University of Richmond Law Review

Volume 32 | Issue 5

1999

University of Richmond Law Review Index

Follow this and additional works at: http://scholarship.richmond.edu/lawreview

Part of the Law Commons

Recommended Citation

Available at: http://scholarship.richmond.edu/lawreview/vol32/iss5/10

This Table of Contents is brought to you for free and open access by the Law School Journals at UR Scholarship Repository. It has been accepted for inclusion in University of Richmond Law Review by an authorized editor of UR Scholarship Repository. For more information, please contact scholarshiprepository@richmond.edu.
AUTHOR INDEX

Bennett, Steven E.
Canning Spam: *CompuServe, Inc. v. Cyber Promotions, Inc.* .......................... 545

Boer, Ben
The Rise of Environmental Law in the Asian Region ................................. 1503

Bonner, Charles D.
The Federalization of Crime: Too Much of a Good Thing? ......................... 905

Brown Weiss, Edith
Understanding Compliance with International Environmental Agreements: The Baker's Dozen Myths ........................................... 1555

Bugeda, Beatriz
Is NAFTA up to Its Green Expectations?
Effective Law Enforcement Under the North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation ........................................ 1591

Cosgrove, Charles H.
The Declaration of Independence in Constitutional Interpretation: A Selective History and Analysis ........................................ 107

Coughenour, The Honorable John C., The Honorable Procter Hug, Jr.,
The Honorable Marilyn L. Huff
Ninth Circuit: The Gender Bias Task Force ........................................... 735

Creekmore, James R. and Michael F. Urbanski
Antitrust and Trade Regulation Law:
Annual Survey of Virginia Law .................................................. 973

Cunningham, John P.
Death in the Federal Courts: Exceptions and Realities of the Federal Death Penalty Act of 1994 ................................. 939

Dancigers, George J. and Patrick M. Mayette
Civil Practice and Procedure: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ........................ 1009

Decker, Marla Graff and John Hill McLees, Jr.
Criminal Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ...................................... 1091

DeVries, Matthew J. and The Honorable John Garrett Penn
D.C. Circuit: Study of Gender, Race, and Ethnic Bias ............................ 765

Donaldson, John E.
Reform of Adult Guardianship Law:
Annual Survey of Virginia Law .................................................. 1273

Easton, Stephen D.
"Yer Outta Here!" A Framework for Analyzing the Potential Exclusion of Expert Testimony Under the Federal Rules of Evidence .............................................. 1

Ebel, The Honorable David M.
Tenth Circuit: Gender Bias Study—Continuing Education and Training ........... 745
Eisen, Joel B.
From Stockholm to Kyoto and Back to the United States:
International Environmental Law's Effect on Domestic Law ............................. 1435

Fitzpatrick, Collins T.
Seventh Circuit: Fairness in the Federal Courts ............................................. 725

Floyd, M. Christina
Employment Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ............................................. 1199

Fogel, Bradley E.S.
What Have You Done for Me Lately? Constitutional
Limitations on State Taxation of Trusts .............................................................. 165

Freed, Robert L.
Corporate and Business Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ............................ 1067

Graves, Terrence L.
Insurance Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law .................................................... 1303

Hatchett, Chief Judge Joseph W.
Eleventh Circuit: "Executive Summary"—
Report of the Eleventh Circuit Task Force on Gender Bias ................................ 751

Hicks, Bethany Lukitsch
Treaty Congestion in International Environmental Law:
The Need for Greater International Coordination .............................................. 1643

Horvath, Diane E. and John S. Jung
Technology and the Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ................................ 1383

Huff, The Honorable Marilyn L., The Honorable Procter Hug, Jr.,
The Honorable John C. Coughenour
Ninth Circuit: The Gender Bias Task Force .......................................................... 735

Hug, Jr., The Honorable Procter, The Honorable Marilyn L. Huff,
The Honorable John C. Coughenour
Ninth Circuit: The Gender Bias Task Force .......................................................... 735

Jacoby, Jason T.

Johnson, J. Rodney
Wills, Trusts, and Estates: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ................................ 1405

Jung, John S. and Diane E. Horvath
Technology Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law .............................................. 1383

Kannan, Phillip M.
Advisory Opinions by Federal Courts ................................................................. 769

Kidd, Jr., Donnie L.
Casting the Net: Another Confusing Analysis
of Personal Jurisdiction and Internet Contacts in
Telco Communications v. An Apple a Day .............................................................. 505
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kidd, Jr., Donnie L.</td>
<td>Pretending to Upset the Balance: Old Chief v. United States and Exclusion of Prior Felony Conviction Evidence Under Federal Rule of Evidence</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinney, Kelley A. and Andrea West Wortzel</td>
<td>Environmental Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law</td>
<td>1217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koenig, Heather Russell</td>
<td>The Eastern District of Virginia: A Working Solution for Civil Justice Reform</td>
<td>799</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kohm, Lynne Marie</td>
<td>Domestic Relations: Annual Survey of Virginia Law</td>
<td>1165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lange, III, George</td>
<td>Second Circuit: Study of Gender, Race, and Ethnicity</td>
<td>703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lynch, Daniel E.</td>
<td>Workers’ Compensation: Annual Survey of Virginia Law</td>
<td>1421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mayette, Patrick M. and George J. Dancigers</td>
<td>Civil Practice and Procedure: Annual Survey of Virginia Law</td>
<td>1009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McLees, Jr., John Hill and Marla Graff Decker</td>
<td>Criminal Law and Procedure: Annual Survey of Virginia Law</td>
<td>1091</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merhige, Jr., The Honorable Robert R.</td>
<td>The Federal Courts: Observations from Thirty Years on the Bench</td>
<td>867</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller, Amy E.</td>
<td>The Collapse and Fall of Floating Buffer Zones: The Court Clarifies Analysis for Reviewing Speech-Restrictive Injunctions in Schenck v. Pro-Choice Network</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nussel, Gregory A.</td>
<td>Fifth Circuit: Study of Gender Bias</td>
<td>723</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payne, The Honorable Robert E.</td>
<td>Difficulties, Dangers &amp; Challenges Facing the Judiciary Today</td>
<td>891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Penn, The Honorable John Garrett and Matthew J. DeVries</td>
<td>D.C. Circuit: Study of Gender, Race, and Ethnic Bias</td>
<td>765</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips, Samuel W.</td>
<td>Fourth Circuit: The Judicial Council’s Review on the Need for a Gender Bias Study</td>
<td>721</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Resnik, Judith
“The Federal Courts”: Constituting and Changing the Topic ................................. 603

