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A Silvery Anniversary, History

Elizabeth B. Lacy

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A SILVER ANNIVERSARY

*The Honorable Elizabeth B. Lacy**

A celebrated event by tradition, this Silver Anniversary is even more noteworthy in an era in which change is considered a virtue for its own sake. Sustained existence of the *University of Richmond Law Review* over two-and-one-half decades in the face of our disposable, although recyclable, society, speaks strongly of the inherent value and quality of this *Law Review*.

The continued production of this publication is also remarkable when one considers its nature — a student-edited publication. Prior to the advent of law reviews as we know them, learned treatises written by acknowledged experts in the various fields of law were the sources of legal analysis, commentary, and reference for the practicing bar and the bench. Blackstone's *Commentaries*, for example, was virtually a constant companion for early American lawyers. Commercial ventures, much like state and local bar journals of today in form, were also visible in respectable numbers.¹

Against this background, a group of law students at Albany Law School in 1875 challenged that traditional approach to legal commentary and scholarship. The *Albany Law School Journal* was designed to be a "chronical of law school events and a magazine of general interest to graduates and members of the legal profession."² The Albany experience was short-lived, lasting only one year. But it was followed by a similar publication at Columbia Law School about ten years later.

The *Columbia Jurist* was published weekly, and focused on matters both internal and external to the school, including signed and unsigned articles, editorials, and notes of class lectures. Like the struggles surrounding student control of the *University of Richmond Law Review*, the Columbia students also encountered distrust and derision.³ But the students persevered and published until 1887, when the onus of meeting a weekly publication schedule proved to be too much.

* Justice, Supreme Court of Virginia; B.A., 1966, St. Mary's College; J.D., 1969, University of Texas.

1. Cramton, *The Most Remarkable Institution: The American Law Review*, *J. Legal Educ.* 1, 2 (1986).

2. Swygert & Bruce, *The Historical Origins, Founding, and Early Development of Student-Edited Law Reviews*, 36 *Hastings L. J.* 739, 765.

3. *Id.* at 767-68.

In the spring of 1887, a third student-edited law publication made its debut. The *Harvard Law Review* proved that these student ventures could prevail.

Student-edited law reviews are now institutionalized components of legal education institutions. But their continued tenure has never been assured. They remain controversial.⁴ The proliferation of other publications emanating from law schools increases pressure on student-edited journals. Such publications address specialized areas of the law or provide for alternative approaches to legal writing. This development, no doubt, is in response to the needs of the profession and is reflective of the specialization that exists in the practice of law today. Law professors, practitioners, legislators, and judges have neither the resources nor the time to keep pace with the volume of legal decisions and legislative enactments pertaining to a specific topic, or even a subtopic within a broader area of law. While these alternative publications fill that need, they also compete with student-edited law reviews for contributing authors and for subscriptions necessary to sustain publication.

The prolonged life of a law review depends on a number of factors. Certainly the relevance of the publication is important. Adherence to Dean Muse's original vision — "a service of value to the lawyers of Virginia," "discussion of practical problems which are thought to be of current interest to the profession," — satisfies this criterion. The annual review of Virginia law undertaken by this law review, as exemplified in this edition, serves as an important source of review and reference for Virginia lawyers and judges. It is an edition of tangible practical benefit, and reaffirms the relevance of the *Law Review*.

As reported in the history of the *Law Review* also contained in this edition, the founding students sought to expand the focus of the *Law Review* to matters of more national focus. In so doing, the *Law Review* directs one's attention to issues of current national debate, or those requiring extensive scholarly research. In this endeavor, law reviews have assumed the role of providing a forum for law faculty to publish. These pieces, often addressing the esoteric, rather than the practical, side of the law, provide their own addition to the development of legal thought and analysis.

While these two goals are important, the law review is not well-

4. Zenoff, *I Have Seen the Enemy and They Are Us*, 35 J. Legal Educ. 21 (1986); "Take-over," *Richmond Times Dispatch*, Sept. 25, 1991, at B-3, col. 1 (*George Mason Law Review* may be taken over by faculty).

served when either, or both, become the complete focus of the publication. Like the early attempts at Columbia and Albany, the *University of Richmond Law Review* should be sustained by a value uniquely its own — the educational value to the law student. This educational opportunity remains the primary source for students to engage in the discipline of legal analysis, expressed through legal writing, in a variety of fields.

The benefits of this experience inure not only to the individual by improving his or her analytical skills, but also to the practicing bar. Employers of law students perceive law review experience as a positive addition to any resume. The legal community should be secure in the knowledge that a law graduate who was a member of the law review has earned positive grades, produced at least one published legal writing, and developed the discipline of attention to detail. Additionally, the law review graduate has handled numerous hours of extracurricular activity — reviewing, editing, writing, meeting production deadlines — while also meeting class obligations. These challenges of thinking, expressing, and accomplishing are not unlike those encountered in a law office.

