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IT DEPENDS
BY PROFESSOR JOHN PAUL JONES

Editor's note: The Law School is currently hosting a display of the works of artist Dan Calder. Part of this exhibit is in the display case and on the walls just outside the Law Library. In the following commentary, Professor John Paul Jones explains how he sees the relationship between this art and the law.

Last August, I found myself a few minutes early for lunch with a grad, and opposite the front door of the downtown art gallery called 1708. Inside, I found Dan Calder's works on display. Let me tell you why I pursued their visit to our law school.

The pig iron attracted me right away. That certain emotional or spiritual states might be "heavy" is an ordinary enough expression in our conversation, almost to the point of cliché. We humans generally understand when we hear of grief weighing a person down or envy hobbling someone, and we humans trained in law speak of opinions as weighty or carrying great weight and of the burden of proof when resolving doubts or issues. Giving form and substance to these concepts by impressing their names on ingots of iron seemed to me particularly apt expression.

Once the set consists of more than one stamped ingot, it invites ordering. We order things like guilt and opinion personally and internally all the time, as often as we are tempted. What we do inside, Dan's work allows us to display outside, by arranging the denominated pigs spatially. Does duty come before opinion? Will envy be found behind guilt? When he adds stilts, and allows for stilts of different heights, he equips us for ordering our pigs, that is, for loading our spiritual baggage, in a third dimension. It complicates things, but allows more precise visual expression of our internal efforts. Guilt can follow envy, but duty can be higher than either. A pig in a shallow box of sand enjoys a status denied other pigs simply resting on the shelf. And none of the ordering is fixed or dictated; the arrangement of pigs is personal and transient, and ready for rearrangement by the next person prompted to make a statement for -- or to -- herself, or by the same person with a second thought or a better understanding.

The paintings are even better, but I didn't know it at first.

Within an hour, scattered flashes were coming, and by that night they had really hit me. Simply and essentially described, the paintings repeat a pattern of vertical bands, light and dark. The first image they evoked for me was that of the old fashioned hot-water radiators under my windows at home. That image added texture to the light: hard iron separating dark space, or dark space dividing hard iron. And that led me immediately to cell or cage bars. Now I was seeing paintings of cells or cages, and wondering whether I was inside looking out, or outside looking in, wondering whether I was being restrained for the safety of others out of sight beyond those bars, or enclosed for my...
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own safety from threats in the dark beyond them. When we confine by force of law what are we thinking, what should we be thinking?

Dan's paintings are black and white and shades in between. Ain't we all, and doesn't our law, that law of bars, reflect both the contrast and its intermediate shades fading to communion? Isn't the progress of law so often the muting (by legislative revisit or judicial interpretation after life intervenes) of initially stark contrasts into shades of grey, especially at the edges? (Assume time is the dimension represented in fore- and background: Is an order emerging from chaos or is chaos emerging from our order?)

A newspaper is black and white and read all over. Some of Dan's paintings repeat with a colored overwash the motif otherwise expressed in black and white. To me, they signal the influence of emotion on the mental labor of sorting out the black and white, the truths from the lies, the real from the false, and the guilty from the innocent. The colors offer an additional layer of complexity in representing this decision making, like the stilts elevating and subordinating the pigs.

I don't know what the pigs and paintings meant to Dan when he set out to create them; I don't know what they meant after the unanticipated and uncontrolled parts of creating asserted their influence on the outcomes. I might not believe him if he tried to tell me more than he has. They might mean something entirely different for the next person to view them. But, for me, they teach about the laborious and uniquely human operation of deciding.

J.P.J.

Announcements

There will be a new face in the library beginning January 5. Caroline Osborne will join us as a Reference/Research Services Librarian. Ms. Osborne earned her J.D. here at UR Law in 1991 and has an LL.M. in taxation from Emory. She is currently completing her M.S.L. S. at UNC-Chapel Hill. In addition to handling questions at the Reference Desk, Ms. Osborne will also teach first-year Legal Research to Sections 7-8 in the spring semester.