Rudko, Frances Howell
A Matter of Power: Structural Federalism and Separation Doctrine in the Present .................. 483

Sands, Philippe
International Environmental Litigation and Its Future ............................................. 1619

Schafman, Lynn Hecht
Will Inquiry Produce Action? Studying the Effects of Gender in the Federal Courts ................. 615

Selya, The Honorable Bruce M.
First Circuit: A Study of Gender Bias in and Around the Courts .................................... 647

Shepherd, Jr., Robert E.
Legal Issues Involving Children: Annual Survey of Virginia Law .............................. 1345

Sloviter, The Honorable Dolores K.
Third Circuit: Gender, Race, and Ethnicity—Task Force on Equal Treatment in the Courts ................................................ 707

Stevenson, Heather N.
Environmental Impact Assessment Laws in the Nineties: Can the United States and Mexico Learn from Each Other? ......................... 1675

Strom, The Honorable Lyle E.
Eighth Circuit: Gender Fairness Task Force ................................................................. 731

Strossen, Nadine
Students’ Rights and How They Are Wronged ............................................................. 457

Sullivan, Timothy J.
The Legal Profession and Its Future: Recapturing the Ideal of the Statesman-Lawyer ................. 477

Urbanski, Michael F. and James R. Creekmore
Antitrust and Trade Regulation Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ............................ 973

Urofsky, Melvin I.
Leaving the Door Ajar: The Supreme Court and Assisted Suicide ................................ 313

Wortzel, Andrea West and Kelley A. Kinney
Environmental Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law .................................................. 1217

Yeager, Mark J.
Constitutional Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ..................................................... 1043

Zinnecker, Timothy R.
A Literalist Proposes Four Modest Revisions to U.C.C. Article 3 ................................ 63
**CASE INDEX**

