University of Richmond

University of Richmond Bulletin: Catalog of the T.C. Williams School of Law for 1975-1976

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THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW

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1975 CATALOGUE/ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1975-1976
University of Richmond

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THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW

For information: DEAN, SCHOOL OF LAW
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND
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**1975**

**1976**
ACADEMIC CALENDAR, 1975-1976

August 26, Tuesday  Registration of New Students.  FIRST SEMESTER
August 27, Wednesday General Registration 9:00 a.m.-12:00 only.
August 28, Thursday  8:30 a.m.—Classes begin.  SECOND SEMESTER
September 1, Monday Labor Day—Classes will meet.
November 26, Wednesday 1:30 p.m.—Thanksgiving Holiday begins.
December 1, Monday  8:30 a.m.—Classes resume.
December 4, Thursday 4:30 p.m.—Classes end.
December 5, Friday Reading Day.
December 8, Monday Examinations begin.
December 19, Friday Close of first semester.
January 7, Wednesday Registration.  FIRST SEMESTER
January 8, Thursday  8:30 a.m.—Classes begin.
February 11, Wednesday Last day for payment of Diploma Fee for  SECOND SEMESTER
May graduation and for filing in the Dean's Office of applications for degrees.
February 27, Friday 4:30 p.m.—Spring vacation begins.
March 8, Monday 8:30 a.m.—Classes resume.
April 17, Saturday Law Day.
April 22, Thursday 4:30 p.m.—Classes end.
April 23, Friday Reading Day.
April 26, Monday Examinations begin.
May 7, Friday Examinations end.
May 9, Sunday Baccalaureate Service and Commencement Exercises.

SUMMER SESSION, 1975

May 12, Monday Registration for First Term.
May 13, Tuesday Classes begin.
June 20, Friday Classes end.
June 24, Tuesday Examinations begin.
June 27, Friday Examinations end.
June 30, Monday Registration for Second Term.
July 1, Tuesday Classes begin.
August 8, Friday Classes end.
August 12, Tuesday Examinations begin.
August 14, Thursday Examinations end.
August 15, Friday Commencement.

SPECIAL SUMMER PROGRAM ABROAD

June 29-August 2 Courses in Law at University of Kent, Canterbury, England (see special brochure).
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# BOAD OF TRUSTEES

**LEWIS T. BOOKER** ................................................................. Rector

**E. CLAIBORNE ROBINS, LL.D.** .............................................. Vice Rector

**E. BRUCE HEILMAN, Ph.D., LL.D., D.Hum.** ................................ President

**CHARLES H. WHEELER III, Ph.D., D.Sc.** .................................. Secretary-Treasurer

## CORPORATE TRUSTEES

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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<tr>
<td>JOHN W. EDMONDS, III</td>
<td>June 30, 1975</td>
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<td>WILLIAM B. GRAHAM</td>
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<td>ERNEST L. HONTS, D.D.</td>
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<td>T. JUSTIN MOORE, Jr.</td>
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<td>W. DORTCH OLDSHAM</td>
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## TRUSTEES EMERITI†

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<th>Name</th>
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<td>WILLIAM HUGH BAGBY (1977)</td>
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<td>W. R. BROADDUS, Jr., LL.D. (1977)</td>
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<td>GARLAND GRAY, LL.D. (1977)</td>
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<td>CLYDE V. HICKERSON, D.D. (1978)</td>
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<td>JAMES T. TUCKER, M.D., D.Sc. (1977)</td>
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<td>E. TURPIN WILLIS (1977)</td>
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† Terms expire June 30 of the year listed.
UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

E. Bruce Heilman, Ph.D., LL.D., D. Hum. .................................. President
Charles E. Glassick, M.A., Ph.D. ........................................... Vice President and Provost
Charles H. Wheeler III, Ph.D., D.Sc. ...................................... Vice President for Financial and Business Affairs and Treasurer
H. Gerald Quigg, B.A. ...................................................... Vice President for University Relations
William H. Leftwich, M.A., Ph.D. ........................................ Vice President for Student Affairs
Clarence J. Gray, M.A., Ed.D. ............................................. Dean of Administration
William J. Rhodes, Jr., B.S. ................................................ Business Manager
Edward C. Peple, A.M., Ph.D. ............................................. Associate Provost
Melvin C. Burton, Jr., B.S. in Bus. Adm., M.C. University Registrar

George Matthews Modlin, Ph.D., LL.D. ............................... Chancellor

LAW SCHOOL ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Harold G. Wren, A.B., LL.B., J.S.D. ....................................... Dean
Peter N. Swisher, B.A., M.A., J.D. ......................................... Assistant to the Dean
Jack S. Shackleton, B.A., LL.B. ........................................... Law Librarian
Peter A. Frey, B.A., M.A., M.S.L.S., J.D. .............................. Assistant Law Librarian
Jean Morris Tarpley ...................................................... Director of Admissions
Elizabeth L. Willson .................................................. Assistant to the Director of Admissions

Dean Wren
FACULTY, 1974-75

Ronald J. Bacigal, 1971  Professor of Law
B.S., Concord College; LL.B., Washington and Lee University.

J. Edward Betts, 1973  Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
A.B., Colgate University; J.D., University of Richmond;

B. J. Brabham, 1973  Professor of Law
B.A., Texas A&M; J.D., University of Texas; M.A., North Texas State;
LL.M., New York University.

W. Hamilton Bryson, 1973  Assistant Professor of Law
B.A., Hampden-Sydney; LL.B., Harvard Law School; LL.M., University of Virginia; Ph.D., Cambridge University.

David S. Cohn, 1973  Assistant Professor of Law
A.B., University of Pennsylvania; J.D., Harvard Law School.

William S. Cudlipp, Jr., 1933  Associate Professor of Law
LL.B., University of Richmond.

Aubrey M. Davis, Jr., 1973  Adjunct Associate Professor of Law
B.A., Virginia Commonwealth University; LL.B., University of Richmond

Carle E. Davis, 1958  Associate Professor of Law
B.A., Concord College; LL.B., University of Richmond; C.P.A.

James A. Eichner, 1973  Adjunct Associate Professor of Law
B.A., Cornell University; LL.B., University of Richmond

Kenneth L. Foran, 1974  Assistant Professor of Law
A.B., Dartmouth College; M.P.A., Harvard University; J.D., Cornell University; Diploma in Comparative Legal Studies,
Cambridge University

Peter A. Frey, 1974  Assistant Law Librarian
B.A., University of Illinois; M.A., University of Georgia;
M.S.L.S., University of Illinois; J.D., College of William and Mary

Charles E. Friend, 1972  Associate Professor of Law
B.A., George Washington University; B.F.T., American Institute of
Foreign Trade; J.D., College of William and Mary.

J. Rodney Johnson, 1970  Professor of Law
B.A., J.D., College of William and Mary; LL.M., New York University.

Stephen R. Larson, 1973  Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
A.B., College of William and Mary; J.D. Columbia University.

Gary C. Leedes, 1973  Associate Professor of Law
B.S., University of Pennsylvania; LL.B., Temple Law School;
Jay J. Levit, 1972........................................ Adjunct Associate Professor of Law
A.B., Western Reserve University; J.D., University of Richmond;

Robert R. Merhige, Jr., 1973........................ Adjunct Professor of Law
LL.B., University of Richmond.

Andre A. Moenssens, 1973....................... Professor of Law and Director,
Institute for Criminal Justice
J.D., Chicago-Kent College of Law; LL.M., Northwestern University.

James M. O'Fallon, 1974....................... Assistant Professor of Law
B.A., Kansas State University; M.A., J.D., Stanford University

Jack S. Shackleton, 1966......................... Law Librarian
B.A., Hampden-Sydney College; LL.B., University of Richmond.

Robert E. Shepherd, Jr., 1973................ Adjunct Associate Professor of Law

J. Westwood Smithers, 1932-1964, 1970........ Associate Professor of Law
B.S., LL.B., University of Richmond; Graduate Study, Harvard Law School.

Harry Lamont Snead, Jr., 1952.................. Professor of Law
B.A., LL.B., University of Richmond; LL.M., Harvard Law School.

William B. Spong, Jr., 1974...................... Adjunct Professor of Law
B.A., Hampton-Sydney College; LL.B., University of Virginia

Robert I. Stevenson, 1974...................... Visiting Professor of Law
B.A., LL.B., Yale University

Peter N. Swisher, 1974.......................... Assistant to the Dean and
Assistant Professor of Law
B.A., Amherst College; M.A., Stanford University; J.D., University of
California, Hastings College of Law

Tonita Warren, 1973.............................. Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
B.A., University of Richmond; J.D., George Washington University

Harold G. Wren .................................. Dean and Professor of Law
A.B., Columbia College, Columbia University; LL.B., Columbia University;
J.S.D., Yale University Law School

FACULTY EMERITI

M. Ray Doubles, 1926-1947, 1965-1971.............. Dean of Law
Emeritus and Professor of Law, Emeritus
B.S., Davidson College; LL.B., LL.D., University of Richmond;
J.D., University of Chicago

Ellsworth Wiltshire, 1924-1970.................... Professor of Law, Emeritus
B.A., LL.B., University of Virginia; S.J.D., Harvard Law School
General Information

The Law School was established as a department of Richmond College in 1870. In 1890 the family of the late T. C. Williams, who had been a devoted and valued Trustee, donated $25,000 as the nucleus of an endowment for the Law School. In recognition of this gift, the name of the School was changed to The T. C. Williams School of Law. At various times the School has received further generous gifts from members of the family of Mr. Williams. A substantial gift came through a bequest from Mr. T. C. Williams, Jr. who, like his father, was long a Trustee of Richmond College, and for twenty years was the efficient Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Board. The largest of these gifts was received by bequest from Mr. A. D. Williams, another son of Mr. T. C. Williams.

The T. C. Williams School of Law is an integral part of the University of Richmond. The University Senate, on which sit representatives of all the faculties, provides for intercollegiate cooperation. Ultimate authority is vested in the Board of Trustees and the President of the University. The degrees in law are conferred by the corporation of the University of Richmond. Although possessing a proud tradition, the Law School continues to keep pace with the changing methods of legal education in order to prepare its graduates for the modern practice of law.

The School is fully accredited by the recognized standardizing agencies in America. It is a member of the Association of American Law Schools; it is on the approved lists of the American Bar Association and the Virginia State Board of Bar Examiners; and its Juris Doctor degree is fully accredited by the Regents of the University of the State of New York.

