

4-29-2018

## Table of Contents

Follow this and additional works at: <https://scholarship.richmond.edu/pilr>

 Part of the [Public Law and Legal Theory Commons](#)

---

### Recommended Citation

*Table of Contents*, 21 RICH. PUB. INT. L. REV. i (2017).

Available at: <https://scholarship.richmond.edu/pilr/vol21/iss3/1>

This Prefatory Matter is brought to you for free and open access by the Law School Journals at UR Scholarship Repository. It has been accepted for inclusion in Richmond Public Interest Law Review by an authorized editor of UR Scholarship Repository. For more information, please contact [scholarshiprepositary@richmond.edu](mailto:scholarshiprepositary@richmond.edu).

INFORMATION ABOUT THE  
*RICHMOND PUBLIC INTEREST LAW REVIEW*

The *Richmond Public Interest Law Review* is published quarterly by the University of Richmond School of Law. Questions, comments, and suggestions regarding the content of this journal are welcomed at:

University of Richmond School of Law  
28 Westhampton Way  
University of Richmond, Virginia 23173  
(804) 289-8212  
<http://scholarship.richmond.edu/pilr/>

EDITORIAL POLICY:

The *Richmond Public Interest Law Review* seeks to preserve the author's writing style when editing articles selected for publication. As part of the ongoing relationship between the *Richmond Public Interest Law Review* and its authors, each author is given the opportunity to review his or her article prior to its publication.

SUBMISSIONS:

The *Richmond Public Interest Law Review* invites the submission of unsolicited articles, essays, comments, and notes throughout the year on a variety of topics. Manuscripts should include the author's biographical information either in text or in an accompanying résumé or curriculum vitae. Manuscripts submitted in a printed format will not be returned unless specifically requested and accompanied with proper postage.

Manuscripts may be sent in printed form to the *Richmond Public Interest Law Review* at the above address or by electronic mail at [pilr@richmond.edu](mailto:pilr@richmond.edu).

**SUBSCRIPTIONS:**

Subscription inquiries may be addressed to the Managing Editor of the *Richmond Public Interest Law Review* at the address listed above.

**COPYRIGHT:**

All articles copyright © 2017 by the *Richmond Public Interest Law Review*, unless noted otherwise. Articles herein may be duplicated for classroom use, provided that (1) each copy is distributed at or below cost, (2) the *Richmond Public Interest Law Review* is notified of such use, (3) proper notice of copyright is affixed to each copy, and (4) the author and the *Richmond Public Interest Law Review* are identified on each copy.

**CITATIONS:**

The text and citations of the *Richmond Public Interest Law Review* conform to *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation* (20th ed. 2015).

Cite as: \_\_ RICH. PUB. INT. L. REV. \_\_

---

---

OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION AND ADMINISTRATION  
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND  
SCHOOL OF LAW

ADMINISTRATION

Ronald Andrew Crutcher ..... President of the University of Richmond  
Wendy C. Perdue, B.A., J.D. .... Dean, Professor of Law  
James Gibson, B.A., J.D. .... Associate Dean for Academic Affairs,  
Professor of Law  
Jessica Erickson, B.A., J.D. .... Associate Dean for Faculty Development,  
Professor of Law  
Kristine M. Henderson, B.A., J.D. .... Associate Dean for Student Services  
and Administration  
Roger V. Skalbeck, B.A., M.L.I.S., J.D. .... Associate Dean for Library and  
Information Services, Associate Professor of Law  
Janet D. Hutchinson, B.S., J.D. .... Associate Dean of Career Services  
Michelle Rahman ..... Associate Dean of Admissions

FACULTY

Stephen Allred, B.A., M.P.A., J.D., Ed.D. .... Professor of Law  
Margaret I. Bacigal, B.A., J.D. .... Director, Clinical Placement Program  
Ronald J. Bacigal, B.S., LL.B. .... Professor of Law  
W. Wade Berryhill, B.S., J.D., LL.M. .... Professor of Law, Emeritus  
Carol N. Brown, A.B., LL.M., J.D. .... Professor of Law  
W. Hamilton Bryson, B.A., LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D., LL.D. .... Professor of Law  
Wesley J. Campbell, B.A., M.Sc., J.D. .... Assistant Professor of Law  
Tara L. Casey, B.A., J.D. .... Director, Carrico Center for Pro Bono Service  
Dale Margolin Cecka, B.A., J.D. .... Clinical Professor of Law  
Director, Family Law Clinic  
Henry L. Chambers, B.A., J.D. .... Professor of Law  
Timothy L. Coggins, B.A., M.S., J.D. .... Professor of Law, Emeritus  
Erin Collins, B.A., J.D. .... Assistant Professor of Law  
Christopher Corts, B.J., J.D., B.A., M.A. .... Assistant Professor of Legal Writing  
Christopher A. Cotropia, B.S., J.D. .... Director, Intellectual Property Institute  
Professor of Law  
Paul T. Crane, B.A., M.A., J.D. .... Assistant Professor of Law  
Ashley R. Dobbs, B.A., J.D. .... Director, Intellectual Property and  
Transactional Law Clinic  
John G. Douglass, B.A., J.D. .... Professor of Law  
Joel B. Eisen, B.S., J.D. .... Professor of Law  
David G. Epstein, B.A., LL.M., LL.B. .... Allen Professor of Law