ACLU v. Reno ................................................................. 556, 565, 566, 568
A.H. v. Rockingham Publishing Company .............................................. 1378
Adarand Constructors v. Pena .................................................... 158, 159
Advanced Health-Care Services, Inc. v. Radford Community Hospital ................. 978, 979
Aetna Life Ins. Co. v. Haworth ..................................................... 773, 775, 776, 779
Affy v. Simmons ................................................................. 1026, 1027
Agostini v. Felton ................................................................. 1346, 1372
Aguilar v. Felton ........................................................................ 1372
Ake v. Oklahoma ......................................................................... 1129
Alaska Clean Water Alliance v. Clarke .................................................. 1228, 1229
Albrecht v. Herald Co. .................................................................... 974, 975, 976, 977
Alexander S. v. Boyd ....................................................................... 1358
Allen J. Zuccari, Inc. v. Adams ......................................................... 1211
Allright Colorado, Inc. v. City and County of Denver .................................. 982
Amchem Prods., Inc. v. Windsor ......................................................... 881
American Forest & Paper Ass'n v. EPA .................................................. 1227
American Reliance Insurance Co. v. Mitchell .............................................. 1326
Angstadt v. Atlantic Mutual Insurance Co. ............................................... 1017, 1328, 1329
Archambault v. Roller ...................................................................... 1021, 1022
Arizonans for Official English v. Arizona .................................................. 770, 776, 780, 782
Armstead v. Armstead ....................................................................... 1168, 1169
Asahi Metal Industry v. Superior Court .................................................. 516
Atlantic Richfield, Co. v. USA Petroleum Co. ............................................. 975
Augusta County Sheriff's Department v. Overbey ..................................... 1424
Austin v. Lambert ............................................................................ 1374
Avent v. Commonwealth .................................................................... 1126
Babbit v. Sweet Home Chapter of Communities for a Great Oregon .................. 794
Babbit v. United Farm Workers National Unions ......................................... 364
Bailey v. Scott-Gallagher, Inc. ............................................................. 1203
Baker v. Commonwealth .................................................................... 1110
Beazer East, Inc. v. United States Navy .................................................... 1244
Beck v. Commonwealth ...................................................................... 1115
Behring Sea Fur Seals Fisheries Arbitration .............................................. 1620, 1621
Bennett v. Bennett ............................................................................ 1175
Bennett v. Spear ............................................................................... 1263
Bensusan Restaurant Corp. v. King ......................................................... 520, 531, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538
Bergman v. Bergman .......................................................................... 1171
Blaylock v. Commonwealth .................................................................. 1364
Blue v. Department of Treasury ........................................ 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 210
Boddie v. Connecticut .................................................. 579, 580, 585, 591
Boone v. Redevelopment Agency of San Jose ..................... 982
Bottoms v. Bottoms ................................................... 1179
Bowers v. Hardwick .................................................... 365
Bowers v. Westvaco Corp. ............................................. 1330
Bowman v. State Bank of Keysville ................................. 1202, 1203, 1204, 1205, 1206, 1208, 1209
Braxton v. Commonwealth ........................................... 1206
Bray v. Alexandria Women's Health Clinic .......................... 279, 288
Breard v. Greene ..................................................... 1498, 1499, 1555
Brit v. North Carolina ................................................ 1129
Brown v. Commonwealth ............................................. 1353
Brophy v. Hyatt ....................................................... 1050, 1064
Brown v. Board of Education ......................................... 471
Brumskill v. Brumskill ................................................ 1173
Bryarly v. Shenandoah University .................................... 1214
Buchanan v. Angelone ................................................ 1112
Bullock v. Commonwealth ............................................ 1136
Burger King Corp. v. Rudzewicz ..................................... 515
Butchers' Union ...................................................... 116
Byrd v. Stonega Coke & Coal Co. ................................ 1422
Calder v. Jones ....................................................... 517, 522, 526, 527, 536
Caprio v. Commonwealth ............................................ 1119
Carpet Palace, Inc. v. Salehi ........................................ 1422
Carter v. Ancel ........................................................ 1368
Carter v. Times-World Corp. ....................................... 1214
Catron v. State Farm Mutual Insurance Co. ...................... 1313
Caudill v. Commonwealth ........................................... 1148
Cavallo v. Star Enterprise ........................................... 1245
Chapman v. City of Virginia Beach ................................. 1379
Charles v. Pippert .................................................... 1185
Chesapeake Builders, Inc. v. Lee .................................. 1016
Chisholm v. Georgia ................................................ 485
City of Boerne v. Flores ............................................. 484, 485, 486, 491, 495, 496, 497, 779
City of Columbia v. Omni Outdoor Advertising .................. 982
Command Force Security, Inc. v. City of Portsmouth .......... 979, 981
Commonwealth v. Aves .................................................. 118, 119
Commonwealth v. Brew ................................................... 1363
Commonwealth v. Carter .................................................. 1362
Commonwealth v. Greenberg .............................................. 1077
Commonwealth v. Jackson ............................................... 1355
Commonwealth v. Jenkins ............................................... 1156
Commonwealth v. Waters ............................................... 1109
Complete Auto Transit Inc. v. Brady ................................. 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 204, 206
CompuServe, Inc. v. Cyber Promotions, Inc. .................. 504, 526, 545, 546, 548, 549, 552, 553, 554, 556, 557, 558, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570
CompuServe, Inc. v. Patterson .......................................... 526
Continental T.V. Inc. v. GTE Sylvania, Inc. ....................... 975, 977
Copperweld Corp. v. Independence Tube Corp. .................. 979
Cose v. Getty Oil Co. .................................................... 1260
County of Fairfax v. Century Concrete Services, Inc. ......... 1027, 1028
Cousar v. Peoples Drug Store .......................................... 1429
Crawford v. Commonwealth ............................................. 1366
Crouch v. Commonwealth ............................................... 1106
Curran v. Bosze ............................................................ 443, 444
Curry v. McCauley ......................................................... 181
Cyber Promotions, Inc. v. America Online, Inc. ............... 563, 564
Cybersell, Inc. Cybersell, Inc. .......................................... 522
Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals, Inc. ................. 13, 14, 15, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 49, 50, 59, 60
Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Daubert II) ........................ 37
Davis v. Commonwealth ................................................. 1117, 1118
Davison v. FastComm Communications Corp. ................. 1081
Dejarnette v. Brooks Lumber Co. ..................................... 1331
Derakhshan v. Derakhshan ............................................. 1183
Destination Ventures, Ltd. v. FCC ................................. 562, 563
Diamond v. Chakrabarty ................................................ 445
Diehl v. Butts .............................................................. 1032
Director, Office of Workers' Compensation Programs v. 
Greenwich Collieries ................................................... 788, 789, 797
District of Columbia v. Chase Manhattan Bank .................. 191, 193, 210
Dodson v. Commonwealth ........................................ 1356
Dodson v. Potomac Mack Sales and Service, Inc. .......... 1014, 1029
Doe v. Bolton ................................................................ 364
Dollar General Store v. Cridlin ..................................... 1423
Doss v. Jamco, Inc. ..................................................... 1200, 1202, 1203, 1204, 1206, 1207, 1209, 1215
Downing v. Commonwealth .......................................... 1128
Dred Scott v. Sanford .................................................. 126, 127, 128
Early v. Aerospace Corp. ............................................. 1204
Eastern Industrial Services, Inc. v. Lee ......................... 1073