The University of Richmond is located on a campus of 350 acres about six miles west of the center of the City of Richmond, Virginia. The Law School occupies a separate building constructed in 1954 and enlarged in 1972, and designed specifically for the study of law. The building, of Collegiate Gothic architecture, is used exclusively by the Law School and provides modern classrooms, seminar rooms, faculty offices, faculty reading room, administrative offices, student lounges, and meeting rooms for the Student Bar Association, the Law Review, Legal Aid Society, and other student organizations. The Library Reading Room, seating 150, is located in close proximity to the Library stacks. The Courtroom accommodates 200 persons.

Richmond is the seat of Virginia’s government. The State Legislature, City Council, and County Board of Supervisors hold frequent
Purpose and Method of Instruction

The educational program of the Law School is designed to equip its graduates with legally-trained minds, while instilling a sense of professional responsibility. Several factors are happily combined to accomplish this result. The case method of instruction is used in most courses. The student, especially the beginner, is trained in the analysis and solution of legal problems by the application of logical reasoning. Attention is given to the principles of the early Common Law, State and Federal decisions, and statutes, and to such rules of law as are peculiar to Virginia. Substantive courses, dealing with the content of the law, are offered by full-time professors. Most adjective courses, dealing with the principles governing actual practice before judicial and administrative tribunals, are offered by associate professors, all practicing attorneys and leading members of the City and State bars. The student is trained in the historical principles of law, but his attention is also directed to the most recent developments. By a combination of the above factors, a competent faculty offers a curriculum that is well balanced in theoretical and practical courses and carefully selected to prepare the graduate for the successful practice of law.

Library

The Law Library contains more than 60,000 volumes and is housed in greatly expanded facilities as a result of the recent addition to the Law School Building. The new facilities are fully air conditioned and provide space for over 100,000 volumes. The collection provides broad coverage of American and English Law. Included are all state and federal reports, as well as the complete National Reporter System; all annotated reports; loose-leaf services in all major fields; federal statutes and over half of the state statutes; all major encyclopedias; digests, treatises, and citators; subscriptions to over 200 legal periodicals; records and briefs of cases decided by the Supreme Court of Virginia and the Federal Court in the area; and cassettes and law tapes on a wide variety of legal subjects.
An extensive voluntary moot court program is offered. Trials at the traffic and police court level, at the trial court level, and at the appellate court level are held. The Barnett Competition, consisting of appellate arguments, is conducted in the second and third years. This competition gives all students an opportunity to enhance their skill in research, brief-writing, and appellate advocacy. Each participant gains invaluable experience in a more practical application of his legal education. From this competition a team of three students is selected to represent the School in the National Moot Court Competition. Two semester hours of credit are awarded to members of the team.

A formal course designated Practice Court, limited to third-year students and carrying two semester hours of credit, is offered. In addition to regular class work, each student is required to try one nisi prius case, preparing all the pleadings and taking all the steps necessary to the ultimate disposition of the case. Other students act as witnesses and jurors, and members of the State and Federal judiciary serve as judges. Further, a Trial Tactics course offers lectures on the order and techniques of trials and requires student participation as counsel in practice trials conducted under the federal rules.

In addition, both Civil and Criminal Practice Clinics are offered to third-year students. The Civil Practice Clinic is conducted in conjunction with the Metropolitan Richmond Legal Aid Project. Students, under the supervision of a staff attorney, gather facts and do selected legal research on cases being litigated. The Criminal Practice Clinic offers a variety of criminal legal problems, including investigative work, in conjunction with the Office of the Commonwealth’s Attorney of the City of Richmond. The development of a clinical legal education program provides an extremely well-balanced educational experience.
THE LAW REVIEW

The University of Richmond Law Review is a legal periodical published three times a year by a student staff under general supervision of a board and a faculty adviser. With some emphasis on Virginia Law, the Law Review presents the results of scientific study and scholarly investigation of practical legal problems of current interest to the profession. Articles are written by law teachers, judges, and practicing lawyers. Notes and comments on recent decisions and statutes are prepared by students. Membership on the Law Review is among the highest honors that can be attained by a student. This work affords students valuable training in research, analysis, and self-expression. In the opinion of many, this experience provides some of the best training the School has to offer. Members of the Law Review are awarded two semester hours of credit.

STUDENT BAR ASSOCIATION

The Student Bar Association is the Law School's student government. This organization promotes and fosters all formal extracurricular activities. The Student Bar Association consists of a President, Vice President, Secretary, and Treasurer who are elected by the entire student body. The Student Council, the decision-making body of the Student Bar Association, is composed of these officers and two circuit representatives for each class in the Law School. The Student Bar Association is designed to assist law students in a variety of ways. It sponsors various activities and projects, including first-year orientation, a speaker's program, and other social events throughout the year.

OTHER STUDENT ACTIVITIES

The Legal Aid Program gives the student a realistic educational environment which both aids in the assimilation of substantive subjects and develops the appreciation of the legal profession as a means of solving community problems. Existing programs include student volunteers working with the Metropolitan Legal Aid Association and the Neighborhood Legal Aid Society. Students also prepare legal memoranda and briefs for practicing attorneys on problems that have arisen in advising their clients or in litigating their clients' causes.

The McNeill Law Society is named in memory of Walter Scott McNeill, beloved professor in the School from 1905 to 1930. Monthly meetings are held, at which time legal essays and other papers prepared by the members are delivered. Membership is limited to students who have attained a high scholastic average and who have a special interest in research, writing, and the oral presentation of papers.

Juris Publici is an informational publication of the Law School which is student-edited. This newspaper serves as a forum for the dissemination of news on Law School events and activities to alumni and students as well as a journal for debate of scholarly issues and topics.

Three professional legal fraternities—Delta Theta Phi, Phi Alpha Delta, and Phi Delta Phi—sponsor a variety of academic and pro-
fessional programs on subjects of professional interest, as well as many community-service projects.

The Charles T. Norman Prize, a gold medal, is awarded annually to the best all-around law graduate.

The Michie Company Prize, Burks Pleading and Practice, is presented annually to the first-year student who attains the highest scholastic average in that class.

The Lawyers Title Award, $100 in cash and a certificate, is awarded annually to a graduate for excellence in the law of real property.

The United States Law Week Award is made annually to the student who makes the most scholastic progress during the final year in law school.

The International Academy of Trial Lawyers Student Advocacy Award is awarded annually to the senior law student who has distinguished himself in the field of trial advocacy.

The William T. Muse Torts Award was established by the Student Bar Association in honor of William T. Muse, former Dean of the Law School. This award is given to the first-year student receiving the highest grade in torts.

The Wall Street Journal Student Achievement Award is presented annually to the student who has achieved the best work in the field of corporate law.

This Institute offers seminars and other programs to educate and train law enforcement officers and others in the criminal justice system with respect to their rights, responsibilities, basic skills, and scientific techniques so that they may better fulfill their duties in the areas of public safety and the administration of criminal justice. Courses and special institutes are offered by outstanding specialists in the areas of law enforcement, criminal investigation, scientific evidence, and forensic sciences.

The summer session is composed of two terms of six weeks each. A total of six semester hours credit may be earned in each term. Classes begin at 8:30 A.M. and end at 1:30 P.M., meeting five days a week. Attendance at one full summer session will be deemed equivalent to one semester's residence where ten semester hours have been pursued during the session. In addition to the regular summer session, summer courses in Law are also offered by The T. C. Williams School of Law at the University of Kent in Canterbury, England. The course of instruction is offered jointly by The T. C. Williams Law Faculty and the University of Kent Law Faculty. Information relating to these courses, tuition, and other details may be obtained upon request to the Dean, School of Law.
Admission Requirements

While no particular subjects are prerequisite for admission to The T. C. Williams School of Law, prospective students are urged to pursue a course of study that will cover all phases of human experience. The law student must be able to draw from a broad base of knowledge. The following are recommended as desirable pre-law concentrations: English, History, Political Science, Philosophy, Sociology, and Psychology.

An applicant for admission as a candidate for the degree of Juris Doctor (J.D.) must be at least eighteen years of age, and must present a transcript from the registrar of a college or university of approved standing showing graduation therefrom or be accepted under the combined academic and law degree program. The policy governing admission to the Law School provides equal educational opportunity to qualified applicants without regard to race, color, national origin, or sex.

Choice among applicants for admission is made in accordance with the School’s evaluation of the individual’s promise of success in the study of law at this School and its evaluation of his fitness to become a member of the legal profession.

Application must be made on appropriate Law School forms which are available upon request. A fee of $15 must accompany the application for admission. This fee is not refundable and is not credited toward other fees in the event of admission. The following procedures must be followed and the specified documents forwarded to the Director of Admissions, The T. C. Williams School of Law, University of Richmond, Virginia 23173.

1. The application form accompanied by a check or money order for $15 (Application Fee) payable to “University of Richmond.”

2. A letter from the Dean (or other official in charge of records) stating that the college records indicate that no disciplinary action was taken against the applicant.

3. A narrative statement presenting all relevant factors of the applicant’s record which should be considered in the selection process. This provides an opportunity for all applicants to explain or draw attention to a particular part of their record and to present themselves and their qualifications as they wish. (Limit 150 words).

4. Report from Educational Testing Service of scores on the Law School Admission Test (LSAT), which all applicants are required
to take. The results of a test taken more than two years prior to the date for which the applicant seeks admission will not be considered. No special preparation for the test is necessary since it is designed to measure aptitudes and general background rather than knowledge of subject matter. The test is given five times a year (in October, December, February, April, and July) at more than 100 examination centers throughout the country and overseas. Application forms and further information may be obtained by writing to Law School Admission Test, Educational Testing Service, Box 944, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.

5. The applicant should register with the Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS) by completing and mailing the registration form which will be found in the LSAT Bulletin of Information. A transcript from each college or university attended should then be sent to the following address (do not send to the Law School): LSDAS, Educational Testing Service, Box 944, Princeton, New Jersey 08540. The LSDAS will process the transcript(s) and send a copy to the Law School. Accepted candidates will be asked to submit a final transcript directly to The T. C. Williams School of Law, showing that a baccalaureate degree has been awarded.

6. The applicant has the responsibility for ascertaining that all of his credentials have been received by the Law School. The School reserves the right to refuse to consider applications which are not complete in all respects by January 1.

**SPECIAL STUDENTS**

Such students must, at the time of their admission, be twenty-three years of age or older, and are admitted only in exceptional cases where the faculty is convinced that their experience and training have equipped them to engage successfully in the study of law, despite the lack of the college credits required of candidates for the degree. Each applicant must submit in writing a statement setting forth his age and his academic and business training, accompanied by letters of recommendation from two or more persons who have had opportunities to form an opinion of his ability, character, and seriousness of purpose. Special students are not eligible for the degree, but upon completion of the course will be awarded the Certificate in Law.