Library Director Timothy Coggins and Hazel Johnson, a librarian at McGuireWoods, gave a very well-received presentation on "A Quick Primer on Websites for Attorneys" at a Virginia Trial Lawyers Association conference in Charlottesville, October 9. The presentation, which focused on the usual and some not-so-usual sites for law-related information, was written up in a lengthy article in the October 27 issue of Virginia Lawyers Weekly.

Deputy Director Joyce Janto and Head of Reference John Barden both made presentations at the joint conference of the Virginia Library Association and the Virginia Association of Law Libraries, held at The Homestead, November 5-7. Ms. Janto spoke on the implications of the USA Patriot Act for libraries. Mr. Barden participated in a joint presentation on digitization techniques and strategies for small and medium-sized libraries.
**DATA SOURCES**

Ever wondered what the Richmond Law website (or any other website) looked like when it first started? Thanks to The WayBackMachine, you can look at the history of a website back to 1996 (assuming the site existed in that paleolithic period of the Web). The Machine is a project of the San Francisco-based Internet Archive, which has been combing and archiving the WWW for over six years. As you might imagine, the storage capacity of such a site is huge, comprising gazillions (a technical term meaning “heaps and heaps”) of web pages.

The site is very easy to use. From their home page at www.archive.org, enter the URL of the site you want to visit. You will get a chart of all the versions of the page that are archived. (E.g., there are 28 captures of the law.richmond.edu page archived for the year 2001 alone.) Asterisks denote updated versions of the page. When you open a page, some internal links are preserved, some are not.

Think of the evidentiary possibilities: “No, sir, our website never said that.” “Your honor, I want to introduce this printout from the WayBackMachine.” Thank you, Internet Archive!

An archive of another sort, The Memory Hole (“rescuing knowledge, freeing information”), captures and republishes data that is removed or suppressed or concealed by other sources. Many of these documents are from Federal agency or legislative sources and have never been publicly released. The Memory Hole recently scored a coup with the addition of over 300 Congressional Research Service reports, as well as some CRS videos. These highly-sought-after, data-rich analyses are often referenced in other governmental reports but seldom released. The home page of the website (www.thememoryhole.org) also lists a number of other provocative sources that they are now providing to the public.

**Examination Procedures**

The formal procedures for examination taking at the Law School have been posted on the Dean’s Office noticeboard. According to Dean Williams, this information will be brand new to most 2L students, who have not had to deal with the Flexible Exam system before. For 3L students, this is all old stuff, except for one change involving Take Home Exams: Previously Take Home Exams could only be picked up at the Flex Administration Desk during the first half hour of the Flex Exam period. Under the new rule, Take Home Exams can be picked up or returned at any time during a Flex Exam period. Regular (non-take home exams) can still be picked up only during the first half hour of the Flex Exam period.

All students should read and understand the examination procedures prior to the start of the exam period. Please go through the Pegasus noticeboards to find the full document. 1Ls who may not be used to the noticeboard setup can get assistance at the Computer Help desk.
Once again, the Law Library will limit evening access during the exam period, so that students will have a quieter place to study. After 5:00 p.m. on Sunday through Thursday, only the following persons will be able to gain entrance: law students, faculty, staff and their families; University of Richmond students and faculty; alumni of the Law School, and lawyers with a valid bar card. These restrictions will be in effect from Sunday, December 7, through Thursday, December 18.

The Library will set up a check station near the Circulation Desk. The check station will be staffed by law students, who will check the ID of every person who enters the Library. Although the Law School community is small, the students at the check station will not recognize everyone. Please give us your cooperation by carrying your University or other picture ID and showing it when asked.

Remember that the Library does not ask patrons to leave if they arrive before 5:00 p.m. However, if persons not in one of the above categories leaves and then attempts to reenter after 5:00 p.m., they will be refused access.

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