

2011

## Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business Volume 11, Issue 1 - Prefatory Matter

Follow this and additional works at: <http://scholarship.richmond.edu/global>

---

### Recommended Citation

*Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business Volume 11, Issue 1 - Prefatory Matter*, 11 Rich. J. Global L. & Bus. (2011).  
Available at: <http://scholarship.richmond.edu/global/vol11/iss1/1>

This Prefatory Matter is brought to you for free and open access by the Law School Journals at UR Scholarship Repository. It has been accepted for inclusion in Richmond Journal of Global Law & Business by an authorized administrator of UR Scholarship Repository. For more information, please contact [scholarshiprepository@richmond.edu](mailto:scholarshiprepository@richmond.edu).

# RICHMOND JOURNAL OF GLOBAL LAW AND BUSINESS

---

*Volume 11*

*Winter 2011*

*Number 1*

---

## ARTICLES

- PAKISTAN'S FAILED COMMITMENT:  
HOW PAKISTAN'S INSTITUTIONALIZED  
PERSECUTION OF THE AHMADIYYA  
MUSLIM COMMUNITY VIOLATES THE  
INTERNATIONAL COVENANT ON CIVIL  
AND POLITICAL RIGHTS ..... *Qasim Rashid* 1
- DOING BUSINESS IN EGYPT AFTER THE  
JANUARY REVOLUTION: CAPITAL  
MARKET AND INVESTMENT LAWS ..... *Radwa S. Elsaman* 43  
*& Ahmed A. Alshorbagy*
- ARAB SPRING BRINGS WINDS OF  
CHANGE TO THE MAGHREB AND  
MENA REGION: DOES THAT SPELL  
OPPORTUNITY FOR INFRASTRUCTURE  
DEVELOPMENT AND PROJECT  
FINANCE? ..... *Silvano Domenico Orsi* 77

**Information About the  
*Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business***

The *Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business* is published annually by the University of Richmond School of Law, 28 Westhampton Way, University of Richmond, VA 23173. Comments and suggestions regarding the content of this publication are invited at the above address or at (804) 287-6639.

**Subscriptions:** The cost per issue for a subscription to the Journal is \$12.00. Detailed subscription information is available on the Journal website at <http://rjglb.richmond.edu/>. Regular mail or phone calls should be directed to the attention of the Executive Editor who can be reached at the *Journal* address or phone number listed above.

**Copyright:** Copyright © 2011 by the *Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business*, unless noted otherwise. Articles herein may be duplicated for classroom use, provided that (1) each copy is distributed at or below cost; (2) the *Journal* is notified of such use; (3) proper notice of copyright is affixed to each copy; and (4) the author and the *Journal* are identified on each copy.

**Manuscripts:** The *Journal* invites the submission of unsolicited articles, comments and essays. Manuscripts should include the author's biographical information under separate cover. Manuscripts will not be returned unless specifically requested and accompanied with proper return postage. Editorial operations of the *Journal* are conducted with Microsoft Word software. Send manuscripts to *Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business* at University of Richmond School of Law, 28 Westhampton Way, University of Richmond, VA 23173.

**Citations:** The text and citations of the Journal conform to *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation* (19th ed. 2010) copyright by the *Columbia Law Review*, the *Harvard Law Review*, the *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*, and *The Yale Law Journal*.

**CITE AS RICH. J. GLOBAL L. & BUS.**

**UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND  
SCHOOL OF LAW  
FACULTY**

**Administration**

Edward L. Ayers, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. . . . . President of the University of Richmond  
Wendy Collins Perdue, B.A., J.D. . . . . Dean, Professor of Law  
M. Denise Melton Carl, B.A., J.D. . . . . Director and Associate Dean of Career Services  
Timothy L. Coggins, B.A., M.S., J.D. . . . . Associate Dean,  
Library and Information Services, Professor of Law  
Kristine M. Henderson, B.A., J.D. . . . . Associate Dean for Student and  
Administrative Services  
Corrina Barrett Lain, B.A., J.D. . . . . Associate Dean for Faculty Development,  
Professor of Law  
Michelle Rahman . . . . . Associate Dean for Admissions  
Sarah Cone, B.A., M. A., J.D. . . . . Director of External Relations  
W. Clark Williams, Jr., B.A., J.D. . . . . Associate Dean for Academic Affairs,  
Professor of Law

