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CURRENTS

the new music ensemble at the University of Richmond Fred Cohen, music director

presents

Richard Becker

(b. 1943)

FIVE MEMENTOS (1980) Richard Becker *piano*

Arnold Schoenberg

(1874 - 1951)

VARIATIONS ON A RECITATIVE, Op. 40 (1941)

Transcribed by Celius Dougherty

Frieda E. Myers, Paul S. Hesselink pianos

Arnold Schoenberg

PIERROT LUNAIRE, Op. 21 (1912)

Thrice Seven Poems from Albert Giraud's "Pierrot lunaire"

Claudia Stevens vocalist
Patricia Werrell flutes
David Niethamer clarinets
Bruno Nasta violin/viola
William Comita cello
Suzanne Bunting piano
Fred Cohen conductor

SUNDAY, APRIL 12, 1987 NORTH COURT RECITAL HALL 4:00 PM

Coming Events:

April 20, 4:30 PM, Greek Theater: **UR Jazz Ensemble**April 22, 8:15 PM, Camp Theater: **UR Orchestra**featuring soloist Richard Becker
April 23, 8:15 PM, NCRH: Beverly Letcher, **Piano Recital**

PROGRAM NOTES

FIVE MEMENTOS

The individual movements of the *Five Mementos* are:

- I. Prelude (dedicated to Leonard Shure)
- II. Reflections
- III. Farewell to Friends (dedicated to Benito and Diane Rivera)
- IV. Bagatelle
- V. Postlude

Richard Becker is a faculty member of the University of Richmond.

VARIATIONS ON A RECITATIVE, Op. 40

Arnold Schoenberg's *Variations on a Recitative*, Op. 40, was commissioned for the H. W. Gray Publishing Company's "Contemporary Organ Series." In a postscript to a letter dated March 28, 1942, Schoenberg wrote:

I considered the possibility of making one or perhaps two transcriptions of this piece: (1) for two pianos (2) for orchestra. Would you perhaps be interested in acquiring such arrangements?

Schoenberg began the two piano transcription but only completed the first few measures of the work. The organ variations were selling so poorly that nothing more was negotiated.

Variations on a Recitative is a series of ten continuous variations based on an original recitative, a cadenza, and a concluding fugue. The work is tonal--D Major/D Minor; Schoenberg referred to it as "my piece in olden style." The powerful theme contains all the twelve chromatic pitches but is organized in Schoenberg's highly chromatic idiom extended from the late Romantic style.

Frieda E. Myers and Paul S. Hellelink are faculty members at Longwood College. CURRENTS extends a warm welcome and thanks for their participation on this program.

notes by Paul S. Hellelink

CURRENTS is a professional chamber music ensemble dedicated to new music and the promotion of new music in Virginia. Members of CURRENTS are full-time and adjunct faculty members at the University of Richmond, students, professional musicians in the Richmond area, and members of the Roxbury Chamber Players--William Comita, Helen Coulson, Bruno Nasta, David Niethamer (Music Director), and Patricia Werrell.



PIERROT LUNAIRE (Op. 21)

by ARNOLD SCHOENBERG

<u>TRANSLATION</u>

PART ONE

MONDESTRUNKEN (MOONDRUNK)

(flute, violin, cello, piano) The wine that through the eyes is drunk Pours nighttimes from the moon in waves. Until its springtime tide overflows The silent far horizon.

Desires, shocking and sweet Float through the tide unnumbered! The wine that through the eyes is drunk Pours nighttimes from the moon in waves.

The poet whom devotion drives Gets tipsy on the holy brew Towards Heaven turning his rapt gaze And giddily sucks and sturps the wine, The wine that through the eyes is drunk.

2. COLUMBINE

(flute, clarinet, violin, piano) The moonlight's pallid blossoms, The white and wondrous roses, Bloom in July nights--Oh could I pluck just one!

To still my heavy heart I seek in dark streams The moonlight's pallid blossoms. The white and wondrous roses.

All my yearning would be stilled Could I as in a fable, So gently but scatter Upon your brown hair The moonlight's pallid blossoms.

DER DANDY (THE DANDY)

(piccolo, clarinet, piano) With a fantastical light-beam The moon strikes sparks from crystal flacons. May you ever haunt my senses, On the black high alter, the washstand, On the laconic dandy from Bergamo.