Eckelman v. Marina Resorts Group, Inc. ....................... 1080
Edias Software International v. Basis International, Ltd. .... 527
Employment Division, Department of Human Resources of Oregon v. Smith ....................... 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497
Environmental Foundation Ltd. v. Attorney General ........ 1521
Estate Construction Co. v. Miller & Smith Holding Co. .... 986, 987
Evans v. Gore ................................................................ 896
Ewell v. Commonwealth .............................................. 1096
Ewing v. Ewing ............................................................ 1195
Fairfax Hospital v. Curtis .............................................. 1023
Fields v. Fields ............................................................ 1416
Forsythe v. Forsythe .................................................... 1185
Foster-Zahid v. Commonwealth .................................... 1139
Foster-Zahid v. Virginia .............................................. 1176
Franklin v. Virginia ..................................................... 1177
Frazer v. Frazer ........................................................... 1173
Frye v. United States .................................................... 35
Furman v. Georgia ........................................................ 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950
Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project ................................... 1455, 1493, 1629, 1636, 1637, 1638
Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District .......... 1346, 1373
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade: Dispute Settlement Panel Report on United States Restrictions on Imports of Tuna (Tuna Dolphin Cases) ........ 1624, 1626
Georgia-Pacific Corp. v. Dancy ..................................... 1427
Gilpin v. Commonwealth ............................................. 1107
Glaser v. Titan Corp. .................................................... 1209
Godfrey v. Georgia ....................................................... 962
Goodyear Rubber Co. v. City of Eureka ......................... 1050
Gray v. Graves Mountain Lodge, Inc. ............................ 1429
Great American Insurance Co. v. Cassell ........................................ 1306, 1313
Green v. Biddle ........................................................................ 484, 496, 497
Greenway v. Commonwealth .................................................. 1120, 1135, 1380
Gregg v. Commonwealth ............................................................................ 1148
Gregg v. Georgia ........................................................................ 949, 950, 957, 958, 960, 971
Griffin v. Illinois .................................................................................. 575, 577, 578, 580, 585, 586, 588, 591, 593, 594, 596, 598, 599, 602
Grinnell Corp. v. Road Sprinkler Fitters Local Union No. 669 .......... 984
Griswold v. Connecticut ................................................................. 317, 398
Guill v. Commonwealth ........................................................................... 1136
Hagan v. Adams Property Associates, Inc. ........................................ 1085
Hales v. Petit ................................................................................. 329
Hammon v. Dixon ........................................................................... 1050, 1059
Harris v. Commonwealth ......................................................................... 1356
Hawks v. Dinwiddie Department of Social Services ......................... 1367
Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier ........................................ 474
Hearst Corp. v. Goldberger ..................................................................... 523
Hebden v. Commonwealth ..................................................................... 1365
Heinzelman v. State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co. .......... 1320
Helicopteros Nacionales De Colombia, S.A. v. Hall ......................... 514
Herrera v. Commonwealth .................................................................... 1362
Hickman v. Futty ............................................................................. 1180
Hill v. City of Lakewood ......................................................................... 310, 311
Hohman v. Commonwealth ..................................................................... 1142
Holden v. Commonwealth ................................................................. 1149, 1161, 1366
Hoover Color Corp. v. Bayer Corp. .................................................... 992, 995
Hopwood v. Texas ............................................................................. 787, 788
Horton v. Commonwealth ........................................................................ 1121
Horton v. Howard Horton & Overford Investments, Inc. ................. 1071
Hudgens v. NLRB ............................................................................... 552, 553
Hutchins v. Carrillo ........................................................................... 1380
Hurley v. Irish-American Gay Lesbian and Bisexual Group ............. 552
Husske v. Commonwealth ..................................................................... 1129
Huston v. State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co. ............... 1303
Hutchins v. District of Columbia ......................................................... 1358
Illinois Brick Co. v. Illinois ................................................................. 989, 990
Immigration and Naturalization Service v. Chadha ......................... 779
In re Estate of Fine ............................................................................... 1418
In re Financial Securities Litigation ................................................... 791
In re Japanese Elec. Prods. Antitrust Litigation ........................................ 790
In re Mid-Atlantic Toyota Antitrust Litigation ...................................... 987
In re Pearson .................................................................................. 1417
In re Quinlan ................................................................. 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 322, 326
In re Rapier .............................................................................. 910
In re U.S. Financial Securities Litigation ........................................ 791
In re Westinghouse Elec. Corp. Uranium Contracts Litig. ...................... 888
Inset Systems, Inc. v. Instruction Set, Inc. ........................................ 524, 531, 534, 538, 539, 543
Insurance Company v. Perry ............................................................ 1306
International Shoe Co. v. Washington ............................................... 187, 198, 513, 515, 516
J.P. v. Carter .............................................................. 1114, 1130, 1145, 1153, 1354, 1355
Jackson v. Commonwealth .............................................................. 1170
Jaffe v. Jaffe ................................................................................ 1153
Jamborsky v. Baskins ...................................................................... 1111
James v. Commonwealth ................................................................... 1091
James B. Beam Distilling Co. v. Georgia ......................................... 794, 795
Janacek v. Mobil Corp. ..................................................................... 1202
Jaynes v. Haigh ............................................................................ 1318
Jefferson v. Commonwealth .............................................................. 1105
Jenkins v. Commonwealth ................................................................. 1131, 1363
Johnson v. Commonwealth ............................................................... 1091
Johnson v. Johnson ......................................................................... 1178
Jones v. Jones ............................................................................... 1179
Jordan v. Shands ........................................................................... 1015
K&W Builders v. Merchants and Business Men's Mutual Insurance Co. . 1340
Kaiser Foundation Health Plan v. Clary & Moore, P.C. ...................... 1074
Karim v. Commonwealth .................................................................. 1351
Katzenback v. Morgan ...................................................................... 492
Keeton v. Hustler Magazine, Inc. ....................................................... 516
Kennedy v. Kennedy ........................................................................ 1184
Key Tronic Corp. v. United States ..................................................... 790, 797
Krantz v. Air Line Pilots Association International ........................... 532, 533, 539, 540
Lassiter v. Department of Social Services ......................................... 581, 583, 586, 590, 599, 600
Lawrence Chrysler Plymouth Corp. v. Brooks .................................. 1204, 1209
Lawyers Title Insurance Corp. v. Norwest Corp. ............................... 1339
Layman v. Layman .......................................................................... 1182
LEADERS, Inc. v. Godavari Marble Indus. ...................................... 1519, 1520
Leake v. Commonwealth ................................................................. 1127
Lee v. Nationwide Mutual Insurance Company .................................. 1379
Lee v. Weisman ................................................................. 466, 469, 475
Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear
  Weapons, Advisory Opinion ............................................. 1627
Legality of the Use by a State of Nuclear