The root value of the student-edited law review is not found in the names of those whose works may be published; it is not found in the practical or intellectual nature of the issues treated; it does not reside in the number of times its pages are cited in a judicial opinion, nor in the perceived status of the journal within the community of law schools. Its root value is, and should always be, the quality of the educational experience provided those students who participate — planning, reviewing, editing, and writing. The quality of this experience will dictate not only the quality of the publication, but the continued vitality and viability of student-edited law reviews in general.

While subjects of national debate or practical application can be replicated in any number of journals, the educational value of the law review to the student cannot be replicated in any forum other than at the law school. Like the revolution in legal education introduced by Dean Langdell's case method approach, student-edited law reviews constitute a unique aspect of legal education. Conscientious attention to the law review as an educational tool will preserve its place in the legal society; inattention will make the law review just another legal publication.

HISTORY

The University of Richmond Law Review: The First Twenty-Five Volumes

In the spring of 1958, William T. Muse, Dean of the University of Richmond School of Law opened the first issue of the first volume of the *University of Richmond Law Notes*, with the following foreword:

The first issue of the *University of Richmond Law Notes* inaugurates a service by the Faculty of the Law School which we hope will be of some value to lawyers of Virginia. If the bar thinks the undertaking worth while it will become a permanent publication, — perhaps enlarged in scope and volume.

The *Law Notes* will be devoted to Virginia law. It will contain discussions of practical problems which are thought to be of current interest to the profession. Present in this issue — purposefully a modest beginning — are five brief articles, each prepared by a member of the Faculty. The authors have sought to select topics of concern to the practicing lawyers and have sought to present the material in an easy-to-read style with minimum of reference. There are no footnotes.

Through the courtesy of the University of Richmond Law School Association copies of this issue are being distributed to all alumni of the Law School. We earnestly invite your comments and suggestions concerning this new project.¹

And with this announcement, the publication of a scholarly legal journal for the University of Richmond School of Law was underway. The second issue of *Law Notes* was released in the Spring of 1959. According to Dean Muse, the reception to the first issue was "most gratifying."² Copies of the publication, originally intended for alumni only, were requested by libraries and non-alumni.³ The response to the first three issues led Dean Muse to warn the alumni that "[t]here have been many requests for copies from lawyers and libraries throughout the country. Perhaps it soon will be necessary to establish a paid subscription list."⁴

The faculty of the law school played a strong role in the publica-

1. Muse, *Foreword*, 1 U. RICH. L. NOTES 2 (1958).

2. Muse, *Foreword*, 1 U. RICH. L. NOTES 54 (1959).

3. *Id.*

4. Muse, *Foreword*, 1 U. RICH. L. NOTES 214 (1961).

tion of the early editions. Even in 1964, when Dean Muse acknowledged that articles from alumni were welcomed, he noted that primary responsibility for the publication rested with the faculty.⁵ The first alumnus piece, however, written by John W. Edmonds, was published in the next issue.⁶ *Law Notes* continued annual publication until 1967.

Student participation in the publication of *Law Notes* began in 1962 when the fifth issue of volume one included the first contribution written by a student.⁷ While some degree of student participation in the publication had always been planned,⁸ an active leadership role did not begin until volume two in the 1963 edition. Along with the creation of a section of case notes written by members of the McNeill Law Society, the law school honor society, the issue announced the selection of the first student editor and student business manager.⁹

Student participation in the 1963 issue was not without controversy. A group of students, led by William G. Thomas and Michael L. Soffin, approached Dean Muse about making the *Law Notes* publication a student run-publication.¹⁰ Dean Muse, however, was reluctant to relinquish control of the publication and denied the students' request. Unwaivering, the students took their cause to the Faculty Senate. While unsuccessful in their attempts to take-over *Law Notes*, the students were successful in achieving a greater level of participation — the first student editorial board. The 1963 issue announced the following student editorial board:

William G. Thomas	Editor
William A. Young, Jr.	Assistant Editor
Melvin R. Manning	Assistant Editor
William I. Bandas	Business Manager
Arthur S. Maris	Assistant Business Manager
Ebb H. Williams, III	Assistant Business Manager

Professor J. Westwood Smithers was the Faculty Editor. Dean Muse was the faculty business manager.

5. Muse, *Foreword*, 2 U. RICH. L. NOTES ii (1964).

6. See Edmonds, *The Securities Acts and (Hopefully) How to Avoid Them*, 2 U. RICH. L. NOTES 121 (1965). John W. Edmonds, III was a 1956 graduate of the law school and a partner at Tucker, Mays, Moore and Reed of Richmond, Virginia.

7. Muse, *Foreword*, 1 U. RICH. L. NOTES 286 (1962). For the first student written note see *Separation as a Ground for Divorce in Virginia*, 1 U. RICH. L. NOTES 330 (1962). The author of this article was third-year student Charles P. Beemus.