In the sonorous bronze basin Water laughs brightly and noisily With a fantastical light-beam The moon strikes sparks from crystal flacons.

Pierrot with a waxy complexion Muses and ponders: what makeup today? Rejecting the red and Orient green He paints his face in a loftier style With a fantastical light-beam

4. EINE BLASSE WASCHERIN (A PALLID WASHERWOMAN)

(flute, clarinet, violin) A pailid washerwoman Nightly washes faded linen; Naked, silver-white arms Stretch downward into the stream.

Through the clearing, gentle breezes Gently ruffles up the river. A pallid washerwoman Nightly washes faded linen.

Heaven's lovely, tender maid By the branches gently fondled, Lays out in the darkening meadow All her bedlinen woven of moonbeams--A pallid washerwoman.

VALSE DE CHOP IN

(flute, clarinet, piano) As a pallid drop of blood Stains the lips of a consumptive, So there lurks within these tones A morbid, self-destroying spell.

Wild chords of passion Break desperation's icy-white dreams--As a pallid drop of blood Stains the lips of a consumptive.

Hot, triumphant, sweetly yearning Melancholy nighttime waltz Holding fast to every thought, As a pallid drop of blood!

6. MADONNA

(flute, clarinet, violin, cello, piano)
Rise, Madonna of all sorrows,
On the altar of my verses!
Blood pours out thy withered breast
Where the slashing sword pierced it.

And thy ever-bleeding wounds, Seem like eyes, red and staring. Rise, Madonna of all sorrows, On the altar of my verses!

In thy torn and wasted hands
Holding the corpse that was thy Son
Thou relvealst Him to all mankind-But the eyes of men still turn aside
Madonna of all sorrows.

7. DER KRANKE MOND (THE SICK MOON) (flute)

You somber death-stricken moon Lying on the night-sky's pillow, Your wide-eyed, feverish stare, Holds me, like music from afar,

Of unapppeasable ache of love You die of yearning, choked to death. You somber death-stricken moon Lying on the night-sky's pillow.

The lover, with his heart aflame, Goes heedless to his lover's bed Applauding thy play of light. The pallid, pain-begotten blood, You somber death-stricken moon.

PART II

8. NACHT (NIGHT)

(clarinet, cello, piano)
Gigantic black butterflies
Have blotted out the blazing sun.
Like a wizard's sealed book,
The horizon sleeps in secret silence.

From murky depths, dank, forgotten A scent arrises to murder memory! Gigantic black butterflies Have blotted out the blazing sun.

And from heaven toward the earth Sinking down in heavy circles All unseen the monsters swarm Upon the hearts of men. Gigantic black butterflies.

GEBET AN PIERROT (PRAYER TO PIERROT)

(clarinet, piano)
Pierrot! my laughter
I have forgotten!
The radiant dream
Dispersed, disperced!

Black waves the flag That flies at the mast. Pierrot! my laughter I have forgotten!

O restore to me Soul's veterinarian Snowman of Verse, Your Lunar Highness Pierrot! my laughter.

10. RAUB (THEFT)

(flute, clarinet, violin, cello)
Red, gleaming princely rubies,
Bloody drops of ancient glory,
Slumber in dead men's coffins
Buried in the yaults below.

At night, with his boon companions Pierrot breaks in--to steal Red, gleaming princely rubies Bloody drops of ancient glory.

But suddenly--their hair's on end--Scared to death, they're turned to stone: For through the darkness, shining redly Staring from the dead men's coffins--Red, gleaming princely rubies.

11. ROTE MESSE (RED MASS) (tutti)

At the gruesome grim communion, In the blinding golden glitter, In the flickering candlelight, To the alter comes--Pierrot!

His hand, to God devoted Rips open his priestly raiment, At the gruesome grim communion, In the blinding golden glitter.

He makes the sign of the cross Keeping hands aloft for trembling souls The oozing crimson wafer: His heart in bloody fingers At the gruesome grim communion.

12. GALGENLIED (GALLOWS SONG) (piccolo, viola, cello) The haggard harlot With a scrawnv neck Will be the last Of his mistresses.

And in his brain She'll stick like a needle. The haggard hariot With a scrawny neck

Slim as a pinetree. With hair in a pigtail That she'll gaily bind Around his neck. The haggard harlot.

13. ENTHAUPTUNG (BEHEADING) (clarinet, viola, cello, piano) The moon, a naked Turkish sword Upon a silk black cushion. Ghostly and vast hangs like a threat In night as dark as woe.