  Weapons in Armed Conflict (Nuclear Tests II) ..................... 1493
Leifler v. Leifler ............................................................. 1171
Leister v. Black & Decker ................................................ 1246
Levertom v. AlliedSignal Inc. ............................................ 1204
Lexie v. State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co. ............. 1304
Lilly v. Commonwealth .................................................... 1109, 1115, 1144
Little v. Streater .............................................................. 599
Locke v. Johns-Manville Corp. .......................................... 1011
Loving v. Virginia ........................................................... 115, 357
Lucas v. South Carolina Coastal Council ............................ 780, 782, 791
Lucero v. Trosch .............................................................. 306
Luczkovich v. Luczkovich ................................................ 1175
Lujan v. Defenders of Wildlife .......................................... 773, 779, 792
M.L.B. v. S.L.J. ............................................................... 571, 573, 574, 575, 577, 583, 589, 591, 592, 594, 597, 599, 600, 602
Mango v. United States .................................................... 1256, 1257
Manvell v. Manvell .......................................................... 1174
Marbury v. Madison ........................................................ 491, 492
Maritz, Inc. v. Cybergold, Inc. ......................................... 523
Marshall v. Commonwealth ................................................. 1364
Martin v. National Car Rental System, Inc. .......................... 1322
Mason v. Commonwealth ................................................... 1143
Matsushita Electrical Industrial Co. v. Zenith Radio Corp. ...... 985, 991
Matthews v. Eldridge ....................................................... 581, 582
Mayer v. City of Chicago .................................................. 577, 578, 586, 589, 593, 594
McCall v. McCall ............................................................ 1184
McCarthy v. Texas Instruments Inc. ................................... 1205
McCombs v. McCombs ...................................................... 1170
McDaniel v. May ............................................................. 1184
McGee v. Commonwealth ................................................. 1099
McGee v. International Life Insurance Co. ......................... 514
McLain v. Real Estate Board of New Orleans, Inc. ................. 1005
McMahon v. Randolph-Macon Academy ........................................ 1373
Mehta v. Union of India .......................................................... 1517
Metompkin Bank & Trust Co. v. Bronson ................................. 1339
Meyer v. Nebraska ................................................................. 116
Michelson v. United States ....................................................... 240
Miller v. Johnson ................................................................. 1010
Miller v. Sevamp, Inc. ......................................................... 1205
Milstead v. Bradshaw ............................................................. 1078
Mitchell v. Commonwealth .................................................... 1366
Monticello Insurance Co. v. Baecher ....................................... 1327
Moore v. Commonwealth .................................................... 1103, 1120, 1121, 1365
Moore v. Regents of the University of California ....................... 441, 442
Moreno v. Moreno ................................................................. 1173
Mullins v. Richlands National Bank ......................................... 1081
Muskrat v. United States ...................................................... 771, 773, 779
Myers v. Commonwealth ..................................................... 1159
National Bellas Hess, Inc. v. Department of Revenue ................... 186, 187, 188, 189, 206
Naxos Resources Ltd. v. Southam, Inc. .................................... 522
Neal v. Commonwealth .......................................................... 1106
A New Leaf, Inc. v. Webb ....................................................... 1426
NLRB v. Transportation Management Corp. ............................ 789
Nobelpharma AB v. Implant Innovation, Inc. ............................ 1001
Numally v. Artis ................................................................. 1009, 1010, 1011
Ogden v. Saunders ............................................................... 121
Ohree v. Commonwealth ..................................................... 1146
Okasanen v. Page Memorial Hospital ..................................... 978, 979
Old Chief v. United States .................................................. 234, 235, 236, 254, 255, 260, 268,
269, 270, 271, 272
O'Loughlin v. O'Loughlin ..................................................... 1173
Oposa v. Factoran ............................................................. 1534, 1535
Oregon v. Mitchell ............................................................... 492
Oregon Employment Security Division v. Smith ......................... 374
Orgain v. Butler ................................................................. 1019
Ortwine v. Schwab ............................................................... 580, 586
Ost-West-Handel Bruno Bischoff GmbH v. Project Asia Line, Inc. 1076
Oxenham v. J.S.M. ............................................................... 1356
Padilla v. Norfolk Division of Social Services .......................... 1367
Pana v. Commonwealth ....................................................... 1352
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Palko v. Connecticut</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panameno v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1154, 1352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panavision Int'l, L.P. v. Toeppen</td>
<td>525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paramount Termite Control Co. v. Rector</td>
<td>1212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parish v. Spaulding</td>
<td>1178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parker v. Brown</td>
<td>981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parker v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1093, 1123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parr v. United States</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patrick v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson v. Patterson</td>
<td>1185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pavlick v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pavlick v. Pavlick</td>
<td>1183, 1378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payne v. Lynchburg DSS</td>
<td>1183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payne v. Tennessee</td>
<td>785</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pelfrey v. Pelfrey</td>
<td>1172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania Department of Corrections v. Yeskey</td>
<td>1358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennoyer v. Neff</td>
<td>167, 512, 513, 518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perez v. United States</td>
<td>912, 913, 914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phlegar v. Virginia Foods, Inc.</td>
<td>1074</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pickering v. Board of Education</td>
<td>781</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pickett v. Spain</td>
<td>1415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pickton v. City of Fargo</td>
<td>1062</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pitsilides v. Lawyers Title Insurance Co.</td>
<td>1090</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planned Parenthood League v. Bell</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planned Parenthood v. Casey</td>
<td>346, 347, 351, 352, 358, 360, 362, 384, 385, 389, 392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poe v. Ullman</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pocahontas Supreme Coal Co. v. Bethlehem Steel Corp.</td>
<td>993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pocahontas Supreme Coal Co. v. Bethlehem Steel Corp.</td>
<td>993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pocahontas Supreme Coal Co. v. Bethlehem Steel Corp.</td>
<td>993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poe v. Ullman</td>
<td>357, 389, 390, 393, 397, 402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polston v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1097</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potter v. Taxation Division Director</td>
<td>167, 208, 209, 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Powell v. U.S. Fidelity and Guaranty Co.</td>
<td>1342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pres-Kap, Inc. v. System One, Direct Access, Inc.</td>
<td>521, 537</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preston v. Preston</td>
<td>1168, 1169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Interest Research Group of New Jersey, Inc. v. Magnesium Electron, Inc.</td>
<td>1229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quarles v. Miller</td>
<td>1073</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Quill Corp v. North Dakota ........................................ 167, 172, 186, 187, 188, 190, 191, 192, 198, 204, 205, 206
Randall v. Liberty Mutual Insurance Co. .......................... 1311, 1313
Rebhum v. Rebhum ...................................................... 1185
Recalde v. ITT Hartford .................................................. 1331
Regents of the University of California v. Bakke ................... 786, 787, 788
Renn v. Garrison .......................................................... 1367
Reno v. American Civil Liberties Union ............................. 469, 1378