8. Muse, *Foreword*, 2 U. RICH. L. NOTES ii (1963).

9. *Id.*

10. See D. MAYS, *THE PURSUIT OF EXCELLENCE* 74 (1970).

Throughout the 1960's students continued to pursue complete control of the publication. In 1968, the effort to make *Law Notes* a student publication succeeded when the *University of Richmond Law Review*, a completely student run organization, began publishing the volumes. To secure student control, the students, especially Bruce Bach, Bob Gillespie, Ed Betts, and Pat McSweeney, solicited the support of alumnus Ken Wheeler. The students thought that having an alumnus plead their case with Dean Muse was a safer proposition for them. After a full and frank three hour meeting with Wheeler, Dean Muse relented. It is rumored that student demonstrations were planned if the visit with the Dean failed. The demonstrations, however, were not needed. The *University of Richmond Law Review* was created. The first publication, volume three in May of 1968, was directed by the following editorial board:

Patrick M. McSweeney
Eugene K. Street
W. Birch Douglas, III
Robert L. Gutterman
Daniel E. Rogers II
William L. Dudley, Jr.
Howard S. Marley
Ralph A. Axselle, Jr.
Julian A. Bryant, Jr.
Robert G. Clark
Walter S. Felton, Jr.
Richard E. Laster
Jesse W. Overbey
Joseph J. Aronica
Harry M. Boertzel
Duncan M. Byrd, Jr.
Edith E. Dinneen
Dennis P. Lacy, Jr.
John M. McCarthy
Charles A. Riggins

Editor-in-Chief
Associate Editor
Articles Editor
Notes Editor
Legislation Editor
Decisions Editor
Managing Editor

Professor Harry L. Snead, Jr., was the faculty advisor.

The change in the structure of the *Law Review* also resulted in a change in the emphasis of the articles published — a more national perspective was sought. The first issue of the *Law Review* contained an article on negligence by Professor Robert E. Keeton, and another article on self-regulation and the Federal Trade Commission by Federal Trade Commission attorney William D. Dixon. Similarly, volume six, published in the fall of 1971, is notable be-

cause it contains articles from three United States Senators.¹¹

The impact of increased student participation was also immediately noticeable in the student-written section. The first issue of volume three contained a ninety-seven-page student note on the hearsay rule.¹² The student piece was very well received.¹³

The trend toward a more national focus continued in subsequent volumes. In the summer of 1985, however, the *Law Review* expanded its mission when it began publication of *The Annual Survey of Virginia Law*, a publication for the Virginia attorney. This annual review of the changes in Virginia law, both legislative and judicial, began with five articles written by the faculty at the law school. The first edition contained articles on these topics: Administrative Law; Civil Procedure and Practice; Criminal Procedure; Commercial Law; Domestic Relations; Legal Issues Involving Children; Property Law; and Wills, Trusts, and Estates. This annual issue has been well received and this current issue continues the trend of expansion.

With the support of Dean Thomas A. Edmonds, the students involved in the *Law Review* began an effort to become involved in law review activities nationally. In the spring of 1986, while attending their first national convention, the students at Richmond were successful in winning the bid to host the 34th National Conference of *Law Reviews*. The 1988 conference, by all accounts, was a huge success. The support of the Virginia legal community was an enormous boost to the conference and was a significant factor in its success. As a result of the impressive job done by the *University of Richmond Law Review*, the University of Richmond continues to hold a position on the Executive Committee of the Conference.

With completion of the publication of the twenty-fifth volume of the *Law Review*, we all share a sense of pride in our achievement. We acknowledge the contributions the law school administration and faculty have made to establish and maintain this publication.

11. See Spong, *Can Balance Be Restored in the Constitutional War Powers of the President and Congress?* 6 U. RICH. L. REV. 1 (1971); Curtis, *The Space Age: Legal and Policy Problems*, 6 U. RICH. L. REV. 49 (1971); Gurney, *Toward Judicial Reform*, 6 U. RICH. L. REV. 83 (1971).

William B. Spong, Jr. is a former United States Senator from Virginia. Carl T. Curtis, United States Senator from Nebraska, at the time of the article, was the ranking minority member of the Senate Committee on Aeronautical and Space Sciences. Edward J. Gurney was a former United States Senator from Florida.

12. See Note, *Erosion of the Hearsay Rule*, 3 U. RICH. L. REV. 89 (1968). Mr. Beemus' note received the attention of the national bar through a recommendation by the American Bar Association Journal. D. MAYS, *supra* note 10, at 74.

13. See D. MAYS, *supra* note 10, at 74.

We also recognize that as a student-run publication the *University of Richmond Law Review* has realized enormous success. On October 11, 1991, we will gather at the Jefferson Hotel in Richmond, Virginia, to celebrate our achievement and to recognize the service of so many who came before us and upon whose foundation we continue to build. As we begin to prepare the twenty-sixth volume, our goal remains to publish a *Law Review* which is recognized both for its contribution to national legal commentary and for its usefulness to the Virginia bar.