**COMBINED DEGREES**

Some colleges provide a combined degree program in which students may so combine the work in their college with the work in the Law School as to receive in six years a bachelor's degree and a law degree. Students who wish to make this arrangement must matriculate in the Law School at the beginning of their fourth or senior year and must complete the required subjects of the first-year law course. Students who complete successfully their first year of assigned work in the
Law School with the required standing in the class may receive the bachelor's degree from their undergraduate college, and will then receive the Juris Doctor degree from the University of Richmond upon the completion of the remainder of the three-year law course. Students desiring to make this arrangement should confer with the dean of their college and the Dean of the Law School before matriculation.

An applicant for advanced standing must comply with the requirements for admission governing candidates for the J.D. degree. Such an applicant must have completed one full year of study prior to beginning his studies at this Law School. Therefore, the applicant should submit an official transcript showing completion of the law school work for which credit is desired. In addition, the applicant must submit a statement from the dean of the law school previously attended that the individual is eligible to continue at or be readmitted to that law school.

No credit will be given for work completed in another law school unless at the time such credit is presented, it is acceptable to the school where it was earned and such school is either a member of the Association of American Law Schools or on the Approved List of the American Bar Association.

Credit on work transferred must have been completed with at least the grade of C or its equivalent. Credit granted is conditioned upon the successful completion of not less than thirty semester hours at this School. A final decision on the transferability of credit will not be made until the applicant has registered at this School.
Academic Regulations*

The passing grade is 55.
The grade of A is 80-100; B is 70-79; C is 62-69; D is 55-61; F is below 55.
The passing grade of 55 has been selected in order to allow a range of grades wide enough to reflect the wide differences of ability between those students who are merely competent and those who are good or excellent. Grades are given on the theory that a grade of 100 would indicate a perfect understanding of the subject in question. Grades above 80 are unusual and indicate distinguished excellence.

Reports of grades made on examinations are published to students after the close of the semester.

A student will not be permitted to attend any class until his name has been entered on the official roll of that class by the Dean, and provision for payment of fees has been approved by the Treasurer.

A first-year student entering in the fall of 1973 and thereafter may not register for more than the required work, which is fifteen (15) semester hours in each semester.

No student in the second or third year may register for more than eighteen (18) semester hours in any semester without special permission of the Dean.

A student may not pursue work for more than eight (8) semesters, including residence at other law schools, unless permitted to do so by special action of the faculty. All academic requirements must be completed within five calendar years.

A student who fails to maintain a cumulative average of sixty-two (62) is placed on academic probation. If a student on academic probation fails to raise his overall average to sixty-two (62) by the end of the following semester, he will be required to withdraw from the School and will be ineligible to return. The faculty may suspend imposition of this rule in an extreme case. This provision became effective with the class entering in the fall of 1973.

Students are held responsible for attendance and prepared recitation at all meetings of their classes. No excuses for absences are accepted and no indulgence therefor will be granted in examining and grading a student. Regularity of attendance and the quality of classroom recitation may be considered with the student's final examination paper in determining his grade on each course.

Under no circumstances will an instructor permit a student to take

* The Law School faculty reserves the right to change curriculum offerings and requirements without prior notice.
the final examination in a course if his record shows absences exceeding twenty-five per cent (25%) of the scheduled lectures therein.

Students are not permitted to have outside employment which will interfere with their devoting substantially all their working time to law study.

**Honor System**

All students, upon matriculation, become members of the Student Bar Association and agree to abide by and support the Honor System. All work is done under the Honor System, administered by the students through a Grievance Committee and Honor Court under a Code of Ethics. The Honor System requires that a man or woman shall act honorably in all the relations and phases of student life. An individual's status as a member of the Student Bar Association is conditioned upon his adherence to the System. The resulting atmosphere of personal integrity and trust is highly appropriate to a School preparing individuals for the honorable profession of law.

**Standards of Conduct*  

In July 1973 the Trustees of the University of Richmond approved and published a revised *Policy Statement on Standards of Conduct, Penalties, and Disciplinary Procedures* governing the conduct of students, faculty, administrators, staff members, and all other persons, whether or not their presence is authorized on the campuses of the University of Richmond or at University-sponsored activities and functions. This *Policy Statement*, based on an extensive study by a committee of student, faculty, administrative, and Trustee representatives, sets forth those standards of conduct which the University of Richmond deems essential for fulfilling its educational mission and community life. A copy of this *Policy Statement* and any officially approved revisions thereof are furnished to each student who registers and to each person who is employed by the University. All members of the University community should familiarize themselves with this *Policy Statement*, as revised, and with any other official publications, handbooks, or announcements issued from time to time by the University of Richmond or by individual Colleges and Schools of the University.

The University of Richmond considers cultivation of self-discipline by members of the University community to be of primary importance in the educational process and essential to the development of responsible citizens. All members of the University community are expected to conduct themselves, both within the University and elsewhere, in such a manner as to be a credit to themselves and to the University of Richmond. As responsible men and women, they are expected also to seek the resolution of all issues through the processes of reason. Moreover, they have a responsibility for complying with local, state, and federal

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*See previous section for standards of student conduct under the Honor System.*
laws, and with all published University policies and regulations. In a community of learning, individual or group conduct that is unlawful, that disrupts or interferes with the educational process, that causes destruction of property or otherwise infringes upon the rights of other members of the University community or of the University itself, cannot be tolerated.

Any person who violates the standards of conduct and regulations of the University of Richmond shall be subject to disciplinary action and, if need be, legal action. Disciplinary action may range from reprimand up to and including dismissal or expulsion from the University. Penalties will be imposed after a proper determination has been made in accordance with established disciplinary procedures of the University, with due process observed and with appropriate appeal procedures available, as outlined in the aforementioned Policy Statement and any approved revisions thereof.

Unless announced otherwise by the instructor, the period for an examination will be six hours in six semester-hour courses, five hours in five semester-hour courses, four hours in four semester-hour courses,
three and one-half hours in three semester-hour courses, and three hours in two semester-hour courses.

A student who finds that he will be unavoidably prevented from taking an examination at the time scheduled, may, if he communicates such fact to the Dean on or before the morning of such examination, receive permission to take an examination at a later date; otherwise the instructor will not be required to grade or be justified in grading a paper if submitted.

In exceptional cases students may be permitted by the Dean to take an examination in absentia under such conditions as he may deem proper.

Failure to take an examination given in a course for which the student has registered, unless excused by the Dean, will be recorded as “Incomplete” and treated as a “Failure.” No student will be permitted to resign from a course without the consent of the Dean, and then only for an adequate reason.

No credit is given for a course in which a student receives a grade of F (i.e., below 55) unless he successfully repeats the course.

**Academic Requirements:** The law degree is conferred in person upon “Candidates for the J.D. degree” only at a University Commencement. The passing grade is fifty-five (55). A cumulative average of sixty-two (62) is required for graduation.

**Subject Requirements:** The successful completion of ninety (90) semester hours of law work is required for the J.D. degree. The following courses are prescribed: Contracts, Torts, Property I, Property II, Criminal Law, Constitutional Law, Agency, Legal Writing, Evidence, Basic Federal Taxation, Wills and Trusts, Ethics, Criminal Procedure, Business Organizations, and Equity; total, fifty-two (52) semester hours. Thirty-eight (38) semester hours of electives must be taken.

**Time Requirements:** Applicants for the degree must have been in residence at this or at this and another law school for at least three academic years.

Attendance during a full session of the summer school will be deemed one semester of residence, provided the student registers for, and is examined in, not less than ten (10) semester hours of work.

**Fees:** The degree will not be conferred until the applicant has paid all fees due the University of Richmond.

**Filing of Application:** Applications for the degree shall be filed by February 12. The application shall be accompanied by the Diploma and Hood Fee of $15.
Expenses*

The fees for a student in the T. C. Williams School of Law of the University of Richmond are as follows:

Basic fees per session:
- General Fee (including tuition of $300) $2,525.00
- Housing (in Graduate dormitories):
  - MEN: Room and board $1,140.00
  - Room without board $515.00
  - WOMEN: Room and board $1,175.00
  - Room without board $600.00

Other fees:
- Part-time fees—students taking less than 9 hours per semester. Per semester hour $122.50
- Diploma and hood fee $15.00
- Campus Automobile permit—per student, per year $15.00
- Late registration fee (payable before matriculation) $25.00

Optional fees:
- Medical fee** (per session) $25.00
- Athletic uniform (MEN):
  - Uniform rental (single payment covers entire period of attendance) $6.00
  - Uniform laundry (per session) $5.00

NOTE: Information concerning a student accident and sickness insurance policy is available through the Treasurer's Office.

The above fees are payable at the Treasurer's Office, one-half on August 1, 1975 and one-half on December 5, 1975. Students entering for the second semester pay one-half of the regular charges.

Students are matriculated for a full term. If a student attends any classes and then withdraws or is dropped from the University for whatever cause, no refund of fees or any part of fees is made.

No diploma is granted or credit given for the session's work until all charges have been satisfactorily settled.

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* The University reserves the right to increase the fees listed herein and the charges for room and board, if conditions should make such changes necessary or advisable. The changes will be announced as far in advance as feasible.

** Single non-dormitory students not residing with their families may pay this fee, for which they will receive medical attention and infirmary privileges. Students not eating regularly in the University dining halls will be charged for meals while in the infirmary. Services of the University physician will be available only in the infirmary.
**DEFERRED PAYMENTS**

The University does not offer a deferred payment plan, and all accounts must be paid in full each semester as indicated earlier in this section.

However, in recognition of the substantial interest in deferred payments, we have arranged to make available the services of "The Tuition Plan, Inc." which we feel is one of several sound alternatives for financing a student’s education.

We recognize that many parents and students may prefer to arrange financing through their local bank or other sources, but if you are interested in "The Tuition Plan, Inc." further information is available from the Treasurer's Office upon request and there will be a mailing to all parents and students in June concerning this plan.

Whatever arrangements you choose, we urge you to complete them early so that your account with the University may be settled in a timely manner.

**ADVANCE PAYMENTS**

Seventy-five dollars ($75) of the General Fee must be paid in advance by all students. For new students this advance payment must be made upon acceptance for admission and will be credited on the first semester account of the student, but is not refundable if the student fails to matriculate.

**BOOKS**

The books and supplies required in the first year, if purchased new, will cost about $170. Second-hand books are available at lower cost. All books may be secured at reasonable prices through the Law School Book Exchange located in the Law School building.

**ROOM AND BOARD**

Rooms in the Law/Graduate Dormitories (for men) and the "Deanery" (for women) are available to single students upon application to the Dean of the Law School accompanied by check payable to University of Richmond in the amount of $75. Returning students must reserve a room on or before May 1 of the sessional year; new students must apply for a room upon acceptance by the school. There is a limited availability of rooms.

