University of Richmond Bulletin: Catalog of the T.C. Williams School of Law for 1974-1975

University of Richmond

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University of Richmond
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THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW

For information:  DEAN, SCHOOL OF LAW
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND
VIRGINIA 23173
# Calendar

## 1974

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**Note:** The above content is a representation of the calendar for 1974 and 1975, showing the months of January through December with dates and days of the week. The calendar is structured with days of the week (S for Sunday, M for Monday, etc.) and dates. Each month is laid out in a grid format with weeks and days corresponding to the standard Gregorian calendar system.
ACADEMIC CALENDAR, 1974-1975

August 27, Tuesday  Registration of New Students.
August 28, Wednesday General Registration; Orientation of New Students.
August 29, Thursday  8:30 a.m.—Classes begin.
September 2, Monday  Labor Day—Classes will meet.
November 27, Wednesday  1:30 p.m.—Thanksgiving Holiday begins.
December 2, Monday  8:30 a.m.—Classes resume.
December 5, Thursday  4:30 p.m.—Classes end.
December 6, Friday  Reading Day.
December 9, Monday  Examinations begin.
December 20, Friday  Close of first semester.

January 8, Wednesday Registration.
January 9, Thursday  8:30 a.m.—Classes begin.
February 12, Wednesday Last day for payment of Diploma Fee for
February 28, Friday May graduation and for filing in the Dean’s Office of applications for degrees.
March 10, Monday  4:30 p.m.—Spring vacation begins.
April 19, Saturday  8:30 a.m.—Classes resume.
April 24, Thursday  Law Day.
April 25, Friday  4:30 p.m.—Classes end.
April 28, Monday  Reading Day.
May 9, Friday  Examinations begin.
May 11, Sunday  Examinations end.

SUMMER SESSION, 1974

May 13, Monday  Registration for First Term.
May 14, Tuesday  Classes begin.
June 21, Friday  Classes end.
June 25, Tuesday  Examinations begin.
June 28, Friday  Examinations end.
July 1, Monday  Registration for Second Term.
July 2, Tuesday  Classes begin.
August 9, Friday  Classes end.
August 13, Tuesday  Examinations begin.
August 15, Thursday  Examinations end.
August 16, Friday  Commencement.

SPECIAL SUMMER PROGRAM ABROAD

June 30-August 3  Courses in Law at University of Kent,
Canterbury, England (see special brochure).
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BOARD OF TRUSTEES

LEWIS T. BOOKER .................................................................................................. Rector
E. CLAIBORNE ROBINS, LL.D.......................... Vice Rector
E. BRUCE HEILMAN, Ph.D., LL.D., D.Hum. .................................................. President
CHARLES H. WHEELER III, Ph.D., D.Sc.......................... Secretary-Treasurer

CORPORATE TRUSTEES

Mrs. Rosalind Allen Barker, Ph.D. ................................................................. Richmond
Mrs. G. Mallory Freeman ................................................................. Richmond
A. P. Gates ................................................................................. Houston, Texas
Elmon T. Gray ....................................................................... Waverly

Terms Expiring June 30, 1974

John W. Edmonds, III ..................................................................... Richmond
William B. Graham .................................................................. Richmond
Ernest L. Honts, D.D. .............................................................. Richmond
T. Justin Moore, Jr. .................................................................. Richmond
W. Dortch Oldham ................................................................. Nashville, Tenn.

Terms Expiring June 30, 1975

Lewis T. Booker ........................................................................ Richmond
William V. Daniel .................................................................. Richmond
W. Barker Hardison, D.D. ................................................... Arlington
Miss Carolyn O. Marsh .......................................................... Richmond
Warren M. Pace .............................................................................. Richmond

Terms Expiring June 30, 1976

L. Dudley George ........................................................................ Richmond
F. D. Gottwald, Jr. ....................................................................... Richmond
H. Hiter Harris, Jr. .................................................................... Richmond
Joseph A. Jennings ................................................................. Richmond
Thomas C. Leggett ................................................................. Richmond

Terms Expiring June 30, 1977

T. Justine Moore, Jr. .................................................................. Richmond
Herbert F. Reynolds, Jr., D.C.S ............................................... Richmond
Kenneth L. Roberts, LL.D .......................................................... Richmond
Harold F. Sned, LL.D. ............................................................... Richmond
William B. Thalheimer, Jr., D.C.S ............................................ Richmond

