of Richmond Richlands, Va.

White, Bruce W., (1), B.A., University of Virginia Newport News, Va.

White, Eric D., (1), B.A., Washington & Lee University Norfolk, Va.

Whitescarver, Kenneth T., III, (2), University of Richmond Fork Union, Va.

Whitesell, Eric D., (3), B.S., M.B.A., Virginia Commonwealth University Richmond, Va.

Widdowson Dirk W., (2), B.A., University of Richmond Salisbury, Md.

Willett, James A., (3), B.A., Monmouth College; M.P.A., Pennsylvania State University Collingswood, N.J.

Williams, H. Taylor, IV, (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College Dinwiddie, Va.

Williams, Herscal P., Jr., (3), B.A., Guilford College Elizabeth City, N.C.

Williams, J. Judson, II, (1), B.A., University of Richmond Richmond, Va.

Williams, Ronald E., (1), B.A., Hampton Institute Hampton, Va.

Williams, Stuart L., Jr., (1), B.A., Furman University; M.A., College of William & Mary Richmond, Va.

Williams, Thomas A., III, (1), B.A., University of Virginia Richmond, Va.

Wilton, Barry A., (1), B.A., University of Richmond Richmond, Va.

Winston, Joseph R., (3), B.A., Roanoke College Arlington, Va.

A black and white photograph of a man with glasses and a plaid shirt reading a newspaper. The newspaper's masthead reads "The Washington Post". The main headline is "U.S. Sorts Reach Impasse on Arms Limits". Other visible headlines include "Indictment Expected of FBI Agents in Illegal Break-ins" and "Police Say They Found Body". The man is looking down at the paper with a focused expression.

THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW APPLICATION INFORMATION

GENERAL INFORMATION

The T. C. Williams School of Law is an integral part of the University of Richmond. The School, established in 1870, is located on the 350-acre University of Richmond campus about six miles west of the center of the city of Richmond. The school is fully accredited by the recognized standardizing agencies in America. It is a member of the Association of American Law Schools; it is on the approved lists of the American Bar Association and the Virginia State Board of Examiners. Its Juris Doctor degree is fully accredited by the Regents of the University of the State of New York. With a small, highly qualified student body of approximately 350, the student is assured of an excellent student-faculty relationship and the opportunity of a more personalized educational experience.

LIBRARY AND PHYSICAL FACILITIES

The Law School occupies a separate building constructed in 1954, enlarged in 1972 and designed specifically for the study of law. The building, of Collegiate Gothic architecture, provides modern classrooms, seminar rooms, faculty and administrative offices, student lounges and recreation rooms as well as offices and meeting rooms for all student organizations. The Law Library contains more than 50,000 volumes which, as a result of the recent addition to the Law School Building, are housed in expanded facilities providing space for over 100,000 volumes. The Library Reading Room, seating 150, is located in close proximity to the library stacks and provides convenient access to the broad collection of legal materials.

BASIC PROGRAM OF STUDY AND DEGREE

The program of study is conducted on a semester basis and leads to the Juris Doctor degree after the successful completion of 90 semester hours. Semesters commence in late August and early January. A twelve-week summer term is offered consisting of two six-week semesters. The first year curriculum is prescribed and consists of Torts, Contracts, Property, Criminal Law, Constitutional Law, Civil Procedure, Agency and Legal Writing. Approximately two-thirds of the second and third year courses are electives. While the case method of instruction is used in most courses, the problem, clinical and lecture methods are also utilized. The curriculum is well balanced in theoretical and practical courses and carefully selected to equip the graduate for the successful practice of law. There are no night or part-time students.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR APPLICATION

These instructions have been prepared to assist those applying for admission to The T. C. Williams School of Law in understanding the application procedures. Applicants are urged to read and follow these instructions carefully in order that their applications may be properly

considered. Incomplete applications are not referred to or considered by the Admissions Committee. Additional information can be obtained by consulting the Law School catalogue or by contacting the Admissions Office.