Request for an Examination of the Situation in Accordance with Paragraph 63 of the Court's Judgement of 20 December 1974 in the Nuclear Tests (Nuclear Tests I) ........................................ 1627
Reynolds & Reynolds Co. v. Hardee .................................... 1210
Rhymer v. Yokohama Tire Corp. ......................................... 1213
Richardson v. Commonwealth .......................................... 1123
Riddett v. Virginia Electric and Power Co. .......................... 1013, 1014, 1015
Rockingham Mutual Insurance Co. v. Hummel .................... 1341
Roe v. Wade ............................................................... 318, 355, 356, 362, 385, 400
Romero v. Colbow ....................................................... 1167, 1169
Ross v. Bernhard .......................................................... 790
Rowan v. United States Post Office Department .................... 546, 554, 561
Rowe v. Rowe ............................................................. 1174
Rutledge v. Rutledge ...................................................... 1185
Sabelko v. City of Phoenix ................................................ 311
Safe Deposit & Trust Co. v. Virginia ................................... 171, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 215
Sagastume v. Commonwealth ........................................... 1125
Saleem v. Saleem .......................................................... 1182
Sandcrest Outpatient Services v. Cumberland County Hospital .... 980
Sandin v. Connor .......................................................... 143
Sandy v. Commonwealth .................................................. 1140
Santosky v. Kramer ....................................................... 581, 582, 583, 586, 590, 595
Scarpa v. Melzig ........................................................... 1010
Schill v. Schill ............................................................. 1173
School District of Grand Rapids v. Ball .............................. 1372
Scott v. Scott ............................................................... 1169
S.E.C. v. Chenery Corp. .................................................. 302
Semiconductor Energy Laboratory Co. v. Samsung Electronics Co. .... 999
Shahar v. Bower ........................................................... 781
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Shanks v. Dupont</td>
<td>109, 110, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shehla Zia v. WAPDA</td>
<td>1518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheppard v. Sheppard</td>
<td>1172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sherbert v. Verner</td>
<td>488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shiflett v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simmons v. South Carolina</td>
<td>1115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slaughter-House Cases</td>
<td>114, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smathers v. Smathers</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith v. Smith</td>
<td>1414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soering v. Deeds</td>
<td>1138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soth v. Baltimore Sunpapers, Inc.</td>
<td>996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Express v. Green</td>
<td>1421, 1422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spencer v. Texas</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanford v. Kentucky</td>
<td>1114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State v. Granite Gate Resorts, Inc.</td>
<td>527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Farm Fire &amp; Casualty Co. v. Mabry</td>
<td>1343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co. v. Bowers</td>
<td>1334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Farm Mutual Insurance Co. v. Cook</td>
<td>1317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Oil Co. v. Khan</td>
<td>974, 975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statkus v. Loudoun Anesthesia Associates, LLC</td>
<td>1212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steckert v. City of East Saginaw</td>
<td>1044, 1051, 1052, 1061, 1062, 1065</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel Co. v. Citizens for a Better Environment</td>
<td>1264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stenrich Group v. Jemmott</td>
<td>1426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stern v. Cincinnati Insurance Co.</td>
<td>1304, 1313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stickley v. Stickley</td>
<td>1071, 1415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stone v. Liberty Mutual Insurance Co.</td>
<td>1306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Street v. Street</td>
<td>1172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stubblebine v. Stubblebine</td>
<td>1170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suffolk City School Board v. Conrad Bros.</td>
<td>1012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suleiman v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1151, 1355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supinger v. Stakes</td>
<td>1029, 1031, 1039</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swift v. Director of Revenue</td>
<td>206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swiss Re Life Co. America v. Gross</td>
<td>1337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telco v. An Apple a Day</td>
<td>504, 505, 508, 509, 529, 533, 534, 536, 537, 538, 539, 541, 542, 543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terry v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terry v. Ohio</td>
<td>1095, 1102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theismann v. Theismann</td>
<td>1168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1145</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Tillman v. Distribution Systems of America, Inc. ........................................ 547, 554
Tinker v. Des Moines School District .................................................. 458, 459, 474, 475
Town of Hallie v. City of Eau Claire .................................................. 981
Town of Madison v. Ford .............................................................. 1043, 1048, 1049, 1052, 1053, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1065
Trail Smelter Arbitration ................................................................. 1445, 1621
Trisvan v. Agway Insurance Co. ......................................................... 1309
Turja v. Turja .............................................................................. 1417
Turner v. Commonwealth .................................................................. 1144
TVA v. Hill ...................................................................................... 794
Tyler v. Commonwealth ..................................................................... 1126
USSA v. Nationwide Insurance Co. .................................................... 1316
United States v. Apex Oil Co. .............................................................. 1260
United States v. Arnold Schwinn & Co. .............................................. 975
United States v. Bestfoods ................................................................. 1242
United States v. Blackburn ................................................................. 243
United States v. Breitkreutz ................................................................. 249, 255
United States v. Brickey ................................................................. 240, 242, 243, 244, 247, 253
United States v. Brinklow ................................................................. 244
United States v. Bruton ...................................................................... 247
United States v. Burkhart ................................................................. 243
United States v. Collamore ................................................................. 248, 249, 250, 253
United States v. Donlon ................................................................. 250, 253
United States v. Gilliam ................................................................. 251
United States v. Gypsum .................................................................. 995
United States v. Hoechst Celanese Corp. ........................................ 1239
United States v. Johnson .................................................................. 963
United States v. Jones ................................................................. 252, 261, 965, 968, 970, 971
United States v. Kras .................................................................... 580, 586
United States v. Leon ...................................................................... 1098, 1099
United States v. Lopez ................................................................... 603, 912, 913, 914, 1006
United States v. NJB .................................................................... 1353
United States v. Nguyen ................................................................. 961
United States v. North Landing Line Construction Co. .................... 1243
United States v. O'Shea .................................................................. 247
United States v. Pirovolos ................................................................. 247, 248
United States v. Poore .................................................................... 245
United States v. Rapanos ................................................................. 1257
United States v. Romer .................................................................. 1004
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States v. Scott</td>
<td>308, 309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States v. Smith</td>
<td>242, 243, 245, 247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States v. Smithfield Foods, Inc.</td>
<td>1226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States v. Spletzer</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States v. Tavares</td>
<td>253, 254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States v. White</td>
<td>1354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States v. Williams</td>
<td>244, 918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States v. Wilson</td>
<td>1254, 1255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States Fire Insurance Co. v. Parker</td>
<td>792</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States - Import Prohibition of Certain Shrimp and Shrimp Products</td>
<td>1634, 1635</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States National Bank of Oregon v. Independent Insurance Agents</td>
<td>797</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vacco v. Quill</td>
<td>386, 389, 397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VEPCO v. Northbrook Property and Casualty Insurance Co.</td>
<td>1325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia School District v. Acton</td>
<td>469, 471, 472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia v. Browner</td>
<td>1238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia High School League v. J.J. Kelly High School</td>
<td>1373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia Mutual Insurance Co. v. State Farm Mutual Insurance Co.</td>
<td>1322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia State Board of Pharmacy v. Virginia Citizens Consumer Council, Inc.</td>
<td>547, 554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia Vermiculite, Ltd. v. W.R. Grace &amp; Co.-Conn.</td>
<td>987</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waldrop v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1127, 1160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walker v. May</td>
<td>1183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walker Process Equipment, Inc. v. Food Machine &amp; Chemical Corp.</td>
<td>999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wall v. Fairfax County School Board</td>
<td>1373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walton v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1115, 1116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington v. Davis</td>
<td>592</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington v. Glucksberg</td>
<td>383, 386, 388, 389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Watkins v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1109, 1142, 1155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Webber v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Lynn Creamery, Inc. v. Healy</td>
<td>795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Westfall v. Director of Revenue</td>
<td>207, 209, 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheeling-Pittsburgh Steel Corp. v. EPA</td>
<td>1245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1101, 1128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams v. Bond</td>
<td>1419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams v. Commonwealth</td>
<td>1351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams v. Illinois</td>
<td>592</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams v. Williams</td>
<td>1180, 1378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williamson v. Virginia First Savings Bank</td>
<td>1207</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Wills v. Magette .......................................................... 1016
Wilson v. Commonwealth ........................................... 1357
Winfield v. Urquhart ................................................... 1181
Winston v. Commonwealth ........................................... 1150, 1351
Wisconsin v. J.C. Penney Co. ....................................... 192, 195, 197
Wisconsin v. Yoder .................................................... 488
Wittmer v. Peters ........................................................ 793
Wood v. Commonwealth ............................................ 1108
Wood v. Henry County Public Schools ......................... 1373
World-Wide Volkswagen Corp. v. Woodson ................... 515, 516
Wright v. Angelone .................................................... 1353
Wygant v. Jackson Board of Education ......................... 152, 153
Yeagle v. Collegiate Times ......................................... 1035
Zachair, Ltd. v. Driggs .............................................. 978, 979, 982
Zamani v. Commonwealth ........................................... 1154
Zelenak v. Commonwealth .......................................... 1132
Zippo Manufacturing Co. v. Zippo Dot Com, Inc. .......... 528, 534, 541, 542
SUBJECT INDEX