TRUSTEES EMERITI†

Reuben E. Alley, D.D. (1977) ....................................................... Richmond
William Hugh Bagby (1977) ....................................................... Baltimore, Md.
W. R. Broaddus, Jr., LL.D. (1977) ........................................... Martinsville
James L. Camp, Jr., D.Sc. (1977) ................................................ Franklin
Lynn C. Dickerson, D.D. (1977) ................................................ Roanoke
John W. Edmonds, Jr. (1977) ....................................................... Accomac
John H. Garber, D.D. (1977) ....................................................... Hampton
J. Vaughan Gary, LL.D. (1977) ................................................... Richmond
F. D. Gottwald, Sr., D.C.S (1974) ................................................ Richmond

† Terms expire June 30 of the year listed.
UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

E. Bruce Heilman, Ph.D., LL.D., D. Hum. ........... President
Charles E. Glassick, M.A., Ph.D. ........... Vice President and Provost
Charles H. Wheeler III, Ph.D., D.Sc. ........... Vice President for Financial and Business Affairs and Treasurer
H. Gerald Quigg, B.A. ........... Vice President for University Relations
William H. Leftwich, M.A., Ph.D. ........... Vice President for Student Affairs
Clarence J. Gray, M.A., Ed.D. ........... Dean of Administration
William J. Rhodes, Jr., B.S. ........... Business Manager
Edward C. Peple, A.M., Ph.D. ........... Associate Provost
(Effective January 1, 1974)
Melvin C. Burton, Jr., B.S. in Bus. Adm., M.C. University Registrar

George Matthews Modlin, Ph.D., LL.D. ........... Chancellor

LAW SCHOOL
ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Harold G. Wren, A.B., LL.B., J.S.D. ........... Dean
Robert N. Baldwin, B.A., J.D. ........... Assistant to the Dean
Jack S. Shackleton, B.A., LL.B. ........... Law Librarian
Jean Morris Tarpley ........... Director of Admissions
Elizabeth L. Wilson ........... Assistant to the Director of Admissions
FACULTY, 1973-74

RONALD J. BACIGAL, 1971 ........................................... Professor of Law
B.S., Concord College; LL.B., Washington and Lee University.

ROBERT N. BALDWIN, 1972 ........................................... Assistant to the Dean and
Assistant Professor of Law
B.A., J.D., University of Richmond.

J. EDWARD BETTS, 1973 ........................................... Lecturer
A.B., Colgate University; J.D., University of Richmond;

B. J. BRABHAM, 1973 ........................................... Associate Professor of Law
B.A., Texas A&M; J.D., University of Texas; M.A., North Texas State;
LL.M., New York University.

W. HAMILTON BRYSON, 1973 ........................................... Assistant Professor of Law
B.A., Hampden-Sydney; LL.B., Harvard Law School; LL.M., University
of Virginia; Ph.D., Cambridge University.

DAVID S. COHN, 1973 ........................................... Assistant Professor of Law
A.B., University of Pennsylvania; J.D., Harvard Law School.

WILLIAM S. CUDLIPP, JR., 1933 ........................................... Associate Professor of Law
LL.B., University of Richmond.

CARLE E. DAVIS, 1958 ........................................... Associate Professor of Law
B.A., Concord College; LL.B., University of Richmond; CPA.

CHARLES E. FRIEND, 1972 ........................................... Associate Professor of Law
B.A., George Washington University; B.F.T., American Institute of
Foreign Trade; J.D., College of William and Mary.

AUVVILLE JACKSON, JR., 1973 ........................................... Lecturer
B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute; J.D., George Washington University.

J. RODNEY JOHNSON, 1970 ........................................... Professor of Law
B.A., J.D., College of William and Mary; LL.M., New York University.

STEPHEN R. LARSON, 1973 ........................................... Lecturer
A.B., College of William and Mary; J.D. Columbia University.

GARY C. LEEDES, 1973 ........................................... Associate Professor of Law
B.S., University of Pennsylvania; LL.B., Temple Law School;

JAY J. LEVIT, 1972 ........................................... Lecturer
A.B., Western Reserve University; J.D., University of Richmond;

ROBERT R. MERHIGE, JR., 1973 ........................................... Lecturer
LL.B., University of Richmond.
Andre A. Moenssens, 1973. Professor of Law and Director, Institute for Criminal Justice
J.D., Chicago-Kent College of Law; LL.M., Northwestern University.

Edward R. Parker, 1973. Lecturer
B.A., LL.B., University of Virginia.

Robert S. Parker, Jr., 1973. Lecturer
B.S., University of Virginia; J.D., College of William and Mary.