**Faculty**

Azizah Y. al-Hibri, B.A., J.D., Ph.D. . . . . Professor of Law  
Margaret I. Bacigal, B.A., J.D. . . . . Clinical Professor of Law;  
Administrative Director, Clinical Placement Program  
Ronald J. Bacigal, B.S., LL.B. . . . . Professor of Law  
W. Wade Berryhill, B.S., J.D., LL.M. . . . . Professor Emeritus of Law  
W. Hamilton Bryson, B.A., LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D. . . . . Blackstone Professor of Law  
The Hon. Senior Justice Harry L. Carrico, B.A., J.D., LL.D. . . . . Visiting Professor  
of Law and Civic Engagement  
John Carroll, B.S., J.D., LL.M. . . . . Assistant Clinical Professor of Law;  
Director of the Intellectual Property and Transactional Law Clinic  
Tara L. Casey, B.A., J.D. . . . . Director, Harry L. Carrico Center for Pro Bono Service  
Henry L. Chambers, B.A., J.D. . . . . Professor of Law  
Christopher J. Cotropia, B.S., J.D. . . . . Professor of Law  
John G. Douglass, B.A., J.D. . . . . Professor of Law  
Joel B. Eisen, B.S., J.D. . . . . Professor of Law  
Tamar Schwartz Eisen, B.A., J.D. . . . . Assistant Professor of Lawyering Skills;  
Director of Lawyering Skills I & II  
David G. Epstein, B.A., LL.B., LL.M. . . . . Allen Professor of Law  
Jessica M. Erickson, B.A., J.D. . . . . Associate Professor of Law  
William O. Fisher, A.B., J.D., M.P.P. . . . . Assistant Professor of Law  
David Frisch, B.S., J.D., LL.M. . . . . Professor of Law  
James Gibson, B.A., J.D. . . . . Professor of Law;  
Director, Intellectual Property Institute  
Meredith Johnson Harbach, B.A., J.D. . . . . Assistant Professor of Law  
Mary L. Heen, B.A., M.A.T., J.D., LL.M. . . . . Professor of Law  
Ann C. Hodges, B.S., M.A., J.D. . . . . Professor of Law  
Melanie C. Holloway, B.A., J.D. . . . . Visiting Assistant Professor of Law;  
Director, Lawyering Skills IV  
J. Rodney Johnson, B.A., J.D., LL.M. . . . . Professor of Emeritus of Law  
John P. Jones, B.A., J.D., LL.M. . . . . Professor of Law  
Timothy M. Kaine, B.A., J.D. . . . . Senior Distinguished Lecturer on Law  
and Leadership  
The Hon. Justice Elizabeth B. Lacy, B.A., J.D., LL.M. . . . . John Marshall  
Professor of Judicial Studies  
The Hon. M. Hannah Lauck, B.A., J.D., . . . . . John Marshall  
Professor of Judicial Studies  
Alberto B. Lopez, B.S., M.S., J.D., J.S.M., J.S.D. . . . . Professor of Law  
Dale S. Margolin, B.A., J.D. . . . . Assistant Clinical Professor of Law;  
Director, Jeanette Lipman Family Law Clinic

Julie E. McConnell, B.A., J.D. . . . . Director of Delinquency Clinic  
Assistant Clinical Professor

Shari Motro, B.A., J.D. . . . . Associate Professor of Law

Daniel T. Murphy, B.A., J.D., LL.M. . . . . Professor of Law;  
Director, International Studies

Kristen Jakobsen Osenga, B.S.E., M.S., J.D. . . . . Associate Professor of Law

John R. Pagan, A.B., M.Litt., J.D., D.Phil. . . . . University Professor of Law

John F. Preis, B.S., J.D. . . . . Associate Professor of Law

Emmeline Paulette Reeves, B.A., J.D. . . . . Associate Professor of Law  
for Academic Support

Kimberly J. Robinson, B.A., J.D. . . . . Professor of Law

Mark Rubin, B.A., J.D. . . . . A.L. Philpott Adjunct Professor of Law

Noah M. Sachs, B.A., M.P.A., J.D. . . . . Associate Professor of Law;  
Director, Robert R. Merhige, Jr. Center for Environmental Studies

Graham B. Strong, B.A., J.D., LL.M. . . . . Visiting Professor of Law

Jonathan K. Stubbs, B.A., B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.T.S. . . . . Professor of Law

Peter N. Swisher, B.A., M.A., J.D. . . . . Professor of Law

Mary Kelly Tate, B.A., J.D. . . . . Director, Richmond Institute for Actual Innocence

Paul M. Thompson, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law;  
Director of Special Projects

Carl W. Tobias, B.A., LL.B. . . . . Williams Professor of Law

Adrienne E. Volenik, B.A., J.D. . . . . Clinical Professor of Law;  
Director, Disabilities Law Clinic;

Acting Director of the National Center for Family Law

Margaret Ann B. Walker, B.A., J.D. . . . . Visiting Assistant Professor for  
Academic Success Program

Kevin C. Walsh, A.B., M.A., J.D. . . . . Assistant Professor of Law

**Adjunct Faculty**

Hugh E. Aaron, B.S., M.H.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law

Farhad Aghdami, B.A., J.D., LL.M. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

The Hon. Michael Allen, B.A., M.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law

Tessie Barnes Bacon, B.S., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Katherine Bain, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Edward D. Barnes, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law

Victoria P. Benjamin, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Kevin Bennardo, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

William J. Benos, LL.B., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law

J. Edward Betts, A.B., J.D., LL.M. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

David E. Boelzner, B.A., M.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Thomas O. Bondurant, Jr., B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law