An applicant for admission as a candidate for the degree of Juris Doctor (J.D.) must be at least eighteen years of age and must present a transcript from the registrar of a college or university of approved standing showing graduation therefrom; or be accepted under the combined bachelor's and law degree program.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Processing of applications for admission to an August class begins in August of the preceding year. Candidates are encouraged to submit their applications as soon as possible after they have completed three full years of college work. All application materials should be completed and received by the admissions office before January 1 of the year in which the applicant seeks admission. The School reserves the right to refuse to consider applications which are not complete in all respects by that date. Applications are considered roughly in the order in which they are completed with all decisions made and class completed by April. However, a waiting list will be established to fill vacancies which may occur during the late spring and summer.

FILING OF APPLICATIONS

Because the various parts of an application must come from several sources, it is the responsibility of each candidate to see that all required materials reach the Admissions Office. When the file of an applicant is completed and transmitted to the Admissions Committee for evaluation, the applicant will be notified. Any applicant who believes his file to be complete and has not received such notification should inquire about the status of his file by sending a written inquiry to the Director of Admissions, along with a return envelope, stamped and self-addressed.

The following procedures must be followed and the specified documents forwarded to the Director of Admissions, University of Richmond School of Law, University of Richmond, Virginia 23173.

ADMISSIONS PROCEDURES

1. The application enclosed herewith accompanied by a check or money order for \$15.00 (application fee) payable to the "University of Richmond." This fee is not refundable and not credited toward other fees in the event of admission.

2. A statement from the Dean or appropriate administrative officer for all undergraduate and graduate institutions you have attended, excluding summer school, certifying that applicant's record indicates that no disciplinary action was taken while enrolled. This statement should be on official stationery or otherwise certified as an official report. If any disciplinary action is indicated on the applicant's record,

the Dean should indicate the nature of the action. If you have been the subject of disciplinary action and desire to make any explanation thereof, you may attach a separate explanation to your application. This requirement is not seeking the personal knowledge or character recommendation of the Dean, but merely a transmittal of what is incorporated in the applicant's record as far as disciplinary actions are concerned.

3. A narrative statement indicating all relevant factors of the applicant's record which should be considered in the selection process. This allows the applicants to explain or draw attention to a particular part of their record and provides an opportunity for all applicants to present themselves and their qualifications as they wish. An additional purpose of this statement is to give the Committee a basis for appraising the applicant's writing ability. This statement should be carefully prepared and as brief as possible.

4. Law School Admission Test Score. (Official Copy). The Law School Admission Test (LSAT) is required for all applicants. The applicant must register to take the LSAT and specifically request the Educational Testing Service to send his test score to our Law School. The results of a test taken more than two years prior to the date for which the applicant seeks admission will not be considered. This test is offered in over 100 examination centers throughout the country in October, December, February, April and July. Arrangements may be made to take it in foreign countries. Applicants are urged to take either the July or October test. Scores made on the December test ordinarily arrive too late for consideration. To obtain an application to take the test, write to: Educational Testing Service, Box 944, Princeton, New Jersey 08540. The best preparation for taking this Test is to read the Bulletin of Information about the Test. The test is designed to measure capacities and abilities which have been forming over the years, and these are not likely to improve through last minute preparation.

5. A Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDA) report from the Educational Testing Service. To obtain this report, the applicant should register with the Law School Data Assembly Service. Registration forms can be obtained from LSDAS. A transcript from each college or university attended should then be sent *not* to the Law School but directly to:

LSDAS
Educational Testing Service
Box 944
Princeton, New Jersey 08540

The LSDAS will analyze and duplicate the transcript(s) and send a copy to this Law School. The LSDAS report is received by the Law School directly from the Educational Testing Service and includes the candidate's LSAT scores as well as copies of all academic transcripts.

All applicants who are accepted will be required to submit a final transcript, showing the award of a bachelor's degree, directly to the Law School.

6. Recent photograph. While this photograph is not required until after the admission decision is made, administratively it is convenient to assemble all records of an application as early as possible. Therefore, a recent photograph indicating on the back thereof the approximate date taken should be attached to each application form.

Recommendations can play a very useful part in the selection process and are strongly encouraged. However, because many recommendations are not written with sufficient care to provide useful information and because most solicited recommendations are too biased, recommendations are not required as part of our application process. Furthermore, too often applicants solicit recommendations from politicians, judges, alumni and others solely because the writer is a public figure or has ties with the Law School. Few writing these recommendations have more than a casual relationship with the applicant. It cannot be emphasized too strongly that it is not who writes the recommendation but what they have to say that is important. Recommendations should come from those who have had an opportunity to evaluate the applicant both carefully and individually over a sufficient period of time to make a reasonable evaluation. Recommendations from professors who have taught the applicant normally provide better evaluations.