ABORTION

The Collapse and Fall of Floating Buffer Zones: The Court Clarifies Analysis for Reviewing Speech-Restrictive Injunctions in Schenck v. Pro-Choice Network .................................................. 275

ANTITRUST

Antitrust and Trade Regulation Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law .................................................. 973

BROWNFIELDS

From Stockholm to Kyoto and Back to the United States: International Environmental Law's Effect on Domestic Law ................. 1435

CIVIL PROCEDURE

Civil Practice and Procedure: Annual Survey of Virginia Law .................. 1009

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

The Declaration of Independence in Constitutional Interpretation: A Selective History and Analysis ............................................. 107

What Have You Done for Me Lately? Constitutional Limitations on State Taxation of Trusts .................................................. 165

The Collapse and Fall of Floating Buffer Zones: The Court Clarifies Analysis for Reviewing Speech-Restrictive Injunctions in Schenck v. Pro-Choice Network .................................................. 275

Leaving the Door Ajar: The Supreme Court and Assisted Suicide .................. 313

A Matter of Power: Structural Federalism and Separation Doctrine in the Present .................................................. 483


“The Federal Courts”: Constituting and Changing the Topic .................. 603

Will Inquiry Produce Action? Studying the Effects of Gender in the Federal Courts .................................................. 615

First Circuit: A Study of Gender Bias in and Around the Courts .................. 647

Second Circuit: Study of Gender, Race, and Ethnicity .................. 703
Third Circuit: Gender, Race, and Ethnicity—Task
Force on Equal Treatment in the Courts .......................... 707

Seventh Circuit: Fairness in the Federal Courts ........................ 725

D.C. Circuit: Study of Gender, Race, and Ethnic Bias .................. 765

Advisory Opinions by Federal Courts ................................. 769

Constitutional Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ................. 1043

Criminal Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ....................... 1091

CONTRACTS

A Literalist Proposes Four Modest Revisions to U.C.C. Article 3 .......... 63

CORPORATE LAW

Corporate and Business Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ............. 1067

CRIMINAL LAW

Pretending to Upset the Balance: Old Chief v. United States and
Exclusion of Prior Felony Conviction Under
Federal Rule of Evidence 403 ........................................... 231

The Federalization of Crime: Too Much of a Good Thing? ............... 905

Death in the Federal Courts: Expectations and Realities of the Federal
Death Penalty Act of 1994 ............................................. 939

Criminal Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ........................ 1091

DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Domestic Relations: Annual Survey of Virginia Law .................... 1165

EMPLOYMENT LAW

Employment Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ..................... 1199

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Environmental Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ................... 1217

From Stockholm to Kyoto and Back to the United States:
International Environmental Law’s Effect on Domestic Law ............. 1435
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Rise of Environmental Law in the Asian Region</td>
<td>1503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Understanding Compliance with International Environmental Agreements: The Baker's Dozen Myths</td>
<td>1555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is NAFTA up to Its Green Expectations? Effective Law Enforcement Under the North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation</td>
<td>1591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Environmental Litigation and Its Future</td>
<td>1619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty Congestion in International Environmental Law: The Need for Greater International Coordination</td>
<td>1643</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Impact Assessment Laws in the Nineties: Can the United States and Mexico Learn from Each Other?</td>
<td>1675</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW: ASIA**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Rise of Environmental Law in the Asian Region</td>
<td>1503</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW: MEXICO**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Is NAFTA up to Its Green Expectations? Effective Law Enforcement Under the North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation</td>
<td>1591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Impact Assessment Laws in the Nineties: Can the United States and Mexico Learn from Each Other?</td>
<td>1675</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVIDENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>“Yer Outta Here!” A Framework for Analyzing the Potential Exclusion of Expert Testimony Under the Federal Rules of Evidence</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pretending to Upset the Balance: <em>Old Chief v. United States</em> and Exclusion of Prior Felony Conviction Under Federal Rule of Evidence 403</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FEDERAL COURTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Circuit: A Study of Gender Bias in and Around the Courts</td>
<td>647</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Circuit: Study of Gender, Race, and Ethnicity</td>
<td>703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third Circuit: Gender, Race, and Ethnicity—Task Force on Equal Treatment in the Courts</td>
<td>707</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourth Circuit: The Judicial Council’s Review on the Need for a Gender Bias Study</td>
<td>721</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Circuit</td>
<td>Topic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fifth Circuit</td>
<td>Study of Gender Bias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seventh Circuit</td>
<td>Fairness in the Federal Courts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eighth Circuit</td>
<td>Gender Fairness Task Force</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ninth Circuit</td>
<td>The Gender Bias Task Force</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenth Circuit</td>
<td>Gender Bias Study—Continuing Education and Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eleventh Circuit</td>
<td>“Executive Summary”—Report of the Eleventh Circuit Task Force on Gender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.C. Circuit</td>
<td>Study of Gender, Race, and Ethnic Bias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advisory Opinions</td>
<td>by Federal Courts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern District of Virginia</td>
<td>A Working Solution for Civil Justice Reform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Courts</td>
<td>Observations from Thirty Years on the Bench</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficulties, Dangers &amp; Challenges Facing the Judiciary Today</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federalization of Crime: Too Much of a Good Thing?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FEDERAL DEATH PENALTY ACT OF 1994**


**FIRST AMENDMENT**

The Collapse and Fall of Floating Buffer Zones: The Court Clarifies Analysis for Reviewing Speech-Restrictive Injunctions in Schenck v. Pro-Choice Network ............................................ 275

**FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT**


**GENDER BIAS**

Will Inquiry Produce Action? Studying the Effects of Gender in the Federal Courts ................................................................. 603

First Circuit: A Study of Gender Bias in and Around the Courts .............. 647

Second Circuit: Study of Gender, Race, and Ethnicity .......................... 703
Fourth Circuit: The Judicial Council's Review on the Need for a Gender Bias Study ........................................... 721
Fifth Circuit: Study of Gender Bias ........................................... 723
Eighth Circuit: Gender Fairness Task Force .............................. 731
Ninth Circuit: The Gender Bias Task Force .............................. 735
Tenth Circuit: Gender Bias Study—Continuing Education and Training ........................................... 745
Eleventh Circuit: “Executive Summary”—Report of the Eleventh Circuit Task Force on Gender Bias ........................................... 751
D.C. Circuit: Study of Gender, Race, and Ethnic Bias .............................. 765

GUARDIANSHIP
Reform of Adult Guardianship Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ........................................... 1273

INSURANCE LAW
Insurance Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ........................................... 1303