Jack S. Shackleton, 1966. Librarian and Instructor
B.A., Hampden-Sydney College; LL.B., University of Richmond.

Robert E. Shepherd, Jr., 1973. Lecturer

B.A., Wake Forest University; J.D., University of Richmond.

J. Westwood Smithers, 1932-1964, 1970. Associate Professor of Law
B.S., LL.B., University of Richmond; Graduate Study, Harvard Law School.

Harry Lamont Snead, Jr., 1952. Professor of Law
B.A., LL.B., University of Richmond; LL.M., Harvard Law School.

Carle W. Tobias, 1973. Lecturer
B.A., Duke University; LL.B., University of Virginia.

B.A., Yale University; J.D., University of Virginia.

Harold G. Wren. Dean and Professor of Law
A.B., Columbia College, Columbia University; LL.B., Columbia University; J.S.D., Yale University Law School.
General Information

The Law School was established as a department of Richmond College in 1870. In 1890 the family of the late T. C. Williams, who had been a devoted and valued Trustee, donated $25,000 as the nucleus of an endowment for the Law School. In recognition of this gift, the name of the School was changed to THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW. At various times the School has received further generous gifts from members of the family of Mr. Williams. A substantial gift came through a bequest from Mr. T. C. Williams, Jr. who, like his father, was long a Trustee of Richmond College, and for twenty years was the efficient Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Board. The largest of these gifts was received by bequest from Mr. A. D. Williams, another son of Mr. T. C. Williams.

The T. C. Williams School of Law is an integral part of the University of Richmond.* The University Senate, on which sit representatives of all the faculties, provides for intercollegiate cooperation. Ultimate authority is vested in the Board of Trustees and the President of the University. The degrees in law are conferred by the corporation of the University of Richmond. Although possessing a proud tradition, the Law School continues to keep pace with the changing methods of legal education in order to prepare its graduates for the modern practice of law.

The School is fully accredited by the recognized standardizing agencies in America. It is a member of the Association of American Law Schools; it is on the approved lists of the American Bar Association and the Virginia State Board of Bar Examiners; and its Juris Doctor degree is fully accredited by the Regents of the University of the State of New York.

The University of Richmond is located on a campus of 350 acres about six miles west of the center of the City of Richmond, Virginia. The Law School occupies a separate building constructed in 1954 and enlarged in 1972, and designed specifically for the study of law. The building, of Collegiate Gothic architecture, is used exclusively by the Law School and provides modern classrooms, seminar rooms, faculty offices, faculty reading room, administrative offices, student lounges, and meeting rooms for the Student Bar Association, the Law Review, Legal Aid Society, and other student organizations. The Library Read-

* For an overview of the seven colleges and schools that make up the University of Richmond, see pages 49-57.
ing Room, seating 120, is located in close proximity to the Library stacks. The Courtroom accommodates 200 persons.

Richmond is the seat of Virginia's government. The State Legislature, City Council, and County Board of Supervisors hold frequent sessions. All types of County, City, and State courts, including the Supreme Court of Virginia, sit here—some of them continuously. Richmond is the headquarters for the Federal District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia and the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit. Both courts hold regular terms in Richmond. The State Corporation Commission and the Industrial Commission hold their sessions here. Many of the Federal administrative agencies hold hearings in Richmond.

Thus the student finds, in addition to the formal School program, unsurpassed opportunities for law study by his observation of law in the making and in operation as he notes the various legislative, judicial, and administrative departments of the local, State, and Federal governments at work.

The educational program of the Law School is designed to equip its graduates with legally-trained minds, while instilling a sense of professional responsibility. Several factors are happily combined to accomplish this result. The case method of instruction is used in most courses. The student, especially the beginner, is trained in the analysis and solution of legal problems by the application of logical reasoning. Attention is given to the principles of the early Common Law, State and Federal decisions, and statutes, and to such rules of law as are peculiar to Virginia. Substantive courses, dealing with the content of the law, are offered by full-time professors. Most adjective courses, dealing with the principles governing actual practice before judicial and administrative tribunals, are offered by associate professors, all practicing attorneys and leading members of the City and State bars. The student is trained in the historical principles of law, but his attention is also directed to the most recent developments. By a combination of the above factors, a competent faculty offers a curriculum that is well balanced in theoretical and practical courses and carefully selected to prepare the graduate for the successful practice of law.