When selecting an individual to write a recommendation be sure to inform this individual that we are interested in recommendations which provide relevant information not found elsewhere in the applicant's record or which provides insight into an applicant's maturity, motivation, intellectual ability, character, personality and fitness to practice law. It is also helpful for the writer to state the extent of his acquaintance with the applicant and give some indication of the facts on which those opinions are based.

The Law School does not require letters of recommendation. However, each applicant may have letters submitted in his behalf if he so desires. If letters of recommendation are to be submitted, the applicant should so indicate in the appropriate space on the application form. Otherwise, the application will be treated as complete when all requirements outlined above have been accomplished. If the applicant does indicate that letters of recommendation will be submitted, the application will not be acted upon until all designated recommendations have been received or until the applicant requests consideration before all recommendations have been received. The applicant should inform those writing letters to mail them directly to the admissions office prior to January 1.

To insure proper receipt by us of all communications, applicants are

LETTERS OF RECOMMENDATION

urged to furnish the exact address indicated below to all those who will be sending communications on behalf of the applicant.

Director of Admissions
University of Richmond School of Law
University of Richmond, Virginia 23173

INTERVIEWS

Although personal interviews are not required as part of the admissions process, the Law School encourages each prospective applicant who can conveniently do so to visit the School. Informal visits provide an opportunity to obtain information about the School and the admissions process in addition to becoming better acquainted with the physical facilities. It is the policy of the Admissions Committee to grant formal interviews to any applicant who requests one; however, the Committee asks that the applicant call or write for an appointment at least two weeks in advance whenever possible. All formal interviews will be concluded by January 15.

ADMISSIONS PROCESS

Based upon past experience, the University of Richmond Law School expects to consider approximately nine applicants for every one position available in August 1978. A substantial majority of these applicants will clearly demonstrate the ability to complete our Law School program and would qualify for admission by any absolute standard. However, due to the relatively few positions available, the selection process must be based upon a comparison of qualifications and in accordance with the Committee's evaluation of the individual's promise of success in the study of law at this school and its evaluation of the applicant's fitness to become a member of the legal profession.

The two most important items considered in making this evaluation are the undergraduate academic work and the Law School Admission Test Score. This Committee also considers an applicant's extracurricular activities, professors' evaluations, employment experience, maturity, motivation and character. This policy governing admission to the Law School provides equal educational opportunity to qualified applicants without regard to race, color, national origin or sex.

EXPENSES AND FINANCIAL AID

Fees for the 1978-79 academic year, exclusive of board and lodging, are \$3,165.00. A limited number of scholarships, awarded on the basis of academic achievement, are available. Applications for scholarships should be submitted by February 1 on appropriate law school forms. In addition, loan funds are available from NDSL, the ABA Foundation, SEAA and other private foundations. Further assistance is available through employment under federally supported Work-Study programs. Information on financial aid can be obtained from the Financial Aid Office, University of Richmond, Virginia 23173.

ADVANCED STANDING/ TRANSFER PROCEDURES

Follow the same procedures as you do for regular admissions. A letter of good standing and statement that you are eligible to return are required from the Dean of your law school.

SCHOOL OF LAW

University of Richmond

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION

Attach recent photo
indicating on back
approximate date taken.

Head and Shoulders
Wallet Size

APPLICANTS MUST FURNISH:

1. A non-refundable Application Fee of \$15.00 payable to "University of Richmond," to accompany this application.
2. A statement from the Dean (or other official in charge of records) certifying that no disciplinary action was taken against the applicant.
3. A narrative statement indicating all relative factors of the applicant's record that should be considered in the selection process.
4. Report from Educational Testing Service of scores on the Law School Admissions Test (LSAT).
5. A Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS) report from the Educational Testing Service.

Applicants are considered on the basis of their qualifications, regardless of race, sex, religion or origin.

Application for admission to first year class commencing in August, 19.....

Transfer application for

Have you applied for admission to this school before? If so, when?