---

---

William O. Fisher, A.B., J.D., M.P.P. ....	Professor of Law
David Frisch, B.S., J.D., LL.M. ....	Professor of Law
Chiara Giorgetti, Laurea in Giurisprudenza, M.Sc., LL.M, J.S.D.	Associate Professor of Law
	Faculty Director, LL.M. Program
Meredith Johnson Harbach, B.A., J.D. ....	Associate Professor of Law
Mary L. Heen, B.A., M.A.T., J.D., LL.M. ....	Professor of Law, Emeritus
Azizah Y. al-Hibri, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D. ....	Professor of Law, Emeritus
Ann C. Hodges, B.S., M.A., J.D. ....	Professor of Law
Hayes R. Holderness, B.A., J.D., LL.M. ....	Assistant Professor of Law
John Paul Jones, B.A., J.D., LL.M. ....	Professor of Law, Emeritus
Corinna Barrett Lain, B.A., J.D. ....	S.D. Roberts & Sandra Moore Professor of Law
Kurt T. Lash, B.A., J.D. ....	E. Claiborne Robins Distinguished Chair in Law
Julie Ellen McConnell, B.A., J.D. ....	Director, Children’s Defense Clinic
Gary L. McDowell, B.A., M.A., A.M., Ph.D. ....	Professor, Tyler Haynes Interdisciplinary Chair in Leadership Studies
	Political Science & Law
Andre A. Moenssens, J.D., LL.M. ....	Professor of Law, Emeritus
Shari Motro, B.A., J.D. ....	Professor of Law
Daniel T. Murphy, B.A., J.D., LL.M. ....	Professor of Law, Emeritus
Kristen Jakobsen Osenga, J.D., M.S., B.S.E. ....	Professor of Law
John R. Pagan, A.B., M.Lit., J.D., D.Phil. ....	Professor of Law
John F. Preis, B.S., J.D. ....	Professor of Law
Emmeline Paulette Reeves, B.A., J.D. ....	Director, Academic Skills Program
Kimberly J. Robinson, B.A., J.D. ....	Professor of Law
Noah M. Sachs, B.A., J.D., M.P.A. ....	Professor of Law and Faculty Director, Merhige Center for Environmental Studies
Doron Samuel-Siegel, B.A., J.D. ....	Associate Professor of Legal Writing
Daniel Schaffa, B.A., M.A., M.Acc., M.S., J.D., Ph.D. ....	Assistant Professor of Law
Tamar R. Schwartz, B.A., J.D. ....	Assistant Professor of Legal Writing
Andrew B. Spalding, B.A., J.D., Ph.D. ....	Assistant Professor of Law
Jonathan K. Stubbs, B.A., B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.T.S. ....	Professor of Law
Rachel Juhas Suddarth, B.A., J.D. ....	Assistant Professor of Legal Writing
Allison Anna Tait, B.A., Ph.D., J.D., LL.M. ....	Assistant Professor of Law
Mary Kelly Tate, B.A., J.D. ....	Director, Richmond Institute for Actual Innocence
Carl W. Tobias, B.A., LL.B. ....	Williams Professor of Law
Adrienne E. Volenik, B.A., J.D. ....	Clinical Professor of Law, Emeritus
	Director, Education Rights Clinic
Margaret Ann B. Walker, B.A., J.D. ....	Assistant Professor
	Academic Success Program
Kevin C. Walsh, A.B., M.A., J.D. ....	Associate Professor of Law
Laura A. Webb, B.A., J.D. ....	Assistant Professor of Legal Writing
W. Clark Williams, Jr., B.A., J.D. ....	Professor of Law

#### LIBRARY FACULTY

Paul M. Birch, B.A., M.A.L.S., J.D. ....	Computer Services Librarian
Joyce Manna Janto, B.S., M.L.S., J.D. ....	Deputy Director

Molly Lentz-Meyer, B.A., M.A., M.L.I.S., J.D. ....	Digital & Archival Collections Librarian
Maureen Moran, B.A., M.S.L.I.S., J.D. ....	Reference & Research Services Librarian
Jason Zarin, B.A., M.A., J.D., LL.M., M.S.I.S. ...	Head of Reference, Research, and Instructional Services