The following University of Richmond Law School graduates are responsible for the publication of the first twenty-five volumes of the *Law Review*. Their commitment to the *University of Richmond Law Review* is hereby recognized:

Laura G. Aaron	1988	Gary A. Baskin	1981
Brian Adams	1991	Robert B. Baumgartner	1978
Karen Meriwether Adams	1984	William D. Bayliss	1974
Carole M. Agee	1989	David B. Beach	1976
Joyce C. Albro	1983	Richard C. Beale	1974
Kenneth J. Alcott	1983	Edward A. Beck, III	1974
Rose M. Alexander	1983	Pamela B. Beckner	1983
Gary R. P. Allen	1984	Dennis I. Belcher	1976
John R. Allen	1985	Harold E. Bell	1984
Maryse C. Allen	1985	Maurice H. Bell, Jr.	1965
Richard D. Allred	1979	Steven D. Benjamin	1979
James E. Anderson	1981	W. Todd Benson	1982
Scott D. Anderson	1978	Ann R. Bergan	1981
Lisa Anderson-Lloyd	1982	Grey Sweeney Berriman	1989
Michele Andrea	1984	J. Edward Betts	1965
Virginia S. Andrews	1977	Patsy Ann Bickerstaff	1978
Ann Marie Annase	1981	Robert T. Billingsley	1980
Betty Jo Anthony	1979	Richard M. Bing	1978
Hugh T. Antrim	1975	Edwin A. Bischoff	1974
Terry L. Armentrout	1988	Stuart W. Blain	1982
Thomas H. Armstrong	1978	Bruce M. Blanchard	1984
Ward L. Armstrong	1980	John R. Bode	1985
Joseph J. Aronica	1969	J. William Boland	1984
Amy S. Ashworth	1989	Susan C. Bolton	1983
The Hon. Ralph L. Axselle, Jr.	1968	Thomas J. Bondurant	1979
The Hon. F. Bruce Bach	1967	David C. Bowen	1986
Thomas D. Bagwell	1972	Cynthia A. Bower	1988
Cynthia V. Bailey	1982	William J. Bradley, III	1989
Virginia Benton Bailey	1989	Rebecca D. Bray	1983
William I. Bandas	1963	Theodore I. Brenner	1978
Paul S. Barbery	1964	Martha B. Brissette	1983
Michael J. Barbour	1982	Robert F. Brooks	1964
Stephen E. Baril	1980	Matthew W. Broughton	1985
S. Keith Barker	1980	Laura R. Brown	1988
Edward D. Barnes	1972	Jackson M. Bruce	1978
Michael E. Barney	1972	Dennis P. Brumberg	1970
Kirsten D. Barron	1991	Frederick W. Bryant	1990
James Patrick Barry	1982	Harvey L. Bryant, III	1974
Thomas E. Barwick	1980	Julian A. Bryant, Jr.	1969

A. Davis Bugg, Jr.	1975	Eric L. Cummings	1971
Joseph V. Buonassisi, II	1975	Gerard J. Cushing	1987
Ann T. Burks	1984	Stephen L. Dalton	1980
John A. Burlingame	1991	Barbara A. Dalvano	1981
Barrie Sue Burnick	1984	Anthony A. Damiani	1991
William F. Burnside	1967	Aubrey M. Daniel, III	1966
David C. Burton	1991	Herman C. Daniel, III	1979
Elizabeth L. Butterworth	1989	E. Suzanne Darling	1980
James A. Butts, III	1974	James D. Davis	1964
The Hon. D. M. Byrd, Jr.	1968	Karen McCutcheon Davis	1982
Antonio J. Calabrese	1986	R. Wayne Dawson	1971
Wendell D. Call	1964	Robert R. Dawson	1981
Carrie L. Camp	1984	Thomas C. Dawson, Jr.	1986
Paul K. Campsen	1978	Stephen B. Deaton	1979
Claire G. Cardwell	1984	Elliott H. DeJarnette	1978
Gary L. Cardwell	1982	Steven M. Del Vecchio	1976
M. Denise Melton Carl	1984	Patrick C. Devine, Jr.	1981
Carolyn P. Carpenter	1983	William A. Diamond	1980
Thomas E. Carr	1982	Carol W. Dickinson	1983
Charles H. Carrathers, III	1987	Katherine J. Dickinson	1990
Lucretia A. Carrico	1978	Pamela B. Dickson	1987
T. James Cavuto	1978	Clara M. Dill	1985
Kenneth E. Chadwick	1981	Dana E. Dillon	1991
Agnis C. Chakravorty	1989	Thomas J. Dillon, III	1990
The Hon. James H. Chamblin	1971	Harold W. Dingman	1991
R. Paul Childress, Jr.	1982	Thomas W. Dixon	1978
Leisa K. Ciaffone	1987	Burton F. Dodd	1978
Bruce A. Clark, Jr.	1979	David T. Doot	1985
David W. Clarke	1983	Jeffrey Laing Dorsey,	1991
Richard A. Claybrook, Jr.	1977	W. Birch Douglass, III	1968
John M. Claytor	1979	Jean M. D'Ovidio	1985
Alicia J. Clegg	1982	Debra J. C. Dowd	1988
Nathaniel E. Clement	1982	Robert E. Draim	1979
Robert E. Clement	1980	Douglas G. Driver	1988
Ellen E. Coates	1987	William L. Dudley, Jr.	1968
Gary M. Coates	1987	Vera Duke	1977
John V. Cogbill, III	1979	Marilyn K. Dunavant	1983
John G. Colan	1975	B. Craig Dunkum	1980
Nan L. Coleman	1982	Randolph C. DuVall	1978
Dean P. Collias	1967	Elizabeth Gay Dwyer	1981
N. M. Collier, III	1979	Janet Fritz Early	1976
Calvin W. Colyer	1978	Andrew Edelstein	1979
The Hon. Frederick H. Combs, II	1973	Theodore J. Edlich	1988
Mary G. Commander	1981	Elizabeth F. Edwards	1983
Michael A. Condyles	1987	Sharon K. Eimer	1989
Edie T. Conley	1987	Sherri P. Eliades	1990
George L. Consolvo	1974	David D. Elsberg	1978
Gordon M. Cooley	1978	John E. Ely	1978
Thomas A. Cooper	1986	Benjamin W. Emerson	1984
Timothy S. Coyne	1986	The Hon. Dudley J. Emick, Jr.	1966
Bryan Grimes Williams Creasy	1990	Denis C. Englisby	1972
Martin R. Crim	1991	John D. Epps	1980
Henry W. Crook, Jr.	1965	M. Richard Epps	1973
C. Felix Cross, III	1975	Walter C. Erwin, III	1976
Sarah G. Crowley	1989	Mark L. Esposito	1983
Richard Cullen	1977	David E. Evans	1972
E. Olen Culler	1991	R. Craig Evans	1981

