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## University of Richmond Orchestra, Fred Cohen, director

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# University of Richmond Orchestra

Fred Cohen music director

## Program

Five Courtly Dances from Gloriana

Benjamin Britten

- 1. March
- 2. Coranto
- 3. Pavanne
- 4. Morris Dance
- 5. Lavolta
- 6. March

Sean Linfors conductor

Bass Concerto (world premiere)

Walter Ross

- 1.Drammatico-Allegro fantastico
- 2. Grazioso
- 3. Allegro energico

Mark Bernat contrabass

#### intermission

Symphony No. 1 "Spring"

Robert Schumann

- 1. Andante un poco maestoso-Allegro molto vivace
- 2. Larghetto
- 3. Scherzo
- 4. Allegro animato e grazioso

April 8, 1997 Camp Concert Hall, University of Richmond April 9, 1997 Blackwell Auditorium, Randolph-Macon College

#### PERSONNEL

#### VIOLIN I

Jannine Habermann, Roseland NJ Henry Chang, Ridgeland, Ms Lauren Kim, Richmond Va Julie Hayes, Richmond, Va Jessica Lee, Richmond Va Jack Gauntlett, Midlothain Va Erin Shiffler, Richmond Va Weigang Li\*

#### VIOLIN II

Aaron Aunins, Chesterfield Va Mark Graves, Gretna, Va Kristin Harder, Independence, Mo Mason Morris, Lynchburg Va Judy Shim, Richmond Va Sherkyla Staples, Chesterfield Va Kimberly Whister, Orchard Park NY Amy Zajick, Seoul, South Korea

#### **VIOLA**

Yi-Wen Jiang\*

Miriam Albin, Springfield, Va Molly McElroy, Skaneateles, NY Richard Stone, Richmond Va Honggang Li\*

#### CELLO

Elizabeth Thompson, Carlisle Pa Lydia Gies, West Chester Pa Brennan Graham, Hamilton Oh Karen Jameson, Richmond Va Jessica Lai, Midlothian Va Heather Scott, Clearwater Fl Tara Regan, Mahopac, NY Jim Wilson\* \* member, Shanghai String Quartet

#### BASS

Leslie Rose, Richmond Va Damian Muller, Richmond Va Paul Miller, Richmond Va

#### FLUTE

Mary Beth Indelicato, Bethlehem Pa Julie Newman, Pittsburgh Pa OBOE Linda Teisher, Lebanon, NJ Jennifer Magee, Cherry Hill NJ CLARINET Jan Hohl, Getzwille, NY Steve Ahearn, West Hartford, Ct BASSOON Eugene Stickley, Richmond Va Marley Walsh, Darien Ct Dianna Fiebert, Richmond Va

#### FRENCH HORN

Jon Gibson, Richmond Va Kristie Welsh, Richmond Va Edward Aunins, Chesterfield Va Mary Beth Hall, Richmond Va TRUMPET Sean Linfors, Charlotte NC Dana Rajczewski, Darien Ct William Ross, Richmond Va TROMBONE Christian White, Media Pa Glenn Neely, Richmond Va TIMPANI John Hubbard, Richmond Va PERCUSSION Bryan Harris, Richmond Va Scott Proffitt, Jackson Ms Jennifer Magee, Cherry Hill NJ Mary Beth Indelicato, Bethlehem Pa Walter Ross is Professor of Composition at the University of Virginia and former chairman of the music department. He has written over one hundred works, most of them for wind instruments in a variety of combinations, including two trombone concertos along with ten other concertos for wind instruments, a piano concerto, a symphony for chorus and orchestra, a one-act opera, and many songs. His works are published by Boosey & Hawkes, Tezak Verlag (West Germany) and Dorn Publications (Massachusetts) among others. Twelve compositions have been recorded commercially on CRI, Albany, Golden Crest, and Crystal among other labels. In 1972 Boosey & Hawkes nominated him for a Pulitzer Prize.

Ross was born in Lincoln, Nebraska in 1936. He began his musical studies on the French horn at the age of twelve. His first four years at the University of Nebraska were in mechanical engineering, but after working in machine design for a short time, he returned to the University to study musical composition under Robert Beadell. He went to Buenos Aires in 1965 with a fellowship from the organization of American States to study under Alberto Ginastera at the Instituto Torcuato di Tella. Upon returning to the United States he finished his Doctor of Musical Arts Degree at Cornell University where his composition teachers were Karel Husa and Robert Palmer. He also studied briefly with Roger Sessions and Mario Davidovsky.

He has received several awards and prizes for his music including annual awards from the American Society of Composers, Authors, and Publishers since 1972, a grant from the National Endowment for the Arts to write *A Jefferson Symphony* for the national bicentennial, and recently First Prize from the International Trombone Association contest for a work for trombone ensemble.

Mark Bernat trained at the Julliard School and was engaged by Zubin Mehta for the Israel Philharmonic upon completion of his diploma. He has taught such distinguished institutions as the Oberlin Conservatory and the University of Texas at Austin. An internationally recognized promoter of the contrabass, Mr. Bernat's transcription of the complete J. S. Bach Suites for Solo Cello (transcribed for the contrabass) are available on International Music. His recording of the Suites will be available on MAD records during spring '97.

Benjamin Britten's opera Gloriana was written on the occasion of the coronation ceremonies of Queen Elizabeth II. The relationship between the first Queen Elizabeth and the Earl of Essex served as the opera's focal point. The audience and critics reacted unfavorably at the premiere performance. Ten years later, the opera appeared in concert format.

These *Five Courtly Dances*, taken from Act II, scene iii, are typical dances of the 19th century. In a manner consistent with Britten's emphasis on the functionality of his music, he insisted on learning the dance steps before writing the music.

notes by Sean Linfors

On January 23, 1841, **Robert Schumann** wrote in his household account, "Spring Symphony begun." On January 25 he added, "Symphony fire-sleepless nights-on the last movement." The following day he completed his comments: "Hurrah! Symphony finished!"

Robert had been married to Clara for about a year at this point, and she added (in their marital diary/household account):

"Today, Monday [January 25], Robert has almost finished his symphony; it appeared mostly during the night--my poor Robert had already spent a few sleepless nights on it. He calls it the 'Spring Symphony'--tender and poetic, as all of his musical thought is!--A poem about spring by [Adolf Böttger] gave the initial impetus for this creation. Tuesday, Robert finished his symphony; begun and completed, then, in four days. If only an orchestra were here! I must confess to you, my dear husband, that I would not have credited you with such facility--I respect you more and more!!!"

Here is Böttger's "poem about spring":

Oh spirit of clouds, heavy and drear, that flies threateningly over land and sea, Your grey veil hides at once Heaven's clear eye,

Your mists loom from afar And night envelops the star of love:

Oh spirit of clouds, moist and drear, Why have you banished all my happiness,

Why do you summon tears to my face And shadow to the light of my soul? Oh turn, turn from your course--

In the valley spring bursts forth!

Though often played by the large orchestras of the modern era, the Spring Symphony was written for the Gewandhaus ensemble of the 1840s: eight first violins, eight second violins, five violas, five cellos, four basses, plus a complement of brass, woodwinds, and percussion.

notes by Fred Cohen