Upon receipt of this deposit, the Dean will forward a copy of the University Housing Contract, which sets forth the terms and regulations applicable to dormitory rentals. The deposit is not refundable to new students, but will be refunded to returning students if written notice releasing the room is received by June 1 of the sessional year. If a student occupies the room, the above deposit of $75 will be credited to his or her account.

The rooms are furnished. Each student provides his or her own pillow, bed linens, towels and blankets. The Deanery also has an equipped kitchen.
The charge for room covers medical care by the University Infirmary but does not cover cost of medicines, expenses at a hospital or the services of any additional physician or nurse.

Students may obtain furnished rooms in private homes near the campus or in the city at prices varying from $40 to $60 a month. Off-campus students may purchase some or all meals at the University Refectory.

General Fee (two terms) .................................................. $1,075.00

Part-time students matriculating for less than four (4) semester hours per term:

Matriculation fee .................................................. 10.00
Tuition fee, per semester hour .................................. 107.50

Students entering for one term only pay one-half of the General fee.
Financial Aid

All student aid at the University of Richmond is awarded without regard to race, color, national origin, or sex.

The Williams Law Scholarships. The following are offered to students of unusual ability: (a) one 3-year scholarship of $5,500, paying $2,000 the first year and $1,750 each of the two succeeding years; (b) two 3-year scholarships of $3,500, paying $1,500 the first year and $1,000 each of the two succeeding years; (c) two 3-year scholarships of $2,000 each, paying $700 the first and second years and $600 the third year.

The William T. Muse Memorial Scholarship. This scholarship was established in memory of William T. Muse, who was a distinguished member of the faculty and Dean of the School of Law for twenty-four years.

The James H. Barnett, Jr. Memorial Scholarship. The alumni and friends of James H. Barnett, Jr. have funded this scholarship in memory of this distinguished scholar who served the Law School for nearly half a century.

The M. Ray Doubles Scholarship. This scholarship was established in honor of M. Ray Doubles, former Dean and faculty member of The T. C. Williams School of Law, who faithfully served the Law School as an able administrator and prominent scholar and spent many years as a respected jurist.

The Richmond Corporation Scholarship, established in 1972, is provided through the benevolence of the Richmond Corporation on behalf of its subsidiaries, Lawyers Title Insurance Corporation and The Life Insurance Company of Virginia.

The Hunton, Williams, Gay and Gibson Scholarship. An annual award of $1,000 is made possible by the generosity of the Richmond law firm of Hunton, Williams, Gay and Gibson in recognition of the quality of legal education offered at this School of Law.

Scholarships are awarded on the basis of character, leadership, scholastic attainment, and capacity for law study. Applications for scholarships should be submitted by February 1 on forms prescribed by the faculty and in compliance with "Instructions for Scholarship Applicants" which will be furnished upon request addressed to the Dean. Preference is given to beginning law students.

Loans on liberal terms are available from the University, State and Federal government programs, and private foundations.
The Charles B. Keesee Educational Fund. Law students may be eligible to receive loans in amounts up to $1,350 per year. Deadline for applications is May 1. Information on eligibility and application forms may be obtained upon request from the Law School or by contacting Keesee Educational Fund, P. O. Box 3748, Martinsville, Virginia 24112.

National Direct Student Loan Program. The University of Richmond receives an allocation of funds under the National Direct Loan Program. Law students may receive up to $2,500 per year under this program. Deadline for application is March 1.

American Bar Association Fund for Legal Education. The American Bar Association annually allocates funds to this School for loans to students. Individual loans may be made for a maximum of $1,500.00 per year.

State Education Assistance Authority. Through the State Education Assistance Authority, Virginia participates in the federally Guaranteed Loan Program. For further information, contact your local bank or the State Education Assistance Authority, United Virginia Bank Building, Richmond, Virginia 23219. All states have similar authorities.

Information concerning these and other loan programs will be furnished upon request.

WORK-STUDY PROGRAM

Students who need employment to provide for law school expenses may be eligible for employment under federally supported Work-Study Programs. Law students qualifying under this Program usually work as research assistants to law professors, or as library assistants in the Law Library. The student’s eligibility depends upon his need for employment to defray law school expenses.

OTHER AID

The University of Richmond will provide additional financial aid, within available resources, to any student who can demonstrate a substantial need. For further information, contact the Director of Student Financial Aid, University of Richmond, Virginia 23173.

PLACEMENT OF GRADUATES

The Placement Service of the Law School will assist graduates in obtaining positions in law practice and other legal work. The Placement Office refers qualified applicants to prospective employers and makes its service available to employers desiring to come to the Law School to conduct interviews with second- and third-year students. Each year numerous recruiters visit the campus for such interviews. Furthermore, the Placement Service has many contacts through faculty and alumni with law firms and corporations, as well as state and federal agencies which provide a variety of employment opportunities.
Curriculum

The following courses totaling 29 semester hours are prescribed.

L101-102 Contracts I-II—(5 sem. hrs.). This course deals with the fundamental elements requisite to the formation of contracts, i.e., offer and acceptance, revocation, rejection, consideration, sealed instruments, conditions; the problem of mental error in contractual relations, i.e., fraud, misrepresentation, and mistake, and the remedies therefor. Other topics covered are third party beneficiaries, assignments, construction and interpretation, Statute of Frauds, illegality and discharge.

L103 Criminal Law—(4 sem. hrs.). The elements of the crime: conduct, causation, harm, mens rea, punishment; specific offenses, including assault and battery, mayhem, homicide, larceny and related offenses, robbery, burglary, arson and others; capacity; mistake; self-defense; attempts; parties.

L104 Constitutional Law—(4 sem. hrs.). Introduction to constitutional problems, including problems relating to the defining and raising of constitutional questions; the Federal System; and an introduction to judicial protection of individual liberties. Special attention is given to those parts of the Constitution that have been most frequently involved in litigation.

L105-106 Torts I-II—(5 sem. hrs.). General principles of ex-delicto liability: battery, assault, false imprisonment, trespass to real and personal property, consent, privileges and defenses, negligence, legal cause, emotional disturbance, duty and care in aiding, interference with aid, liability of real estate owners, occupiers, vendors and lessors, liability of lessors, products liability, voluntary assumption of risk, contributory negligence, liability without fault, misrepresentations, defamation, interference with contractual relations and other economic advantages, impact of insurance.

L107 Property I—(3 sem. hrs.). Introduction to property law, with emphasis on the concepts of title and possession of personal and real property; finders and bailments; rights and remedies of the possessor; donative transactions; rights of the bona fide purchaser; historical background of real property law; estates in land; concurrent ownership; conveyancing and future interests before and after the Statute of Uses.

L108 Property II—(3 sem. hrs.). Landlord and tenant; fixtures; assignment and sublease, liability for rent, and holding over:
SECOND-YEAR COURSES

The following courses totaling 22 semester hours are prescribed. The student will elect 8 additional semester hours.

L191-192 Legal Writing I-II—(3 sem. hrs.). Instruction in the use of library materials and techniques of legal research; exercises in legal drafting; preparation of an appellate brief and oral argument for presentation to a moot court.

L194 Agency—(2 sem. hrs.). The agency relationship; power of agent to create contractual rights and liabilities of principal; liability of principal in tort; ratification; rights and liabilities of undisclosed principal; rights and liabilities of agent with respect to principal and third party; work-connected injuries to the agent; termination of agency.

L201 Business Organizations—(4 sem. hrs.). Corporate organization and promotion, distribution and mode of exercising powers, arrangements for crystallizing corporate control, scope of authorized business and effect of exceeding scope, fiduciary duties of management, creation and maintenance of capital, and shareholders’ rights. The partnership relationship; partnership property; rights, powers, duties, and liabilities of partners as to each other and as to the third persons; retirement and admission of partners; effect of death of partner; dissolution, accounting, and winding up; marshalling of assets and rights of creditors. Uniform Partnership Act; limited partnership.

L202 Evidence—(4 sem. hrs.). Rules of admissibility of evidence, including the concepts of hearsay, relevancy, privileges and the parol evidence rule. Attention is given to direct examination, cross examination, and the impeachment of witnesses.

L204 Equity—(3 sem. hrs.). Advanced problems in specific performance of contracts; equitable conversion; rights and liabilities of purchaser’s assignee and vendor’s transferee; partial performance with compensation; equitable relief against violation of rights in literary property, trade secrets, reputation and privacy; equity and the criminal law; mistake of fact, mistake of law, conditions of recovery and defenses thereto; benefits conferred in the performance of an agreement; benefits voluntarily conferred.
L205 **Wills and Trusts**—(4 sem. hrs.). Statutes of descent and distribution; making, revocation, republication and revival; lapsed, void, adeemed, and satisfied legacies and devises; nature, creation, and elements of a trust, resulting and constructive trusts, liabilities to third persons, transfer of interest of beneficiary, termination of a trust. (Family Wealth Transactions may be substituted for this course.)

L206 **Basic Federal Taxation**—(3 sem. hrs.). Basic income tax provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, including problems concerning the determination of gross income, the allowance of deductions and credits, methods of accounting, and the concepts of capital gains and losses.

L207 **Ethics**—(1 sem. hr.). Ethical standards of the legal profession, including judicial ethics and unauthorized practice.

L208 **Criminal Procedure**—(3 sem. hrs.). The more important problems and cases in the area of due process of law in criminal prosecutions, including the topics of arrest, search and seizure, electronic eavesdropping, right to counsel, police interrogations and confessions, fair trial-free press, and others.
SECOND- OR
THIRD-YEAR
ELECTIVE
COURSES

L210 COMMERCIAL LAW—(6 sem. hrs.). Commercial paper, bank
collections, sales, documents of title, bulk sales, and secured trans­
actions under the Uniform Commercial Code.

L214 FUTURE INTERESTS—(3 sem. hrs.). A comprehensive study of
reversions, possibilities of reverter, rights of entry (powers of termi­
nation), vested and contingent remainders, and executory inter­
est—s as created by documentary transactions in real and per­
sonal property; modern applications of the worthier title doctrine,
the destructibility rule, and the rule in Shelley’s case; powers of
appointment; restraints on alienation and the rule against perpetu­
ties.

L215 CRIMINAL PROCESS—(2 sem. hrs.). In depth consideration of
conspiracy, entrapment, attempts, insanity, and parties to a crime.
Special emphasis on theories of punishment, concepts of crime
and the role of social policies in dictating what conduct is pro­
hibited.