The Hon. Lynn S. Brice, B.A., M.S.W., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law

Claudia Brand, J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Craig M. Burshem, B.S., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Jack W. Burtch, Jr., B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law

Claire G. Cardwell, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law

Michael P. Chiffolo, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Christopher J. Collins, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law

Nancy D. Cook, B.S., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law

James C. Cosby, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law

Eden Darrell, B.S., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Ashley T. Davis, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Marla G. Decker, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law

William J. Dinkin, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law

Morna Ellis, M.Ed., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Andrea S. Erard, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law

Stephen M. Faraci, Sr., B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Bennett J. Fidlow, B.F.A., M.F.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Hayden D. Fisher, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Jacqueline M. Ford, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Matthew P. Geary, B.S., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Frederick R. Gerson, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law  
Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law  
Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Michael N. Herring, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Robert L. Hodges, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law  
Carlos Hopkins, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
The Hon. Henry E. Hudson, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law  
Vernon E. Inge, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
John C. Ivins, Jr., B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Caroline G. Jennings, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
David J. Johnson, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Jessica S. Jones, B.A., M.L.S., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Laura W. Khatcheressian, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Anna M. King, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Mary E. Langer, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Bethany G. Lukitsch, B.S., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Mary E. Maguire, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Bruce Matsoukas, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Steven C. McCallum, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
James M. McCauley, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Stephen R. McCullagh, B.S., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Gary McDowell, B.A., M.A., A.M., Ph.D. . . . . Tyler Haynes Interdisciplinary  
Professor in Leadership Studies and Political Science  
Stephen Miller, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Jayne A. Pemberton, . . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
James Phillips, B.A., J.D., Ph.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law  
Cortland Putbrese, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Geetha Ravindra, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
David Rigler, B.S., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Betsy Riopelle, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
John V. Robinson, B.A., B.L., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
The Hon. Frederick G. Rockwell, III, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law  
Thomas P. Rohman, B.B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law  
Doron Samuel-Siegel, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Connelia Savage, B.S., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Cullen Seltzer, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Patricia M. Sherron, B.A., J.D., M.P.A. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law  
The Hon. Beverly W. Snukals, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Professor of Law  
Jason M. Solomon, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Scott Stovall, B.S., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Lindsey Stravitz, B.A., M.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Maria Marcela Tabakian, J.D., LL.M. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
John Thomas, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Ian D. Titley, B.S., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law  
Brent M. Timberlake, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Kristin P. Walinski, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Michelle Welch, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law  
Thomas M. Wolf, B.A., J.D. . . . . Adjunct Associate Professor of Law

#### **Library Faculty and Staff**

Paul M. Birch, B.A., M.A., J.D. . . . . Computer Services Librarian  
Heather H. Casey, B.A., M.L.S., J.D. . . . . Reference and Research Librarian  
Suzanne B. Corriell, B.A., J.D., M.L.I.S. . . . . Head Reference and Research  
Services Librarian  
Joyce Manna Janto, B.S., M.L.S., J.D. . . . . Deputy Director of Law Library  
Amy L. O'Connor, B.A., M.L.S. . . . . Technical Services and Digital  
Resources Librarian  
Sally H. Wambold, B.A., M.S.L.S. . . . . Technical Services Librarian  
Gail F. Zwirner, B.A., M.S.L.S. . . . . Head, Library Access Services

# RICHMOND JOURNAL OF GLOBAL LAW AND BUSINESS

Volume 11

Winter 2011

Number 1

## 2011-2012 EDITORIAL BOARD

*Editor-in-Chief*  
GARRETT H. HOOE

*Executive Editor*  
QASIM RASHID

*Manuscripts Editors*  
JENNIFER G. KUMAR  
MICHELLE L. MILLER

*Business &  
Development Editor*  
THOMAS D. BRENNAN II

*Senior Notes &  
Comments Editor*  
RIZWAN A. MUJEEBUDDIN

*Managing Editor*  
DOUGLAS M. DIFFIE

*Annual Survey Editor*  
TIMOTHY R. WISEMAN

*Articles Editors*  
MATTHEW G. CURTIS  
HOLLY K. PRATT

*Symposium Editors*  
ANDREW W. DEEL  
JULIA K. BIZER

*Associate Manuscript Editors*  
SEHRANGEZ BLACKBURN  
MORGAN BROWN

*Senior Associates*  
CRAIG E. ELLIS  
ADAM FASSNACHT  
LUKE A. ROONEY

### *Associates*

KATE ANTHONY  
BRENNAN CROWDER  
BRITTANY HAMILTON  
GREG HOFFMAN  
JOSH KAATZ  
MADELINE MASTERS  
FATEMA MUNIS  
COURTNEY NEWNAM

WHITNEY SPEECE  
GRACE STEWART  
AMY TRAVIN  
WILL VAN THUNEN  
EMILY WOODLEY  
KWADWO YEBOAH-KANKAM  
ILYA ZLATKIN  
MADELINE SISK