Ronald S. Evans	1976	David W. Hagy	1984
Claudia T. Farr	1989	Wayne Richard Hairfield	1975
John David Faulders	1984	Francis P. Hajek	1984
Deborah L. Feild	1985	Stephanie L. Hamlett	1986
Michael S. Fell	1989	Gary Clay Hancock	1977
J. Durwood Felton, III	1971	William G. Hancock	1975
Walter S. Felton, Jr.	1969	Timothy-H. Hankins	1981
Karl J. Fingerhood	1991	Kenneth F. Hardt	1984
Sarah Hopkins Finley	1982	Ann L. Hardy	1983
Barbara P. Flannagan	1987	Torrence M. Harman	1983
Barbara P. Flannagan	1984	Benjamin F. Harmon, IV	1986
Robert L. Flax	1977	Patricia L. Harrington	1983
Deborah L. Fletcher	1982	Catherine B. Harrison	1991
Elizabeth A. Flournoy	1980	Holmes C. Harrison, III	1966
T. Keith Fogg	1977	Hugh T. Harrison, II	1981
Mark W. Forde	1989	J. Philip Hart	1981
Norman Thomas Fowlkes, III	1977	Martha D. Hartmann-Harlan	1985
Laura Graham Fox	1985	Thomas G. Haskins	1980
Paulo E. Franco	1989	Philip L. Hatchett	1984
John Franklin	1973	R. Bryan Hatchett	1977
Kimberly D. Friend	1991	David L. Hausrath	1979
Robert J. Fuoco	1983	Claire S. Hayes	1987
W. F. Drewry Gallalee	1981	Halford I. Hayes	1977
Doris M. Galuchie	1989	Charles W. Hazelwood, Jr.	1978
Everett M. Garber, III	1980	Thomas W. Heald	1975
David Gardner	1991	Virginia E. Hench	1987
Mark S. Gardner	1978	Judith B. Henry	1976
John C. Gayle, Jr.	1979	John H. Herbig	1975
Wendy B. Gayle	1990	Mark R. Herring	1990
Daivd J. George	1991	Nancy L. Hicks	1985
Colin R. Gibb	1975	Captain Howard E. Hill	1980
Marlene F. Gibbons	1981	Janine S. Hiller	1981
Paul G. Gill	1990	W. Mark Hillsman	1985
Suleman S. Gill	1989	Frederick J. Hinton	1974
Robert E. Gillette	1965	Billie J. Hobbs	1989
James William Gilliam	1963	Christopher M. Hodgson	1985
Carol A. Giuffrida	1986	Raymond L. Hogge, Jr.	1988
K. Wayne Glass	1974	Gregory F. Holland	1980
Jane S. Glenn	1983	Todd W. Holliday	1987
Paul F. Gluchowski	1973	Joel H. Holt	1977
Alan B. Gnapp	1986	John R. Hooe, III	1977
Lieutenant Frank B. Godbold, III	1983	Louise Hoover	1981
Pamela H. Goldstein	1985	David Lawrence Horne	1975
W. Chapman Goodwin	1978	Robert L. Howard	1986
Agnes Gormley	1981	William T. Hudson	1972
G. Wingate Grant, II	1979	Beverly M. Huley	1988
Steven D. Gravely	1983	Sallie H. Hunt	1989
C. Thomas Green, III	1980	S. Owen Hunt	1982
John Lunsford Gregory	1973	Nancy E. Ingram	1991
John Patrick Griffin	1979	William J. Irvin	1976
Stanley E. Griffin	1963	John M. Ivan	1982
Gary R. Griffith	1977	John C. Ivins, Jr.	1983
Kenneth Carver Grigg	1982	Allen L. Jackson	1977
P. Christopher Guedri	1979	Greer P. Jackson, Jr.	1973
Carla A. Guenther	1990	Stephen R. Jackson	1987
Melody A. Gunter	1987	Lynn F. Jacob	1982
Robert L. Gutterman	1968	Blair M. Jacobs	1990

