CONTENTS

SYMPHOSIUM
THE FEDERAL COURTS

FOREWORD

“The Federal Courts”: Constituting and Changing the Topic ........................................... Judith Resnik 603

ARTICLES

Will Inquiry Produce Action? Studying the Effects of Gender in the Federal Courts ................. Lynn Hecht Schafran 615

Commentaries on Bias in the Federal Courts

First Circuit ............................................. The Honorable Bruce M. Selya 647
Second Circuit ................................. George Lange, III, Circuit Executive 703
Third Circuit ............................................. The Honorable Dolores K. Sloviter 707
Fourth Circuit ................................. Samuel W. Phillips, Circuit Executive 721
Fifth Circuit ............................................. Gregory A. Nussel, Circuit Executive 723
Seventh Circuit ......................... Collins T. Fitzpatrick, Circuit Executive 725
Eighth Circuit ............................................. The Honorable Lyle E. Strom 731
Ninth Circuit ............................................. The Honorable Procter Hug, Jr.
The Honorable Marilyn L. Huff
The Honorable John C. Coughenour 735
Tenth Circuit ............................................. The Honorable David M. Ebel 745
Eleventh Circuit ............................................. Executive Summary 751
D.C. Circuit ............................................. The Honorable John Garrett Penn
Matthew J. DeVries 765
Advisory Opinions by Federal Courts ............................................................................. Phillip M. Kannan 769

The Eastern District of Virginia: A Working Solution for Civil Justice Reform ...................... Heather Russell Koenig 799
INTERVIEW

The Federal Courts: Observations from Thirty Years on the Bench ............ The Honorable Robert R. Merhige, Jr. 867

AUSTIN OWEN LECTURE

Difficulties, Dangers & Challenges Facing the Judiciary Today .................... The Honorable Robert E. Payne 891

COMMENTS

The Federalization of Crime: Too Much of a Good Thing? ........................................................ Charles D. Bonner 905