L216 BUSINESS PLANNING—(2 sem. hrs.). A problem-oriented study
of state corporation law, securities regulation, and legal account­
ing in a business atmosphere which bears upon the solution of
typical corporate problems.

L224 LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAW—(3 sem. hrs.). Law applicable to
legal encounters between the individual and a unit of local govern­
ment. Eminent domain, zoning, governmental tort immunity and
liability, public expenditures and contracts, and enforcement of
regulatory measures.

L226 INSURANCE—(4 sem. hrs.). The meaning of insurance and its
historical development; the framework of the insurance industry
within the scope of government regulation; insurable interest in
property, liability and life insurance; the measure of indemnity
and subrogation; exceptions, warranties, representations and con­
cealment as applied to the selection and control of insured risks.

L232 ADMIRALTY—(2 sem. hrs.). Some of the major principles of
Admiralty Law. Tort and Contract Jurisdiction, Collision, Gen­
eral Average, Limitation of Liability, Maritime Liens.

L235 DOMESTIC RELATIONS—(2 sem. hrs.). Legal problems involved
in the formation and dissolution of marriage, including effects of
divorce, migratory divorce, separation agreements, and child
custody.

L236 JUVENILE LAW—(2 sem. hrs.). Recent developments in the
handling of juvenile problems, with emphasis on the procedural
ramifications of recent court and legislative attempts to reform the
juvenile courts.
1.244 **Virginia Procedure**—(4 sem. hrs.). Civil Pleading and Procedure. Jurisdiction and venue, process, appearance, notice of motion for judgment, pleadings, continuance, juries, demurrer to evidence, motion to strike evidence, instructions, arguments of counsel, verdict, motions after verdict, nonsuit, bills and certificates of exception, judgment, execution, attachments, mechanics' liens, distress.

1.245 **Federal Jurisdiction**—(2 sem. hrs.). Jurisdiction of the federal courts over cases and controversies within limitations of “the federal question,” diversity of citizenship, and amount; and removal from state to federal courts.

1.246 **Federal Procedure**—(3 sem. hrs.). The rules of Civil Procedure for the United States District Courts including process, venue, joinder of parties and claims, pleading, and trial; and appellate procedure in the federal court system.

1.247 **International Law**—(3 sem. hrs.). Basic principles of international law, including sources of international law, settlement of international disputes, responsibilities and immunities of sovereign states, and the machinery of international law and justice.

1.255 **Estate and Gift Taxation**—(2 sem. hrs.). Taxes imposed on testamentary and inter-vivos transfers, intricacies of the gross estate, the marital deduction, problems of joint ownership, grantor trusts under subpart E of the Internal Revenue Code, problems in valuation.

1.265 **Labor Law**—(3 sem. hrs.). Primarily a study of the process of negotiating and administering the collective agreement within the appropriate statutory framework.

1.273 **Family Wealth Transactions**—(6 sem. hrs.). Survey course that focuses on the wealth transmission process by integrating the course material found in the courses in Wills and Trusts, Estate and Gift Taxation, Estate Planning, Future Interests, and Fiduciary Administration. Completion of this course satisfies the requirement of Wills and Trusts. A student who receives credit for this survey course may not take any of the specialized courses in this area for credit.

1.275 **Legal Accounting**—(2 sem. hrs.). Accounting techniques, including the analysis of the income account, balance sheet, cash flow and related financial reports, including the preparation of notes to financial statements; also tax accounting, reports to stockholders, and reports to management.

1.285 **Legislation**—(2 sem. hrs.). Legislative powers and rules of
interpretation; constitutions; treaties and compacts; as well as statutes and ordinances.

L310 Practice Court—(3 sem. hrs.). Law office management, sources of information, interviewing clients, fixing fees, examination of witnesses, preparation of trial briefs, trial technique, examination of titles to real property. Enrollment limited.

L314 Legislation Seminar—(2 sem. hrs.). Consists of group research on specific legislative problems, either upon request of various state agencies or Bar Association committees or in comparison with recent statutory developments in other jurisdictions.

L315 Administrative Law—(2 sem. hrs.). The administrative process, delegation of powers, rule making, investigation, adjudication, evidence, review.

L316 Advanced Real Estate Transactions—(3 sem. hrs.). Survey of a variety of modern real estate transactions, such as condominiums, cooperatives, sales and leasebacks, high credit leases, leasehold mortgages, FHA and VA financing, title insurance, construction loan agreements, horizontal property, and shopping center leases.
L318 Law Office Economics and Management—(1 sem. hr.).
The concept of this course is to give the participants an insight into the actual day-to-day internal operations of a law firm. Emphasis is placed on proper management procedures, including how to bill and other items of general interest to the beginning attorney.

L321-L322 Criminal Practice Clinic—(2 sem. hrs.). Practical work on a variety of criminal legal problems, including investigative work, in conjunction with the Office of the Commonwealth's Attorney of the City of Richmond. Enrollment is limited to full-time third-year students and selected second-year students.

L324 Tax Procedure—(2 sem. hrs.). The procedural problems encountered in the administration of the Internal Revenue laws. Among the topics considered are the organization of the IRS; procedure relating to the audit, assessment and collection of the tax; fraud; and litigation of deficiencies and refunds.

L325 Antitrust—(2 sem. hrs.). Survey of the Clayton and Sherman Acts and other federal antitrust legislation, with emphasis on federal case law.

L327 Roman Law—(2 sem. hrs.). The rise and development of the Roman Law from its beginnings in Republican Rome, through its development into a highly sophisticated legal system during the Principate, its codification under Justinian, its revival in medieval Italy and France, its reception into Germany in the 16th to 18th centuries, and its spread into Latin America. Emphasis is placed on its commercial aspects and the comparison with Anglo-American common law.

L328 Legal History—(2 sem. hrs.). The development of legal institutions using the historical perspective to help understand the reasons for apparent anomalies in our legal system, such as the distinctions between law and equity, crime and tort, and to aid decisions of law reform.

L335-L336 Civil Practice Clinic—(2 sem. hrs.). Practical work on a variety of legal problems conducted in conjunction with the Metropolitan Richmond Legal Aid Project. Enrollment is limited to full-time third-year students and selected second-year students.

L344 International Business Transactions—(3 sem. hrs.). Problems in international trade and investment; regulation of international trade by national governments and international agencies. Emphasis on the lawyer's role in counselling firms engaged in international activities.
L345 Conflict of Laws—(3 sem. hrs.). The law relating to all acts and transactions in which any operative fact occurs outside the state where legal proceedings are instituted, or which involve other significant extrastate elements. The theoretical bases of Conflict of Laws, including the problems of renvoi and of qualifications.

L346 Creditors’ Rights—(4 sem. hrs.). Problems and remedies in the debtor-creditor relationship, including remedies available to creditors under state and federal law; composition, attachment, garnishment, enforcement of judgments, fraudulent conveyances, and general assignments. The Federal Bankruptcy Act and court decisions interpreting and applying the Act.

L348 Scientific Evidence—(2 sem. hrs.). The technical and legal aspects of scientific aids in the trial of civil and criminal cases. Scientific experts participate as guest lecturers.

L354 Corporate Taxation—(3 sem. hrs.). Basic tax questions involved when operating in corporate form; organizations, dividends, redemptions, liquidations, and subchapter corporations.

L355 Environmental Law—(2 sem. hrs.). A seminar. Research and discussion of man and his environment, legal and extra-legal remedies to environmental problems. Lectures by specialists, the writing of a research paper, and presentation and discussion of the research papers. The final grade is based on the quality of the research paper. Enrollment limited.

L356 Equity Practice—(2 sem. hrs.). Virginia equity practice using the problem method. Classroom consideration of several brief problems, classroom and seminar work on four complex problems: (1) correcting and redrafting a poorly drafted bill of complaint; (2) settling a complicated estate of a decedent, including the bringing and completing of one or more equity suits; (3) the solution of a domestic relations problem, including a divorce suit; and (4) the taking of an appeal to the Supreme Court of Virginia.

L357 Constitution and Foreign Policy—(3 sem. hrs.). A consideration of the constitutional powers of Congress and the President with emphasis on war powers, treaty powers, nomination and confirmation, and executive privilege.

L363 **Products Liability**—(3 sem. hrs.). The law of defective products both as a matter of strict liability in tort and under Article 2 of the Uniform Commercial Code.

L364 **Deceptive Consumer Practices**—(3 sem. hrs.). The viscera of the common law tort of consumer deception as well as state and federal regulation of such deception. Students must have L363 Products Liability as a prerequisite, or approval of the instructor.

L365 **Jurisprudence**—(2 sem. hrs.). Intensive study of selected schools of legal philosophy, including attention to analytical jurisprudence and positive law, theories of justice, and sociological jurisprudence.

L366 **Estate Planning**—(2 sem. hrs.). Analysis of assets for disposition in estate planning, estate plan by operation of law, revocable inter vivos trusts as an instrument in the estate plan, irrevocable inter vivos trusts as an instrument in the estate plan, non-trust gifts, disposition of life insurance, employee and social security benefits, the will as an instrument in the estate plan, marital deduction, use of powers of appointment, charitable dispositions, methods of minimizing income and estate taxes while accomplishing desired results for objects of bounty, preparation of instruments involved in estate planning.

L368 **Trial Tactics**—(3 sem. hrs.). Lectures on the order and techniques of trials, covering every step taken in the trial of a case. Each student participates as counsel in practice trials. Prerequisites: Civil Procedure and Evidence.

L373 **Advanced Corporate Law**—(3 sem. hrs.). In depth study of the more sophisticated corporate problems, including merger and consolidation, corporate finance, and corporate reorganization. Prerequisite: Business Organizations.

L374 **Land Use Planning**—(3 sem. hrs.). A study of government control of the use of land and eminent domain. Attention is given to zoning, subdivision control, and urban redevelopment and planning.

L375 **Law and Medicine**—(2 sem. hrs.). Examination of tort liability of the physician; problems of abortion, artificial insemination, voluntary sterilization, and euthanasia.

L376 **Fiduciary Administration**—(3 sem. hrs.). Grant of probate, rights and liabilities of personal representatives and trustees, assets of the estate, management of the estate, claims against the estate, distribution of the decedent’s estate, termination of the trust estate, taxation of income in respect of a decedent, introduction to taxation of trusts.
L385 Research—(1 or 2 sem. hrs.). Designed to encourage and offer opportunity for independent research by the student. Credit is conditioned upon the completion of an acceptable thesis on some topic approved in advance by the instructor under whose supervision the research is conducted. Open to third-year students only.

L386 Intellectual Property—(2 sem. hrs.). Introduction to the law governing the securing and exploitation of property and other rights in ideas, as they may be protected by patents, copyrights, trademarks, and the common law.