The Law Library contains more than 50,000 volumes and is housed in greatly expanded facilities as a result of the recent addition to the Law School Building. The new facilities are fully air conditioned and provide space for over 100,000 volumes. The collection provides broad coverage of American and English Law. Included are all state and federal reports, as well as the complete National Reporter System; all annotated reports; loose-leaf services in all major fields; federal statutes and over half of the state statutes; all major encyclopedias; digests,
treatises, and citators; subscriptions to over 150 legal periodicals; records and briefs of cases decided by the Supreme Court of Virginia and the Federal Court in the area; and cassettes and law tapes on a wide variety of legal subjects.

An extensive voluntary moot court program is offered. Trials at the traffic and police court level, at the trial court level, and at the appellate court level are held. The Barnett Competition, consisting of appellate arguments, is conducted in the second and third years. This competition gives all students an opportunity to enhance their skill in research, brief-writing, and appellate advocacy. Each participant gains invaluable experience in a more practical application of his legal education. From this competition a team of three students is selected to represent the School in the National Moot Court Competition. Two semester hours of credit are awarded to members of the team.

A formal course designated Practice Court, limited to third-year students and carrying two semester hours of credit, is offered. In addition to regular class work, each student is required to try one nisi prius case, preparing all the pleadings and taking all the steps necessary to the ultimate disposition of the case. Other students act as witnesses and jurors, and members of the State and Federal judiciary serve as judges. Further, a Trial Tactics course offers lectures on the order and techniques of trials and requires student participation as counsel in practice trials conducted under the federal rules.

In addition, both Civil and Criminal Practice Clinics are offered to third-year students. The Civil Practice Clinic is conducted in conjunction with the Metropolitan Richmond Legal Aid Project. Students, under the supervision of a staff attorney, gather facts and do selected legal research on cases being litigated. The Criminal Practice Clinic offers a variety of criminal legal problems, including investigative work, in conjunction with the Office of the Commonwealth's Attorney of the City of Richmond. The development of a clinical legal education program provides an extremely well-balanced educational experience.

The University of Richmond Law Review is a legal periodical published three times a year by a student staff under general supervision of a board and a faculty adviser. With some emphasis on Virginia Law, the Law Review presents the results of scientific study and scholarly investigation of practical legal problems of current interest to the profession. Articles are written by law teachers, judges, and practicing lawyers. Notes and comments on recent decisions and statutes are prepared by students. Membership on the Law Review is among the highest honors that can be attained by a student. This work affords students valuable training in research, analysis, and self-expression. In
The opinion of many, this experience provides some of the best training the School has to offer. Members of the *Law Review* are awarded two semester hours of credit.

**STUDENT BAR ASSOCIATION**

The Student Bar Association is the Law School’s student government. This organization promotes and fosters all formal extracurricular activities. The Student Bar Association consists of a President, Vice President, Secretary, and Treasurer who are elected by the entire student body. The Student Council, the decision-making body of the Student Bar Association, is composed of these officers and two circuit representatives for each class in the Law School. The Student Bar Association is designed to assist law students in a variety of ways. It sponsors various activities and projects, including first-year orientation, a speaker’s program, and other social events throughout the year.

**OTHER STUDENT ACTIVITIES**

The Legal Aid Program gives the student a realistic educational environment which both aids in the assimilation of substantive subjects and develops the appreciation of the legal profession as a means of solving community problems. Existing programs include student volunteers working with the Metropolitan Legal Aid Association and the Neighborhood Legal Aid Society. Students also prepare legal memoranda and briefs for practicing attorneys on problems that have arisen in advising their clients or in litigating their clients’ causes.

The McNeill Law Society is named in memory of Walter Scott McNeill, beloved professor in the School from 1905 to 1930. Monthly meetings are held, at which time legal essays and other papers prepared by the members are delivered. Membership is limited to students who have attained a high scholastic average and who have a special interest in research, writing, and the oral presentation of papers.

*Petty Jurist* is an informational publication of the Law School which is student-edited. This newsletter serves as a forum for the dissemination of news on Law School events and activities to alumni and students as well as a journal for debate of scholarly issues and topics.

Three professional legal fraternities—Delta Theta Phi, Phi Alpha Delta, and Phi Delta Phi—sponsor a variety of academic and professional programs on subjects of professional interest, as well as many community-service projects.

**PRIZES**

The Charles T. Norman Prize, a gold medal, is awarded annually to the best all-around law graduate.

The Michie Company Prize, *Burks Pleading and Practice*, is presented annually to the first-year student who attains the highest scholastic average in that class.
The Lawyers Title Award, $100 in cash and a certificate, is awarded annually to a graduate for excellence in the law of real property.

The United States Law Week Award is made annually to the student who makes the most scholastic progress during the final year in law school.