Sharon G. Jacobs	1985	Major Robert B. Lloyd, Jr.	1981
Joseph V. Jagdmann	1986	Marilyn E. Lockwood	1963
Ronald A. Jakob	1986	Linda J. Lonas	1978
James E. Jarrell, III	1988	Julie A. Long	1991
Henry Keith Jarvis	1977	Sharon Ann Lorah	1989
Grayson S. Johnson	1972	Thomas A. Louthan	1983
Gregory M. Johnson	1984	Teri S. Lovelace	1985
Russell R. Johnson, III	1990	Diane Miller Lowder	1987
Stephen L. Johnson	1984	Frederick B. Lowe	1966
W. Scott Johnson	1991	Marilyn D. Ludwig	1986
Lawrence T. Jones	1975	John L. Lumpkins	1988
Patricia M. Jones	1988	Gary L. Lumsden	1979
Robert C. Jones	1977	Kevin B. Lynch	1981
John C. Kalitka	1990	Edward M. Macon	1986
James E. Kane	1989	Marianne Nelms Macon	1984
Teresa L. Kannan	1990	Annett H. Madison	1991
Stuart R. Kaplan	1975	Curtis G. Manchester	1991
Richard Crosswell Kast	1973	Elizabeth P. Manley	1982
Donna J. Katos	1981	Robert W. Mann	1964
Fredrick S. Kaufman	1989	Melvin R. Manning	1964
Steven J. Keeler	1986	George W. Marget, III	1987
William S. Kerr	1965	Arthur S. Maris	1991
Harold L. Kestenbaum	1975	Howard S. Marley	1968
Zhaleh Khabiri	1989	Christine Marra	1991
Margaret B. Kimmel	1988	William R. Marshall, Jr.	1965
Janis L. Kirkland	1987	David C. Martin	1975
Wade A. Kizer	1979	Kathleen B. Martin	1984
Paul F. Kling	1987	Stewart J. Martin	1985
John L. Knight	1973	Joyce A. Naumann Massey	1981
Marsha Bailey Lambert	1991	Wade W. Massie	1977
The Hon. Lawrence L. Koontz, Jr.	1965	Maureen Riley Matsen	1989
Frederick R. Kozak	1978	Richard H. Matthews	1976
Raymond F. Kozlowski, Jr.	1985	William C. Matthews, Jr.	1977
Mary Louise Kramer	1975	Ronald M. Maupin	1978
Julia Krebs-Markrich	1978	Richard C. Maxwell	1984
Ronald E. Kuykendall	1978	Joseph R. Mayes	1976
Ben R. Lacy, IV	1975	Alexander T. Mayo, Jr.	1970
D. Patrick Lacy, Jr.	1969	Timothy W. McAfee	1982
Nancy Glaser LaGow	1982	Burke F. McCahill	1976
Dennis O. Laing	1974	John M. McCarthy	1968
Gail R. Lande-Tripp	1987	Milby A. McCarthy	1989
Sharon T. LaRoe	1986	James M. McCauley	1982
Richard E. Laster	1969	Julie D. McClellan	1990
Karen E. Lavarney	1991	Joseph D. McCluskey	1984
Carolyn C. Lavecchia	1985	Virginia E. McConnell	1988
H. Seward Lawlor	1973	Daniel M. McCormack	1974
Jane Adams Lawrence	1991	Diana L. McDavid	1989
Richard C. Lawrence	1987	Bonnie McDuffie	1991
The Hon. William H. Ledbetter, Jr.	1966	Daniel R. McGarry	1975
Stewart T. Leeth	1989	Douglas P. McGee	1988
Thomas A. Lemmer	1977	Janet G. McGlone	1976
Michele S. Levy	1986	William J. McGowan	1976
Michele S. Lewane	1989	Joan April McGuigan	1980
Joseph L. Lewis	1964	John H. McLees, Jr.	1976
Jennifer A. Light	1991	Dennis J. McLoughlin	1975
David L. Lingerfelt	1980	George H. McNeal, III	1970
James T. Lloyd, Jr.	1984	Andrew R. McRoberts	1990