L387 Secured Creditors—(4 sem. hrs.). Study of two forms of secured transactions: (1) the use of a promise of a third person or persons as security for a debt or obligation, i.e., suretyship; and (2) the use of land as security. Both mortgages and deeds of trust are considered in detail.

L388 Criminal Trial Practice and Advocacy—(3 sem. hrs.). The prosecution and defense of criminal cases in state and federal courts. Each student participates as counsel in pre-trial case preparation, practice criminal trials, and post-trial motions. Seminar is taught in courtroom at flexible hours. Prerequisites: Criminal Procedure and Evidence. Enrollment is limited to twenty students.

L390-L391 Legal Aid Clinic—(2 sem. hrs.). Practical work on a variety of legal problems in conjunction with the Neighborhood Legal Aid Society, Inc. Enrollment is limited to selected third-year and second-year students.

L393 Advanced Constitutional Law—(2 sem. hrs.). A focus on individual rights, particularly problems of the First, Thirteenth, and Fifteenth Amendments. These problems are not covered in the basic course and include reapportionment; religion; obscenity; government investigation; the right to know; commercial speech; libel; inadequacies in the Supreme Court to protect rights; and other selected subjects.

L395 Administrative Process—(2 sem. hrs.). Includes procedures related to a trial type hearing including the opportunity to be heard, trial procedures, institutional decisions, the problem of bias, separation of functions, evidence, official notice, administrative discretion, estoppel and retroactivity, investigation, disclosing information, and administrative process problems and reforms.
SUMMER SESSION IN ENGLAND

L311(E) BRITISH LEGAL AND POLITICAL SYSTEM—(2 sem. hrs.)
L331(E) COMPARATIVE LAW—(2 sem. hrs.)
L328(E) LEGAL HISTORY—(2 sem. hrs.)
L341(E) INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS—(2 sem. hrs.)
L205(E) WILLS AND TRUSTS—(4 sem. hrs.)
L344(E) INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS—(2 sem. hrs.)
L351(E) TRIAL PROCEDURE—(2 sem. hrs.)
Graduates

COMPLETED REQUIREMENTS DECEMBER 21, 1973

Ames, John Frederick ........................................ Virginia Beach, Va.
Ayers, Charles Edward, Jr. ................................... Petersburg, Va.
Bayliss, William Delaney ...................................... Richmond, Va.
Blackburn, Joseph Earl, Jr. .................................. Richmond, Va.
Butts, James Alfred, III ...................................... South Hill, Va.
Cardon, Lawrence Marc ........................................ Portsmouth, Va.
Ganey, Robert S. ................................................ Mechanicsville, Va.
Glass, Kenneth Wayne ........................................... Lynchburg, Va.
Glochowski, Paul Frederick .................................... Fairfax, Va.
Lawlor, Harold Seward .......................................... Richmond, Va.
Mynes, Ronald Edward ........................................... Richmond, Va.
Palmer, Thomas Tinsley ......................................... Staunton, Va.
Rowe, George Wells ............................................. Newport News, Va.
Sawyer, Wilbert Lee, Jr. ....................................... Richmond, Va.
Sinclair, Randy Wray ........................................... Abingdon, Va.
Snead, William Benjamin, Jr. ................................. Lynchburg, Va.

COMPLETED REQUIREMENTS MAY 12, 1974

Barry, Learned Davis ............................................. Lorton, Va.
Beck, Edward Adam, III ......................................... Richmond, Va.
Bell, Patrick Bigger ............................................. Richmond, Va.
Bischoff, Edwin Allen ........................................... Richmond, Va.
Boatwright, Richard Hamilton ................................. Manassas, Va.
Bondurant, Thomas Ogburn, Jr. ............................... Rice, Va.
Bryant, Harvey Lee, III ......................................... Chesapeake, Va.
Bryant, Stephen L. ................................................ Boykins, Va.
Catlett, Larry D. .................................................. Richmond, Va.
Comfor, Stephen Lee ............................................. Chesapeake, Va.
Consolvo, George Lee ............................................ Suffolk, Va.
Cook, Kermit Marshall ........................................... Rice, Va.
Daner, William E., Jr. .......................................... Richmond, Va.
Forehand, Vernon Thomas, Jr. ................................. Chesapeake, Va.
Foreman, Gregory D. ............................................. Richmond, Va.
Hardy, Vincent Dever ........................................... Richmond, Va.
Hay, David S. ...................................................... Farmville, Va.
Hinton, Frederick James ......................................... Richmond, Va.
Hovis, James Butler ............................................. Richmond, Va.
Kay, William Richard, Jr. ...................................... Richmond, Va.
Laing, Dennis O’Connor ......................................... Richmond, Va.
Little, Francis McCoy ........................................... Capron, Va.
Luxton, John W. .................................................. Waynesboro, Va.
McCormick, Daniel Michael .................................... Fairfax, Va.
McLean, George Alfred, Jr. ................................... Pearisburg, Va.
Meeks, William Edward, III ................................. Amherst, Va.
COMPLETED REQUIREMENTS AUGUST 16, 1974

Bolling, Carl Randall .............................................................. Pound, Va.
Bowers, Lawrence D., Jr. ...................................................... Roanoke, Va.
Branch, William Fleming ...................................................... Bridgewater, Va.
Garrett, Skidmore Neale ....................................................... Manassas, Va.
Heilig, John Anders ............................................................. Richmond, Va.
Hite, James Monroe .............................................................. Woodstock, Va.
Jacoby, Albert Henry, Jr. ....................................................... Roanoke, Va.
Lawrence, Frank Dudley, III .................................................. Portsmouth, Va.
Moenessens, Susan Gedney .................................................... Richmond, Va.
Palmer, Stephen Arlington .................................................... Chester, Va.
Richardson, Grant Arnold ..................................................... Melbourne, Fla.
Sencer, Joel .............................................................................. Spotswood, N. J.
Smith, Richard Elbert ............................................................. Jonesville, Va.
Stafford, Jane Rose ............................................................... South Amboy, N. J.
Trout, Stran Lippincott ......................................................... Richmond, Va.
Whitworth, Frank Dixon, Jr. .................................................... Front Royal, Va.
Wright, Edgar Martin, Jr. ....................................................... Dillwyn, Va.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Roll</th>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>City, State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ackerman, Joseph L., Jr.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>College of William and Mary</td>
<td>Palm Beach, Fla.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aheron, Michael J.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>Oberlin College</td>
<td>Roanoke, Va.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, John W.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>Halifax, Va.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrews, George R.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>Richmond, Va.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angelidis, Stephen A.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>Wittenberg University</td>
<td>Silver Spring, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthony, Joseph L.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Richmond; M.B.A.</td>
<td>Patrick Springs, Va.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anttrim, Hugh T.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Richmond, Va.</td>
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<td>Apgar, Jonathan M.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
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<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>Richmond, Va.</td>
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<td>Arrington, James E., Jr.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>B.S.</td>
<td>East Tennessee State University</td>
<td>Abingdon, Va.</td>
</tr>
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<td>Ashbaugh, David L.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>B.S.</td>
<td>College of William and Mary</td>
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<td>Ashby, O’Conor G.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>Virginia Military Institute</td>
<td>Fredericksburg, Va.</td>
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<td>Auerswald, Steven C.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>Denison University</td>
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<td>Barrow, Hoyett L., Jr.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
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<td>East Tennessee State University</td>
<td>Martinsville, Va.</td>
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<td>Baskin, William M., Jr.</td>
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<td>Bass, M. Suzanne</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<td>Emory University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bateman, Marc C.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>B.S.</td>
<td>Fairleigh Dickinson University; North Bergen, N.J.</td>
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<td>Batzli, Terrence R.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<td>University of Richmond</td>
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<td>Baylor, Lewis M.</td>
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<td>Beach, David B.</td>
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<td>Campbell College</td>
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<td>Beeton, William A., Jr.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<td>Lynchburg College</td>
<td>Lynchburg, Va.</td>
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<td>Belcher, Dennis I.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>College of William and Mary</td>
<td>Harrisonburg, Va.</td>
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<td>Bennett, Richard K.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<td>Richmond, Va.</td>
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<td>Berger, Russell A.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>Western New England College</td>
<td>Providence, R.I.</td>
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<td>Beverage, Charles B., Jr.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
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<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Richmond, Va.</td>
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<td>Blaylock, Thomas M.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>Richmond, Va.</td>
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<td>Boone, David E.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>George Mason University</td>
<td>Falls Church, Va.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bourland, Bill W.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>Louisiana Tech University</td>
<td>Vienna, Va.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bowling, Bragdon R.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>Arlington, Va.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brenner, Katrin Belenky</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>Vassar College</td>
<td>New York, N.Y.</td>
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<td>Brightly, Harry I., Jr.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>Dartmouth College</td>
<td>Richmond, Va.</td>
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<td>Brown, Frank O., Jr.</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>B.A., M.C.</td>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>Richmond, Va.</td>
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<td>Brown, J. Bruce</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>Virginia Polytechnic Institute &amp; State University</td>
<td>Arlington, Va.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, Robert B.</td>
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<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Richmond; M.A.</td>
<td>Charlottesville, Va.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brownback, Peter E., III</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Tuscumbia, Ala.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bruce, John T.</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>College of William and Mary</td>
<td>Norfolk, Va.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bryant, Rebecca J.</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>B.S.</td>
<td>Virginia Commonwealth University</td>
<td>Buckingham, Va.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Buonassissi, Joseph V., II, (3), B.A., University of Richmond