Full name of applicant
(First) (Middle) (Last)

Social Security No.

Date and Place of Birth 19.....;

Present Address

Telephone Number Valid until

Permanent Address

Telephone Number

List ALL colleges attended in the order of attendance.

COLLEGE	DATE ATTENDED	DEGREE RECEIVED OR EXPECTED AND DATE	MAJOR	RANK AND SIZE OF CLASS (ESTIMATE)
.....
.....
.....
.....

State dates on which you took or expect to take the Law School Admission Test (LSAT)

Have you requested the results be sent to this school?

Indicate date by which you will have registered with LSDAS, paid the LSDAS fee and requested all transcripts to be sent to the Law School Data Assembly Service:

Have you attended any other Law School? If so, state where and dates:

Are you in good health? If you have any health impairment, physical disability or any nervous or mental condition for which you have received medical advice or treatment, note this in a separate statement and attach to this application.

Have you ever been out of school for more than six months other than for military service?
If so, list on separate statement your activities, employment, etc.

State your military status and/or service, if any, and dates:

Have you ever been arrested or convicted of any crime other than a minor traffic violation?
If so, give details in a separate statement and attach to this application.

List any undergraduate college honors received or membership in honor societies.

List any additional college extracurricular activities.

Were you employed during undergraduate schooling? If yes, list positions generally

Give names and relationship with approximate dates of attendance of any relatives who attended any branch of the University of Richmond