John P. Rowley, III	1980	Tammy Jayne Stafford	1984
Andrea H. Rowse	1986	William B. Stallard	1987
Ofie T. Rubin	1983	Elizabeth E. Stanulis	1987
Gerald Rabinger	1963	Harold E. Starke, Jr.	1971
Marquerite R. Ruby	1986	Edward H. Starr, Jr.	1979
The Hon. Gregory L. Rupe, Judge	1974	Michael A. Starr	1971
Carol R. Russek	1987	Robin Robertson Starr	1979
Deborah M. Russell	1979	John W. Steele	1985
John B. Russell, Jr.	1978	C. Daniel Stevens	1966
Patricia M. Russotto	1988	Lisa B. Stiles	1988
Martha W. Saine	1988	Bruce C. Stockburger	1976
Alan M. Salsbury	1976	N. Carr Stogner, Jr.	1973
Jordan M. Samuel	1984	J. Randolph Stokes	1986
Todd F. Sanders	1989	Kelly Outten Stokes	1986
Grayson M. Sandy, Jr.	1967	Steven David Stone	1977
The Hon. N. Leslie Saunders, Jr.	1963	Lewis Tilghman Stoneburner	1976
The Hon. Harvey E. Schlesinger	1965	William J. Strickland	1970
C. Jeffers Schmidt, Jr.	1972	Christopher A. Stump	1986
Sandra Gross Schneider	1980	James F. Stutts	1977
Mark C. Schnitzer	1966	Carole A. Summers	1989
Gwen M. Schockemoehl	1982	Denise M. Summey	1977
Steven V. Schuster	1977	Margaret W. Swartz	1982
Cynthia L. Schwartz	1991	Kelly A. Sweeney	1990
Eric W. Schwartz	1987	Marvin S. Swift, Jr.	1985
Elizabeth V. Scott	1984	Gayle D. Tarzwell	1976
R. Carter Scott	1991	Gaye L. Taxey	1989
Richard H. Sedgley	1987	Francis E. Telegadas	1985
John G. Selph	1989	Thamer E. Temple, III	1987
Charles S. Setliff	1987	Roy M. Terry, Jr.	1978
Andrea C. Shaffer	1989	William W. Terry, III	1978
David S. Shankman	1989	Carla H. Thomas	1990
Maryann Shea	1991	William G. Thomas	1963
Michael S. Shelton	1976	Stacy P. Thompson	1987
James W. Shortt	1988	James A. Thornhill	1987
Elizabeth C. Shuff	1981	Douglas K. Thornton	1985
Richard L. Sisisky	1980	Margaret Townsend	1983
James C. Skilling	1987	Emily M. Trapnell	1978
Laurence E. Skinner	1984	James Winston Tredway, III	1973
Kyle Skopic	1987	Charles K. Tribble	1971
William K. Slate, II	1991	Wilson R. Trice	1976
Jerry P. Slonaker	1971	Anthony F. Troy	1966
Evelyn E. Small	1980	Carter H. Tucker	1984
Lynn Goodwin Smith	1991	John T. Tucker, III	1985
Pamela G. Smith	1986	Lynn M. Tucker	1985
J. Westwood Smithers, Jr.	1972	Sandy T. Tucker	1970
Harry L. Snead, Jr.	1950	William O. Tune	1967
Beverly Warner Snukals	1981	J. Robert Tyler, III	1989
Craig J. J. Snyder	1989	Stephen M. Ungerman	1979
Thomas E. Snyder	1978	Donald B. Vaden	1960
Lenora H. Solodar	1977	Virginia Van Valkenburg	1991
Jeffrey D. Somers	1977	Barbara H. Vann	1981
Jeffrey C. Southard	1986	Susan F. Vaughan	1990
Gary J. Spahn	1975	Anita G. Vaughn	1983
Christopher C. Spencer	1982	Lavinia James Vaughn	1983
Robert E. Spicer, Jr.	1984	Bernard S. Via, III	1981
Susan B. Spielberg	1984	Stephen A. Vickers	1981
John L. Squires, III	1987	Michael J. Viscount, Jr.	1981