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46
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Grandis, Edward S., (2), B.A., University of Georgia............. Richmond, Va.
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Grubbs, George R., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Richmond .. Richmond, Va.
Guttag, Eric W., (1), B.A., Carleton College ............... Bethesda, Md.
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Holler, Peter H., (2), B.A., Washington and Lee University ... Fairfax, Va.
Hoover, Milton J., III, (1), B.S., University of Richmond ... Richmond, Va.
Hoover, Thomas B., (1), B.S., University of Richmond ...... Richmond, Va.
Hutt, John C., Jr., (3), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University ........ Montross, Va.
Irvin, William J., (2), B.S., University of Virginia .......... Richmond, Va.
Iskow, Sheldon A., (2), B.S.B.A., Georgetown University ... Silver Spring, Md.
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Jones, Lawrence T., (3), B.A., University of Virginia .... Hemstead, N. Y.
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Judkins, William B., (2), B.A., University of Virginia ...... Atlanta, Ga.
Kaplan, Stuart R., (3), B.A., Queens College .................. New York, N. Y.
Katz, William B., (1), B.A., Yale University ................. West Caldwell, N. J.
Keever, Richard McIlwaine, Jr., (1), B.A., University of Richmond
Kelly, Robert John, (1), B.A., University of Notre Dame North Caldwell, N. J.
Kendall, Gary W., (2), B.A., University of Virginia Charlottesville, Va.
Kestenbaum, Harold L., (3), B.A., Queens College Glen Oaks, N. Y.
Kirby, Floyd William, Jr., (2), B.A., University of Richmond Clarksville, Va.
Kline, Andrew Philip, (2), B.A., University of Virginia Richmond, Va.
Kloeti, Robert J., (2), B.S., Auburn University Richmond, Va.
Lee, Jeffrey A., (1), B.A., University of Vermont, Burlington, Vt.
Lemmer, Thomas A., (1), B.S., University of Virginia, Richmond, Va.
Lemmond, E. Baxter, (1), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg, Va.
Lombart, Douglas R., (2), B.A., University of Virginia, Norfolk, Va.
Long, Marcus H., Jr., (2), B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University, Blacksburg, Va.
Luce, Gregory M., (1), B.A., University of Virginia, Springfield, Va.
Lumpkin, John C., (2), B.A., University of Richmond, Richmond, Va.
MacRae, Howard T., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.
Mansfield, Shirley L., (2), B.S., University of Maryland, College Park, Md.
Marcus, M. Boyd, Jr., (1), B.A., University of Virginia, Norfolk, Va.
Mattos, Conard B., III, (1), B.A., University of Richmond, Richmond, Va.
Mays, Michael A., (3), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University, University, Va.
McBride, Peter, (2), B.A., State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, N.Y.
McCaill, Burke F., (2), B.A., College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Va.
McCann, Leslie M., (2), B.A., Old Dominion University, M.A., M.A.L.D., Tufts University, Norwalk, Conn.
McDonald, Roger J., (1), B.A., Newark State College, Westfield, N.J.
McDorman, J. Steven, (2), B.S., Madison College, Harrisonburg, Va.
McGowan, William J., (2), B.A., Gettysburg College, West Belmar, N.J.
McLean, James L., (2), B.A., College of William and Mary, Falls Church, Va.
McLees, John H., Jr., (2), B.A., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C.
Mezzullo, Louis A., (2), B.A., University of Maryland, College Park, Md.
Militello, Ronald V., (3), B.B.A., Pace University, Brooklyn, N.Y.
Miller, Howard M., (1), B.A., College of William and Mary, West Hempstead, N.Y.
Mills, James Howard, (1), B.A., Hillsdale College, Rocky River, Ohio
Mitchell, Andrew C., Jr., (2), B.A., Western Maryland College, Salisbury, Md.
Moncure, E. Conway, Jr., (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ... Richmond, Va.
Monson, Gary T., (3), B.S., University of Wisconsin ... Viroqua, Wis.
Moore, George W., (1), B.A., College of William and Mary ... Richmond, Va.
Moore, Randolph Scott, (1), B.A., College of William and Mary ... Richmond, Va.
Morton, C. Franklin, III, (2), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute ... Richmond, Va.
Murphy, Thomas L., (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ... Chester, Va.
Nance, R. Earl, (2), B.S., Auburn University ... Richmond, Va.
Neal, R. Keith, (2), B.A., Emory and Henry College ... Christiansburg, Va.
Nerone, John A., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Virginia ... Fredericksburg, Va.
Newsom, N. Kendall, (3), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University ... Glen Allen, Va.
Niles, Herbert F., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Richmond ... Chesapeake, Va.
Norrell, Oliver L., III, (1), B.A., University of Virginia ... Richmond, Va.
Novak, Nina, (1), B.A., Roanoke College ... Maitland, Fla.
Oglesby, Michael J., (2), B.A., Virginia Military Institute ... Richmond, Va.
Olivieri, Thomas P., (3), B.A., M.A., University of Notre Dame ... Bayonne, N. J.
Olson, William J., (2), B.A., Brown University ... Waynesboro, Va.
O'Toole, Deborah S., (2), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University ... Harrisonburg, Va.
Overstreet, Mary Marshall, (1), B.A., University of Richmond ... Clarksville, Va.
Parkinson, William C., Jr., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ... Richmond, Va.
Parsons, Edward F., (2), B.A., Lynchburg College ... Lynchburg, Va.
Perrow, Robert D., (3), B.S., University of Virginia ... Richmond, Va.
Peterson, Torsten E., Jr., (2), B.S., Old Dominion University ... Hopewell, Va.
Pinkerton, Margaret Ball, (2), B.A., Mary Washington College ... Richmond, Va.
Pittman, Dale W., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ... Courtland, Va.
Pochucha, Larry A., (2), B.A., University of Richmond ... Fairfax, Va.
Powers, William M., (2), B.A., College of William and Mary ... Portsmouth, Va.
Proctor, Barry L., (2), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University ... Vinton, Va.
Profitt, S. Dale, (2), B.A., University of Virginia ... Bedford, Va.
Pugh, R. Scott, (2), B.A., Hobart College ... Falconer, N. Y.
Pulley, Glenn W., (2), B.A., University of Richmond ... Courtland, Va.
Reid, Duncan P., (3), B.A., College of William and Mary ... Ashland, Va.
Rice, Robert Joseph, (2), B.A., East Carolina University ... Virginia Beach, Va.
Richardson, V. Britt, Jr., (2), B.A., University of Virginia ... Richmond, Va.
Ricks, Robert S., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ... Norfolk, Va.
Rizzo, Carl M., (1), B.A., Davidson College ... Jamestown, N. Y.
Roberts, Thomas E., (2), B.A., University of Virginia ... Penn Laird, Va.
Robertson, Gregory B., (2), B.A., Washington and Lee University ... Staunton, Va.
Roettger, Clyde E., Jr., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ... Midlothian, Va.
Rosenberger, George G., Jr., (2), B.S., University of Delaware ... Woodstown, N. J.
Rosenberger, J. Gorman Jr., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ... Lynchburg, Va.
Rosenblatt, Alan E., (2), B.A., Guilford College ... Norfork, Va.
Ross, Aubrey J., Jr., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ... Richmond, Va.
Rossi, Mark W., (1), B.A., University of North Carolina ... New Bern, N. C.
Rupe, Gregory L., (3), B.S., University of North Carolina ... Richmond, Va.
Saiger, Neil R., (1), B.A., Syracuse University ... Liverpool, N. Y.
Salins, Stuart M., (1), B.B.A., University of Georgia; M.B.A., George Washington University ... Portsmouth, Va.
Salmon, Zachary C., (3), B.A., University of Richmond  Rockville, Va.
Salsbury, Alan M., (2), B.A., University of Virginia  Norfolk, Va.
Schuster, Steven V., (1), B.A., Gettysburg College  Cresskill, N.J.
Scott, Philip B., (2), B.A., University of Florida  Richmond, Va.
Sellers, Pamela H., (1), B.A., University of Richmond  Fredericksburg, Va.
Shannahan, Robert G., (1), B.A., University of Richmond  Easton, Md.
Shekel, Michael S., (2), B.A., University of Virginia  Potomac, Md.
Shor, Jeffrey A., (2), B.A., Temple University  Rego Park, N.Y.
Shreve, David W., (1), B.A., University of Richmond  Altavista, Va.
Simon, Stuart A., (2), B.A., University of Virginia; M.C., University of Richmond  Richmond, Va.
Smith, Brian Dale, (1), B.A., Brown University  Key Biscayne, Fla.
Smith, Danny K., (2), B.A., College of William and Mary  Portsmouth, Va.
Smith, Peter B., (3), B.A., College of William and Mary  Portsmouth, Va.
Smith, Richard B., (2), B.A., University of Virginia  Richmond, Va.
Smith, William M., Jr., (1), B.S., University of Tennessee  Charlottesville, Va.
Solodar, Lenora H., (1), B.A., University of Richmond  Richmond, Va.
Somers, Jeffrey D., (1), University of Richmond  Lynchburg, Va.
Spahn, Gary J., (3), B.A., C.W. Post College  Tenafly, N.J.
Stallings, Moody E., Jr., (1), B.A., Old Dominion College  Suffolk, Va.
Stapleton, David R., (2), B.A., Hobart College  Jamestown, N.Y.
Steiger, James Gary, (2), B.S., University of Virginia  Charleston, W.Va.
Stockburger, Bruce C., (2), B.A., University of Virginia  Norfolk, Va.
Stone, Richard O., (1), B.A., University of Richmond  Richmond, Va.
Stoneburner, Lewis T., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College  Richmond, Va.
Struckmann, John C., (1), B.A., Lake Forest College  Ridgewood, N.J.
Stutts, James F., (1), B.A., University of Virginia; M.B.A., University of Pennsylvania  Roanoke, Va.
Summerfield, David Bruce, (3), B.A., East Carolina University  Chesapeake, Va.
Szigieth, Virginia, (1), B.A., Rutgers University  Morristown, N.J.
Tarzwell, Gayle DiSandro, (2), B.A., University of Rhode Island  Wakefield, R.I.
Tarzwell, Thomas N., (2), B.S., University of Rhode Island
Tate, Mary Lynn, (2), B.A., University of Richmond
Tavenner, Robert G., (1), B.A., University of Virginia
Teveri, William D., (3), B.A., Virginia Commonwealth University
Thorson, Kenneth W., (2), B.S., Northwestern University
Trestman, Harris F., (1), B.S.B.A., University of Richmond
Trice, Wilson R., (2), B.A., University of Virginia
Tromper, Philip, (1), B.A., New York University
Trotman, Thomas J., (1), B.A., Mahone College
Trull, Lawrence W., (2), B.A., University of Virginia
Tucker, Benjamin F., (2), B.A., University of North Carolina
Turner, Edward M., III, (2), B.A., University of Virginia
Underdown, Gerald K., (1), B.A., University of Richmond
Vance, Robert Leonard, (2), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute
Van Horn, Terry L., (2), B.A., University of Richmond
Vanover, Henry A., (1), B.S., Clinch Valley College
Vaughan, Ernest C., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Virginia
Vaughan, John Willis, Jr., (2), B.S., University of Virginia
Vaughn, Eddie R., Jr., (3), B.B.A., University of Texas at El Paso
Vaughn, Thomas L., (2), B.A., University of Richmond
Vinson, John B., (1), B.A., University of Virginia
Walker, Samuel M., Jr., (2), B.M., Virginia Commonwealth University
Walsh, M. Coleman, (1), B.A., University of Richmond
Walsh, William A., Jr. (1), B.S., University of Maryland
Warren, J. Gaston B., (1), B.A., University of Richmond
Warth, Joseph, (2), B.S., St. Anselm’s College
Waterman, Bradley S., (2), B.A., Johns Hopkins University
Watson, Charles R., (2), (S),
Weaver, M. Steven, (3), B.A., University of Richmond
Weidemier, B. Jean, (2), B.A., Dickinson College
White, Christi A., (1), B.A., Salem College
White, Robert A., (2), B.A., University of Richmond
Williams, J. Gaston B., (1), B.A., University of Richmond
Williams, Michael J., (1), B.A., University of Richmond
Williamson, John M., (3), B.A., Southwestern at Memphis
Williamson, Thomas W., Jr., (2), B.A., Virginia Military Institute
Wood, John T., (2), B.A., University of Virginia
Woodson, Robert G., Jr., (2), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University
Worden, Jon M., (2), B.S., Old Dominion University
Worrell, David H., (1), B.S., University of Virginia
Yost, Stephen M., (3), B.A., Elon College
Young, R. Reid, III, (3), B.A., Lenoir Rhyne College
Younger, George E., (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College
Zimmerman, Harry W., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Virginia
THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW
APPLICATION INFORMATION

FILING OF APPLICATIONS

Processing of applications for admission to an August class begins in August of the preceding year. Candidates are encouraged to submit their applications as soon as possible after they have completed three full years of college work. All application materials should be completed and received by the admissions office before January 1 of the year in which the applicant seeks admission. The School reserves the right to refuse to consider applications which are not complete in all respects by that date. Applications are considered roughly in the order in which they are completed with all decisions made and class completed by March. However, a waiting list will be established to fill vacancies which may occur during the late spring and summer.