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
From Stockholm to Kyoto and Back to the United States:
International Environmental Law's Effect on Domestic Law ........................................... 1435
The Rise of Environmental Law in the Asian Region ........................................... 1503
Understanding Compliance with International Environmental Agreements: The Baker's Dozen Myths ........................................... 1555
Is NAFTA up to Its Green Expectations? Effective Law Enforcement Under the North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation ........................................... 1591
International Environmental Litigation and Its Future ........................................... 1619
Treaty Congestion in International Environmental Law:
The Need for Greater International Coordination ........................................... 1643
Environmental Impact Assessment Laws in the Nineties:
Can the United States and Mexico Learn from Each Other? ........................................... 1675

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LITIGATION
International Environmental Litigation and Its Future ........................................... 1619
JUVENILE JUSTICE

Students' Rights and How They Are Wronged ........................................ 457

MEDICAL ISSUES

Leaving the Door Ajar: The Supreme Court and Assisted Suicide ................. 313

Blood as a Biological "Drug": Scientific, Legal, and Policy
Issues in the Regulation of Placental and
Umbilical Cord Stem Cell Transplantation ................................................ 407

PARENTAL RIGHTS


PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY

The Legal Profession and Its Future: Recapturing the
Ideal of the Statesman-Lawyer ................................................................. 477

TAXATION

What Have You Done for Me Lately? Constitutional Limitations
on State Taxation of Trusts ........................................................................ 165

TECHNOLOGY

Casting the Net: Another Confusing Analysis of Personal Jurisdiction
and Internet Contacts in Telco Communications v. An Apple a Day .......... 505

Canning Spam: CompuServe, Inc v. Cyber Promotions, Inc. ....................... 545

Technology and the Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ......................... 1383

TREATY COMPLIANCE AND ENFORCEMENT

Understanding Compliance with International Environmental
Agreements: The Baker's Dozen Myths ....................................................... 1555

Treaty Congestion in International Environmental Law:
The Need for Greater International Coordination ..................................... 1643

UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE

A Literalist Proposes Four Modest Revisions to U.C.C. Article 3 .................. 63

WILLS, TRUSTS AND ESTATES

What Have You Done for Me Lately? Constitutional Limitations
on State Taxation of Trusts ........................................................................ 165
TITLE INDEX

Advisory Opinions by Federal Courts ............................................................... 769

Antitrust and Trade Regulation Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ................. 973

Blood As a Biological "Drug": Scientific, Legal, and Policy Issues in the Regulation of Placental and Umbilical Cord Stem Cell Transplantation ............................................. 407

Canning Spam: CompuServe, Inc. v. Cyber Promotions, Inc. ............................ 545

Casting the Net: Another Confusing Analysis of Personal Jurisdiction and Internet Contacts in Telco Communications v. An Apple a Day ............................................ 505

Civil Practice and Procedure: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ......................... 1009

The Collapse and Fall of Floating Buffer Zones: The Court Clarifies Analysis for Reviewing Speech-Restrictive Injunctions in Schenck v. Pro-Choice Network .................................................. 275

Constitutional Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ........................................ 1043

Corporate and Business Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ......................... 1067

Criminal Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ................................................. 1091

D.C. Circuit: Study of Gender, Race, and Ethnic Bias .................................... 765


The Declaration of Independence in Constitutional Interpretation: A Selective History and Analysis ................................................................. 107

Difficulties, Dangers & Challenges Facing the Judiciary Today .......................... 891

Domestic Relations: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ........................................ 1165

The Eastern District of Virginia: A Working Solution for Civil Justice Reform .... 799

Eighth Circuit: Gender Fairness Task Force ..................................................... 731

Eleventh Circuit: "Executive Summary"—Report of the Eleventh Circuit Task Force on Gender Bias ................................................................. 751

Employment Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ........................................... 1199

Environmental Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ......................................... 1217

Environmental Impact Assessment Laws in the Nineties:
Can the United States and Mexico Learn from Each Other? ............................ 1675

"The Federal Courts": Constituting and Changing the Topic .............................. 603
The Federal Courts: Observations from Thirty Years on the Bench ....................... 867
The Federalization of Crime: Too Much of a Good Thing? ............................. 905
Fifth Circuit: Study of Gender Bias ............................................................. 723
First Circuit: A Study of Gender Bias in and Around the Courts .................... 647
Fourth Circuit: The Judicial Council’s Review on the Need for a Gender Bias Study ...... 721
From Stockholm to Kyoto and Back to the United States: International Environmental Law’s Effect on Domestic Law .......................................................... 1435
Insurance Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ............................................. 1303
Is NAFTA up to Its Green Expectations? Effective Law Enforcement Under the North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation .................. 1591
International Environmental Litigation and Its Future ...................................... 1619
Leaving the Door Ajar: The Supreme Court and Assisted Suicide ..................... 313
The Legal Profession and Its Future: Recapturing the Ideal of the Statesman-Lawyer ............................................................. 477
Legal Issues Involving Children: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ....................... 1345
A Literalist Proposes Four Modest Revisions to U.C.C. Article 3 ....................... 63
A Matter of Power: Structural Federalism and Separation Doctrine in the Present .................. 483
Ninth Circuit: The Gender Bias Task Force ..................................................... 735
Pretending to Upset the Balance: *Old Chief v. United States* and Exclusion of Prior Felony Conviction Evidence Under Federal Rule of Evidence 403 .................................................. 231
Reform of Adult Guardianship Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ..................... 1273
The Rise of Environmental Law in the Asian Region ......................................... 1503
Second Circuit: Study of Gender, Race, and Ethnicity ......................................... 703
Seventh Circuit: Fairness in the Federal Courts .................................................. 725
Students’ Rights and How They Are Wronged ................................................... 457
Technology and the Law: Annual Survey of Virginia Law .................................. 1383
Tenth Circuit: Gender Bias Study—Continuing Education and Training ................ 745
Third Circuit: Gender, Race, and Ethnicity—Task Force on Equal Treatment in the Courts ................................................................. 707
Treaty Congestion in International Environmental Law: The Need for Greater International Coordination ........................................ 1643

Understanding Compliance with International Environmental Agreements: The Baker's Dozen Myths ........................................ 1555

What Have You Done for Me Lately? Constitutional Limitations on State Taxation of Trusts ........................................ 165

Will Inquiry Produce Action? Studying the Effects of Gender in the Federal Courts ......................................................... 615

Wills, Trusts, and Estates: Annual Survey of Virginia Law ................... 1405

Workers' Compensation: Annual Survey of Virginia Law .................... 1421

"Yer Outta Here!" A Framework for Analyzing the Potential Exclusion of Expert Testimony Under the Federal Rules of Evidence ........................................ 1