Patrick M. McSweeney	1968	Michael B. Perlstein	1991
Alice T. Meadows	1984	Clifford W. Perrin, Jr.	1970
Kathleen S. Mehfoud	1978	Robert D. Perrow	1974
Olin R. Melchionna, Jr.	1974	Anastasia M. Petrou	1991
Peter M. Mellette	1985	Robert M. Pfeifer	1985
Julia B. Messersmith	1987	Michael G. Phelan	1987
Herbert I. Meyer	1963	Betsy H. Phillips	1983
Louis A. Mezzullo	1976	James D. Phillips	1979
John T. Midgett	1978	Keith L. Phillips	1979
Joseph W. Milam, Jr.	1983	Richard S. Phillips	1983
Scott A. Milburn	1981	Donald W. Piacentini	1982
The Hon. Burnett Miller, III	1967	Gary T. Piacentini	1982
Gail H. Miller	1983	Barbara H. Picard	1982
John Howard Milne	1973	David J. Pierce	1984
Nancy Lee Minor	1988	Jeannie L. Pilant	1982
Neal D. Mollen	1985	R. M. Plotkin	1969
Jennie L. Montgomery	1981	Mary M. Poffenberg	1991
Sharon M. Moon	1988	Barrett E. Pope	1981
Janice R. Moore	1981	Jodi Parrish Power	1991
R. Webb Moore	1987	Edward J. Powers	1990
Sterling H. Moore	1973	Mary M. H. Priddy	1982
Janet S. Moyer	1986	S. Vernon Priddy, III	1982
Jon A. Mueller	1982	Peter N. Pross	1982
David W. Mullen	1967	R. Scott Pugh	1976
Janice G. Murphy	1983	Glenn W. Pulley	1976
Carol S. Nance	1985	J. Waverly Pulley, III	1972
The Hon. Thomas N. Nance	1965	Robert A. Pustilnik	1991
G. Andrew Nea, Jr.	1966	Joan E. Putney	1985
Martha Z. Neely	1978	Frederick M. Quayle	1966
William F. Neely	1981	Nancy L. Quinn	1991
Nathan A. Nelson	1980	Michaux Raine, III	1965
R. Stephen Nelson, Jr.	1985	Britanya E. Rapp	1979
Esther R. Nisley	1987	John Page Rawlings	1965
Sheila Hogan Novak	1986	Nanci W. Reaves	1991
J. Thomas O'Brien, Jr.	1986	Michelle Redavid-Rack	1985
Kevin P. Oddo	1987	Duncan P. Reid	1975
Michael T. O'Donnell	1991	Mark B. Rhoads	1985
Walter H. Ohar	1981	John Y. Richardson, Jr.	1980
Thomas P. Olivieri	1975	Laurie L. Riddles	1984
Michael E. Orloff	1980	C. Allen Riggins	1969
Caroline Louise Osborne	1991	Linda F. Rigsby	1981
Deborah S. O'Toole	1976	Richard A. Rilee	1966
Jesse W. Overbey	1968	Jennings G. Ritter	1979
The Hon. Donna B. Owens, Judge	1983	Sterling E. Rives, III	1983
Lynn B. Owens	1963	Carl Marion Rizzo	1977
Gregory Lynn Oxley	1985	Michael C. Roach	1990
Fred W. Palmore, III	1973	Phillip R. Roach, Jr.	1985
Robert Fulbright Pannell	1973	Edward P. Roberts	1979
Nancy G. Parr	1983	Gregory B. Robertson	1976
Edward F. Parsons	1976	Daniel E. Rogers, II	1968
Christopher Papile	1991	Philip DeButts Rome	1971
Gary B. Patterson	1978	Stephen Ralph Romine	1980
Stephen Pavlick	1977	Barbara M. Rose	1981
William L. Payne	1991	Charles M. Rosenberger	1967
James M. Peelman	1984	Charles H. Rothenberg	1987
Jimese L. Pendergraft	1987	Edward H. Rountree	1964
William L. Perkins, III	1973	Gerard P. Rowe	1971

W. Charles Waddell, III	1980	Fenton P. Wilkinson	1972
Eileen N. Wagner	1991	Charles L. Williams, Jr.	1970
Kennon C. Walden, Jr.	1974	Ebb H. Williams, III	1964
John R. Walk	1980	Herscal P. Williams, Jr.	1978
James W. Walker	1988	J. Carol Williams	1982
Charles E. Wall	1989	Mark T. Williams	1988
Archibald Wallace, III	1966	Michael J. Williams	1977
William A. Walsh, Jr.	1977	Nancy G. Williams	1986
Alpha Ward-Burns	1974	Roger L. Williams	1980
Henry N. Ware, Jr.	1983	Susan S. Williams	1984
G. William Watkins	1973	Thomas W. Williamson, Jr.	1976
Cheryl D. Watson	1988	Victoria A. B. Willis	1986
Dale W. Webb	1986	Eddie W. Wilson	1983
Stanley P. Wellman	1987	Mr. Ian J. Wilson	1990
Deborah C. Welsh	1980	Joseph Winston	1978
G. Thomas West	1987	Jay W. Withrow	1985
Robert B. West	1971	Charles F. Witthoefft	1972
R. Kenneth Wheeler	1964	Melissa A. Wood	1981
Bruce W. White	1980	Michele A. Wood	1985
Heather M. White	1989	Sally Yates Wood	1980
Lee H. White	1990	Jerry M. Wright, Jr.	1991
Eric D. Whitesell	1977	Archer L. Yeatts, III	1967
Kevin J. Whyte	1985	Stephen M. Yost	1975
Maris M. Wicker	1985	William A. Young, Jr.	1964
Cheryl A. Wilkerson	1983		