Parent or Guardian
Name

Address

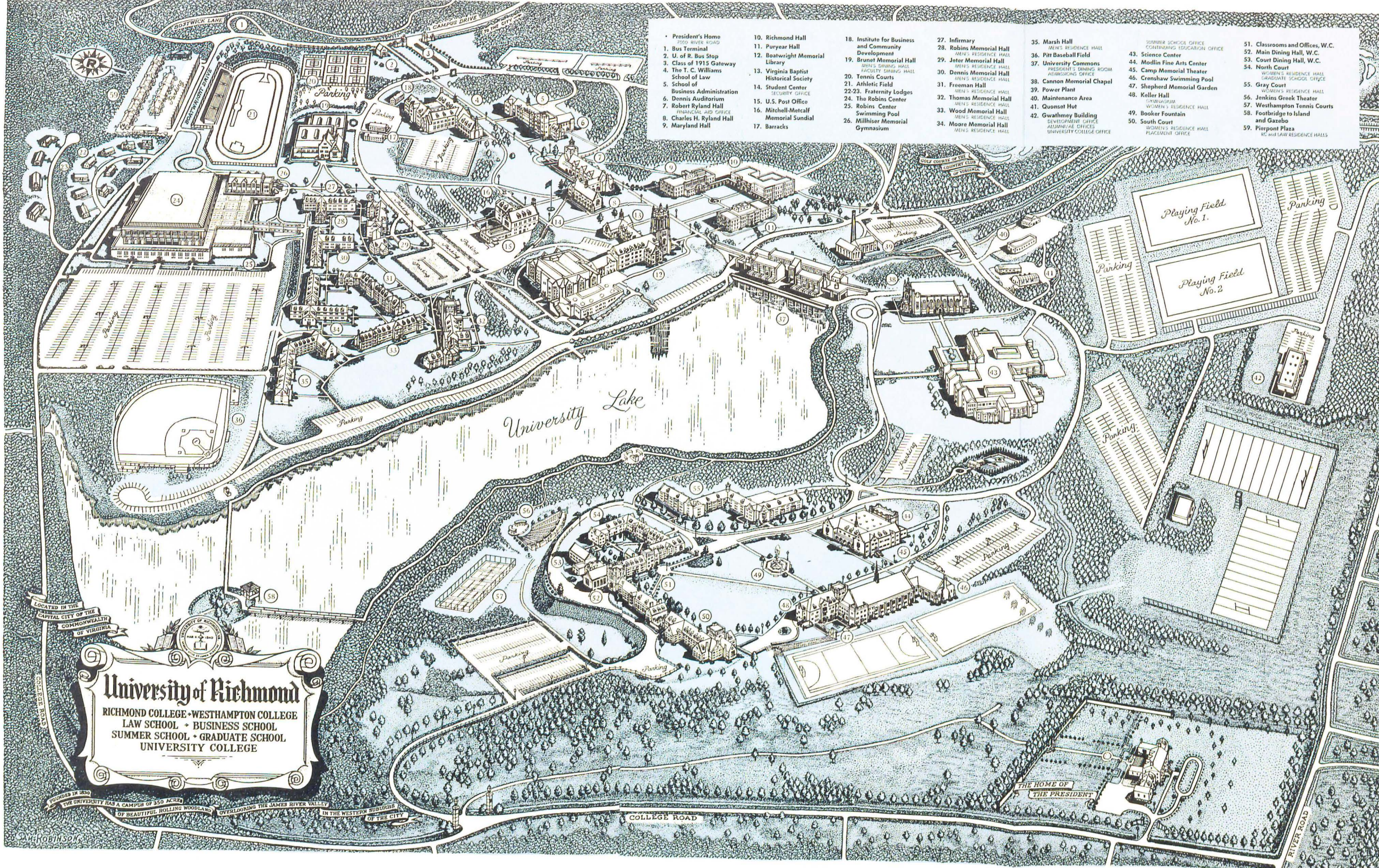
Occupation or Title

List names of those submitting recommendations, if any (limit 3). If any names are listed, your file will not be considered until those recommendations have been received or until otherwise advised.

☐ I waive my right to see my file ☐ I do not waive my right to see my file

Date Signature of applicant

Return to: Director of Admissions, University of Richmond School of Law, University of Richmond, Va. 23173



- | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| • President's Home
7000 RIVER ROAD | 10. Richmond Hall | 18. Institute for Business
and Community
Development | 27. Infirmary | 35. Marsh Hall | SUMMER SCHOOL OFFICE
EDUCATION OFFICE | 51. Classrooms and Offices, W.C. |
| 1. Bus Terminal | 11. Puryear Hall | 19. Brunet Memorial Hall | 28. Robins Memorial Hall | 36. Pitt Baseball Field | 43. Science Center | 52. Main Dining Hall, W.C. |
| 2. U. of R. Bus Stop | 12. Boatwright Memorial
Library | 20. Tennis Courts | 29. Jeter Memorial Hall | 37. University Commons | 44. Modlin Fine Arts Center | 53. Court Dining Hall, W.C. |
| 3. Class of 1915 Gateway | 13. Virginia Baptist
Historical Society | 21. Athletic Field | 30. Dennis Memorial Hall | 38. Cannon Memorial Chapel | 45. Camp Memorial Theater | 54. North Court |
| 4. The T. C. Williams
School of Law | 14. Student Center | 22-23. Fraternity Lodges | 31. Freeman Hall | 39. Power Plant | 46. Crenshaw Swimming Pool | 55. Gray Court |
| 5. School of
Business Administration | 15. U.S. Post Office | 24. The Robins Center | 32. Thomas Memorial Hall | 40. Maintenance Area | 47. Shepherd Memorial Garden | 56. Jenkins Greek Theater |
| 6. Dennis Auditorium | 16. Mitchell-Metcalf
Memorial Sundial | 25. Robins Center | 33. Wood Memorial Hall | 41. Quonset Hut | 48. Keller Hall | 57. Westhampton Tennis Courts |
| 7. Robert Ryland Hall | 17. Barracks | 26. Millhiser Memorial
Gymnasium | 34. Moore Memorial Hall | 42. Gwathmey Building | 49. Booker Fountain | 58. Footbridge to Island
and Gazebo |
| 8. Charles H. Ryland Hall | | | | 50. South Court | 50. South Court | 59. Pierpont Plaza |
| 9. Maryland Hall | | | | | | RC and LAW RESIDENCE HALLS |

University of Richmond

RICHMOND COLLEGE • WESTHAMPTON COLLEGE
LAW SCHOOL • BUSINESS SCHOOL
SUMMER SCHOOL • GRADUATE SCHOOL
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

FOUNDED IN 1830
THE UNIVERSITY HAS A CAMPUS OF 350 ACRES
OF BEAUTIFUL ROLLING WOODLAND
OVERLOOKING THE JAMES RIVER VALLEY
IN THE WESTERN SUBURBS
OF THE CITY

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University of Richmond, Virginia 23173

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