Because the various parts of an application must come from several sources, it is the responsibility of each candidate to see that all required materials reach the Admissions Office. When the file of an applicant is completed and transmitted to the Admissions Committee for evaluation, the applicant will be notified. Any applicant who believes his file to be complete and has not received such notification should inquire about the status of his file by sending a written inquiry to the Director of Admissions, along with a return envelope, stamped and self-addressed.

ADMISSIONS PROCEDURES

The following procedures must be followed and the specified documents forwarded to the Director of Admissions, University of Richmond School of Law, University of Richmond, Virginia 23173.

1. The application enclosed herewith accompanied by a check or money order for $15.00 (application fee) payable to the "University of Richmond." This fee is not refundable and not credited toward other fees in the event of admission.

2. A statement from the Dean or appropriate administrative officer for all undergraduate and graduate institutions you have attended, excluding summer school, certifying that applicant's record indicates that no disciplinary action was taken while enrolled. This statement should be on official stationery or otherwise certified as an official report. If any disciplinary action is indicated on the applicant's record, the Dean should indicate the nature of the action. If you have been the subject of disciplinary action and desire to make any explanation thereof, you may attach a separate explanation to your application. This requirement is not seeking the personal knowledge or character recommendation of the Dean, but merely a transmittal of what is incorporated in the applicant's record as far as disciplinary actions are concerned.

3. A narrative statement indicating all relevant factors of the applicant's record which should be considered in the selection process. This allows the applicants to explain or draw attention to a particular part of their record and provides an opportunity for all applicants to present themselves and their qualifications as they wish. An additional purpose of this statement is to give the Committee a basis for appraising the applicant's writing ability. This statement should be carefully prepared and limited to 150 words.

4. Law School Admission Test Score. (Official Copy). The Law School Admission Test (LSAT) is required for all applicants. The applicant must register to take the LSAT and specifically request the Educational Testing Service to send his test score
to our Law School. The results of a test taken more than two years prior to the date for which the applicant seeks admission will not be considered. This test is offered in over 100 examination centers throughout the country in October, December, February, April and July. Arrangements may be made to take it in foreign countries. Applicants are urged to take either the July or October test. Scores made on the December test ordinarily arrive too late for consideration. To obtain an application to take the test, write to: Educational Testing Service, Box 944, Princeton, New Jersey 08540. The best preparation for taking this Test is to read the Bulletin of Information about the Test. The test is designed to measure capacities and abilities which have been forming over the years, and these are not likely to improve through last minute preparation.

5. A Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS) report from the Educational Testing Service. To obtain this report, the applicant should register with the Law School Data Assembly Service. Registration forms can be obtained from LSDAS. A transcript from each college or university attended should then be sent not to the Law School but directly to: LSDAS, Educational Testing Service, Box 944, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.

The LSDAS will analyze and duplicate the transcript(s) and send a copy to this Law School. The LSDAS report is received by the Law School directly from the Educational Testing Service and includes the candidate's LSAT scores as well as copies of all academic transcripts. All applicants who are accepted will be required to submit a final transcript, showing the award of a bachelor's degree, directly to the Law School.

6. Recent photograph. While this photograph is not required until after the admission decision is made, administratively it is convenient to assemble all records of an applicant as early as possible. Therefore, a recent photograph indicating on the back thereof the approximate date taken should be attached to each application form.

LETTERS OF RECOMMENDATION

Recommendations can play a very useful part in the selection process and are strongly encouraged. However, because many recommendations are not written with sufficient care to provide useful information or because most solicited recommendations may be biased, recommendations are not required as part of our application process. Furthermore, too often applicants solicit recommendations from politicians, judges, alumni and others solely because the writer is a public figure or has ties with the Law School. Few writing these recommendations have more than a casual relationship with the applicant. It cannot be emphasized too strongly that it is not who writes the recommendation but what they have to say that is important. Recommendations should come from those who have had an opportunity to evaluate the applicant both carefully and individually over a sufficient period of time to make a reasonable evaluation. Recommendations from professors who have taught the applicant normally provide better evaluations.

When selecting an individual to write a recommendation be sure to inform this individual that we are interested in recommendations which provide relevant information not found elsewhere in the applicant's record or which provides insight into an applicant's maturity, motivation, intellectual ability, character, personality and fitness to practice law. It is also helpful for the writer to state the extent of his acquaintance with the applicant and give some indication of the facts on which those opinions are based.
The Law School does not require letters of recommendation. However, each applicant may have letters submitted in his behalf if he or she so desires. If letters of recommendation are to be submitted, the applicant should so indicate in the appropriate space on the application form. Otherwise, the application will be treated as complete when all requirements outlined above have been accomplished. If the applicant does indicate that letters of recommendation will be submitted, the application will not be acted upon until all designated recommendations have been received or until the applicant requests consideration before all recommendations have been received. The applicant should inform those writing letters to mail them directly to the admissions office prior to January 1.

To insure proper receipt by us of all communications, applicants are urged to furnish the exact address indicated below to all those who will be sending communications on behalf of the applicant.

Director of Admissions
University of Richmond School of Law
University of Richmond, Virginia 23173

INTERVIEWS

Although personal interviews are not required as part of the admissions process, the Law School encourages each prospective applicant who can conveniently do so to visit the School. Informal visits provide an opportunity to obtain information about the School and the admissions process in addition to becoming better acquainted with the physical facilities. It is the policy of the Admissions Committee to grant formal interviews whenever possible to any applicant who requests one; however, the Committee asks that the applicant call or write for an appointment at least two weeks in advance. All formal interviews will be concluded by January 15.

THE ADMISSIONS PROCESS

Based upon past experience, the University of Richmond Law School expects to consider approximately ten applicants for every position available. A substantial majority of these applicants will clearly demonstrate the ability to complete our Law School program and would qualify for admission by any absolute standard. However, due to the relatively few positions available, the selection process must be based upon a comparison of qualifications and in accordance with the Committee’s evaluation of the individual’s promise of success in the study of law at this school and its evaluation of the applicant’s fitness to become a member of the legal profession.

The two most important items considered in making this evaluation are the undergraduate academic work and the Law School Admission Test Score. This Committee also considers an applicant’s extra-curricular activities, professors’ evaluations, employment experience, maturity, motivation and character. The policy governing admission to the Law School provides equal educational opportunity to qualified applicants without regard to race, color, national origin or sex.

EXPENSES AND FINANCIAL AID

Fees for the 1975-76 academic year, exclusive of board and lodging, are $2,525.00. A limited number of scholarships, awarded on the basis of academic achievement, are available. Applications for scholarships should be submitted by February 1 on appropriate law school forms. In addition, loan funds are available from NDSL, the ABA Foundation, SEAA and other private foundations. Further assistance is available through employment under federally supported Work-Study programs. Information on Financial Aid can be obtained from the Law School Catalogue.
SCHOOL OF LAW
University of Richmond
APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION

APPLICANTS MUST FURNISH:

1. A non-refundable Application Fee of $15.00 payable to "University of Richmond," to accompany this application.
2. A statement from the Dean (or other official in charge of records) certifying that no disciplinary action was taken against the applicant.
3. A narrative statement indicating all relative factors of the applicant's record that should be considered in the selection process (limit 150 words).

Applicants are considered on the basis of their qualifications, regardless of race, sex, religion or origin.

Application for admission to first year class commencing in August, 19......

Transfer application for

Have you applied for admission to this school before? If so, when?

Full name of applicant (First) (Middle) (Last)

If a married woman, full maiden name

Social Security No. Marital Status

Date and Place of Birth 19......

Present Address

Telephone Number Valid until

Permanent Address

Telephone Number

List ALL colleges attended in the order of attendance.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>COLLEGE</th>
<th>DATE ATTENDED</th>
<th>DEGREE RECEIVED OR EXPECTED AND DATE</th>
<th>MAJOR</th>
<th>RANK AND SIZE OF CLASS (ESTIMATE)</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

Attach recent photo indicating on back approximate date taken.

Head and Shoulders Wallet Size
State dates on which you took or expect to take the Law School Admission Test (LSAT)

Have you requested the results be sent to this school?

Indicate date by which you will have registered with LSDAS, paid the LSDAS fee and requested all transcripts to be sent to the Law School Data Assembly Service:

Have you attended any other Law School? If so, state where and dates:

Are you in good health? If you have any health impairment, physical disability or any nervous or mental condition for which you have received medical advice or treatment, note this in a separate statement and attach to this application.

Have you ever been out of school for more than six months other than for military service? If so, list on separate statement your activities, employment, etc.

State your military status and/or service, if any, and dates:

Have you ever been arrested or convicted of any crime other than a minor traffic violation? If so, give details in a separate statement and attach to this application.

List any undergraduate college honors received or membership in honor societies.

List any additional college extracurricular activities.

The following information regarding Parent or Guardian must be included:

Parent or Guardian

Name

Address

Occupation or Title

List names of those submitting recommendations, if any. (Limit 3) If any names are listed, your file will not be considered until those recommendations have been received or until otherwise advised.

Date Signature of applicant

Return to: Director of Admissions
University of Richmond School of Law
University of Richmond, Virginia 23173