Pierrot restlessly paces about And stares in deathly fear at the moon, A naked Turkish sword Upon a silk black cushion.

And shaking, quaking, knees atremble, Suddenly he falls into a faint of fright, Convinced that there comes whistling down. Into the back of the polished pate, Upon his guilty sinful neck The moon, a naked Turkish sword.

14. DIE KREUZE (THE CROSSES) (piano-tutti) Holy crosses are the poems Where poets bleed in silence,

Blinded by beating wings Of a spectral vulture swarm.

In their bodies swords have feasted, Reveling in their scarlet blood! Holy crosses are the poems Where poets bleed in silence.

Dead the head, bowed the tresses--Far away the the mob still prattles. Slowly sinks the sun in spendor, Gold and red, a royal crown. Holy crosses are the poems.

PART III 15. HEIMWEH (NOSTALGIA)

(intri)

Sweet lamenting, like a crystalline sighing Cries the old Italian pantomime Complaining: How's Pierrot grown so wooden, So trite and mawkish, inanely à la mode?

And it echoes through his heart's desert. Echoes mutedly through all his senses--Sweet lamenting, like a crystalline sighing Cries from the old Italian pantomime.

Pierrot drops his childish manner. Through the silver fiery glow of moonshine, Through tides of light, his nostalgia

vearning Boldly soars on high to skies of homeland--Sweet ismenting, like a crystalline sighing.

16 GEMEINHEIT! (HORSEPLAY!) (tratti)

In the bonebald skull of Cassander Who screams and cries and rends the air--Pierrot drills with hypocritical kindness With a surgeon's borer.

And then presses with his thumb His best blend of Turkish tobacco In the bonebald skull of Cassander Who screams and cries and rends the air.

Then screws with a cherry pipestem At his ease he puffs away His best blend of Turkish tobacco In the bonebald skull of Cassander.

17. PARODIE (PARODY)

(piccolo, clarinet, viola, piano) Knitting needles, brightly twinkling, Stuck in her mousegray hair. The Duenna sits mumbling. In her best red dress.

She's waiting in the arbor, Ablaze for Pierrot with passion. Knitting needles, brightly twinkling, Stuck in her mousegray hair

Suddeniv--hark!--a whisper. A wind puff titters softly: The moon, coldhearted mocker, Is mimicking with moonbeams Knitting needles, brightly twinkling.

18. DER MONDFLECK (THE MOONFLECK) (tutti)

With a fleck of white-bright moonlight-On the back of his black jacket, Pierrot set forth one balmy evening, In pursuit of fortune and adventure.

Suddenly--he sees that something's wrong. He looks round and about and then he finds it--There's a fleck of white-bright moonlight--On the back of his black jacket.

Damn! he thinks: it's a spot of plaster!
He rubs and rubs, but he can's make it vanish!
Oh he goes, his pleasure poisoned,
He rubs and rubs till morning comes,
At a fleck of white-bright moonlight.

19. SERENADE (tutti)

With a groutesquely huge bow Pierrot scrapes on his viola. Like a stork, on one leg balanced, He plucks a sad pizzicato.

Suddenly here's Cassander Raging at the nighttime virtuoso--With a groutesquely huge bow Pierrot scrapes on his viola.

So he throws aside his viola: Delicately, with his dexterous left hand, He seizes Cassander by the collar--And dreamily plays upon his bald head With a groutesquely huge bow.

20. HEIMFAHRT (JOURNEY HOMEWARD) (tutti)

A moonbeam is his rudder, A waterlily is his boat, And so Pierrot sails southward Driven by a friendly wind.

The river hums scales beneath him And gently rocks the skiff, A moonbeam is his rudder, A waterlily is his boat.

To Bergamo, his homeland, At last Pierrot returns; Dawn's glimmer rises eastward, The green of the horizon. A moonbeam is his rudder.

21.0 ALTER DUFT (O ANCIENT SCENT) (tutti)

O ancient scent of fabled times Again you captivate my senses! A silly swarm of idle fancies Whispers through the gentle air.

A happy ending so long yearned for Recalls pleasures too long neglected. O ancient scent of fabled times Again you captivate my senses!

My bitter gloom I've set aside
And from my sundrenched window
I gladly view the lovely world.
And dreams go forward to the world
beyond...

0 ancient scent of fabled times!