ADJUNCT FACULTY

Charles M. Allen, B.S., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Farhad Aghdami, B.A., J.D., LL.M. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Hina Allauddin, B.S., M.S., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Angela Axselle, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Edward D. Barnes, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
William J. Benos, LL.B., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Candace A. Blydenburgh, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Genoveva I. Border J.D., LL.M. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Corey Booker, B.A., M.S., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Genoveva Border, J.D., LL.M. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Claudia Brand, J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
The Hon. Lynn S. Brice, B.A., M.S.W., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Jack W. Burtch, Jr., B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Harris D. Butler, III., B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Sean Byrne, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
The Hon. Richard Campbell, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Brian Cannon, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Heather Caputo, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Claire G. Cardwell, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Julie Cillo, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Nancy D. Cook, B.S., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
James C. Cosby, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Ashley T. Davis, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
The Hon. Marla Graff Decker, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
William Dinkin, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Peter Duffey, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Jason Eakes, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
The Hon. Joseph J. Ellis, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Andra S. Erard, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Stephen M. Faraci, Sr., B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Reid Flinn, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Catherine French, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Lisa Frisina, B.B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Frederick R. Gerson, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Michael Gill, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Elizabeth Griffin, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Elizabeth Wilson Hanes, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
David V. Harbach, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law

---

---

Michael N. Herring, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Vernon E. Inge, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
John C. Ivins, Jr., B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
David J. Johnson, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
The Hon. Randall G. Johnson, Jr., B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
R. Christopher Jones B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Phyllis C. Katz, B.A., M.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Elizabeth Laliberte, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Mary Elizabeth Langer, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Justin Laughter, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Chris Macturk, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Mary E. Maguire, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Isaac McBeth, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
James M. McCauley, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Kathleen M. McCauley, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Michael R. McCollum, B.A., M.A., J.D., LL.M. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
James V. Meath, B.A., M.A.U., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Leigh Melton, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
The Hon. Stephanie E. Merritt, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Stephen Miller, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Traci B. Miller, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Duncan Minton, Jr., B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Dale G. Mullen, B.A., B.S., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Jennifer Nesbitt, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Jennifer M. Newman, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
The Hon. David J. Novak, B.S., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Nancy V. Oglesby, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Laurence V. Parker, B.A., M.B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Robert Partin, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
The Hon. Jayne A. Pemberton, B.A., M.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
James Phillips, Ph.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Michael Pillow, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Donna Price, B.A., J.D., LL.M. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Douglas A. Ramseur, B.S., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Toni Michelle Randall, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Brody Reid, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Jacqueline M. Reiner, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
John V. Robinson, B.A., B.L., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Thomas P. Rohman, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Graham Rollins, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Marshall Ross, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Randy B. Rowlett, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Craig Sampson, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Cullen Seltzer, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Charles K. Seyfarth, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Blackwell N. Shelley, Jr., B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Shari Skipper, B.S., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
The Hon. Beverly W. Snukals, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Joseph P. Sroba, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law

John H. Thomas, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
The Hon. Tracey W. J. Thorne-Begland, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Jacob Tingen, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Ian D. Titley, B.S., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
John Tucker, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Nia A. Vidal, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Robert J. Wagner, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Michelle Welch, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law
Thomas M. Wolfe, B.A., J.D. ....	Adjunct Professor of Law



CONTENTS

LETTER FROM THE EDITOR..... X  
*Alexandra Ellmauer*

ARTICLES

THE FIERY FURNACE, CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE, & THE CIVIL RIGHTS  
MOVEMENT: A BIBLICAL EXEGESIS ON DANIEL 3 & THE LETTER  
FROM BIRMINGHAM JAIL ..... 243

*Jonathan C. Augustine*

THE NATURE OF THE JUDICIAL PROCESS: A COMPLEX SYSTEMS  
ANALYSIS OF CHECKS & BALANCES & SEPARATION OF POWERS IN  
THE PRESENT POLITICAL CONTEXT ..... 263

*Marvin L. Astrada, JD, PhD*

FOSTERING FUTURES IN VIRGINIA: WHY IS IT NEEDED AND WHAT  
DOES IT ADD TO EXISTING PROGRAMS?..... 297

*Karen E. Dottore*

THEY SAY EMOTIONAL SUPPORT DOG, WE SAY SERVICE DOG: WHY  
THE AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT SHOULD RECOGNIZE  
EMOTIONAL SUPPORT DOGS AS SERVICE ANIMALS..... 313

*Chelsea Hernandez-Silk*

BARGAINING TOWARDS EQUALITY: THE EFFECTS OF IMPLICIT BIAS  
TRAINING ON PLEA-BARGAINING..... 341

*John Dunnigan*

GILES, THE CONFRONTATION CLAUSE, AND INFERRED INTENT: DO ABUSERS FORFEIT THEIR CONFRONTATION RIGHTS BY ENGAGING IN DOMESTIC VIOLENCE? ..... 355

*Evan Stastny*