The International Academy of Trial Lawyers Student Advocacy Award is awarded annually to the senior law student who has distinguished himself in the field of trial advocacy.

The William T. Muse Torts Award was established by the Student Bar Association in honor of William T. Muse, former Dean of the Law School. This award is given to the first-year student receiving the highest grade in torts.

The Wall Street Journal Student Achievement Award is presented annually to the student who has achieved the best work in the field of corporate law.

This Institute offers seminars and other programs to educate and train law enforcement officers and others in the criminal justice system with respect to their rights, responsibilities, basic skills, and scientific techniques so that they may better fulfill their duties in the areas of public safety and the administration of criminal justice. Courses and special institutes are offered by outstanding specialists in the areas of law enforcement, criminal investigation, scientific evidence, and forensic sciences.

The summer session is composed of two terms of six weeks each. A total of six semester hours credit may be earned in each term. Classes begin at 8:30 A.M. and end at 1:30 P.M., meeting five days a week. Attendance at one full summer session will be deemed equivalent to one semester's residence where ten semester hours have been pursued during the session. In addition to the regular summer session, summer courses in Law are also offered by The T. C. Williams School of Law at the University of Kent in Canterbury, England. The course of instruction is offered jointly by The T. C. Williams Law Faculty and the University of Kent Law Faculty. Information relating to these courses, tuition, and other details may be obtained upon request to the Dean, School of Law.
Admission Requirements

While no particular subjects are prerequisite for admission to The T. C. Williams School of Law, prospective students are urged to pursue a course of study that will cover all phases of human experience. The law student must be able to draw from a broad base of knowledge. The following are recommended as desirable pre-law concentrations: English, History, Political Science, Philosophy, Sociology, and Psychology.

An applicant for admission as a candidate for the degree of Juris Doctor (J.D.) must be at least eighteen years of age, and must present a transcript from the registrar of a college or university of approved standing showing graduation therefrom or be accepted under the combined academic and law degree program. The policy governing admission to the Law School provides equal educational opportunity to qualified applicants without regard to race, color, national origin, or sex.

Choice among applicants for admission is made in accordance with the School's evaluation of the individual's promise of success in the study of law at this School and its evaluation of his fitness to become a member of the legal profession.

Application must be made on appropriate Law School forms which are available upon request. A fee of $15 must accompany the application for admission. This fee is not refundable and is not credited toward other fees in the event of admission. The following procedures must be followed and the specified documents forwarded to the Director of Admissions, The T. C. Williams School of Law, University of Richmond, Virginia 23173.

1. The application form accompanied by a check or money order for $15 (Application Fee) payable to "University of Richmond."
2. A letter from the Dean (or other official in charge of records) stating that the college records indicate that no disciplinary action was taken against the applicant.
3. A narrative statement presenting all relevant factors of the applicant's record which should be considered in the selection process. This provides an opportunity for all applicants to explain or draw attention to a particular part of their record and to present themselves and their qualifications as they wish. (Limit 150 words).
4. Report from Educational Testing Service of scores on the Law School Admission Test (LSAT), which all applicants are required
to take. The results of a test taken more than two years prior to the date for which the applicant seeks admission will not be considered. No special preparation for the test is necessary since it is designed to measure aptitudes and general background rather than knowledge of subject matter. The test is given five times a year (in October, December, February, April, and July) at more than 100 examination centers throughout the country and overseas. Application forms and further information may be obtained by writing to Law School Admission Test, Educational Testing Service, Box 944, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.

5. The applicant should register with the Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS) by completing and mailing the registration form which will be found in the LSAT Bulletin of Information.

A transcript from each college or university attended should then be sent to the following address (do not send to the Law School): LSDAS, Educational Testing Service, Box 944, Princeton, New Jersey 08540. The LSDAS will process the transcript(s) and send a copy to the Law School. Accepted candidates will be asked to submit a final transcript directly to The T. C. Williams School of Law, showing that a baccalaureate degree has been awarded.

6. The applicant has the responsibility for ascertaining that all of his credentials have been received by the Law School. The School reserves the right to refuse to consider applications which are not complete in all respects by January 1.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Such students must, at the time of their admission, be twenty-three years of age or older, and are admitted only in exceptional cases where the faculty is convinced that their experience and training have equipped them to engage successfully in the study of law, despite the lack of the college credits required of candidates for the degree. Each applicant must submit in writing a statement setting forth his age and his academic and business training, accompanied by letters of recommendation from two or more persons who have had opportunities to form an opinion of his ability, character, and seriousness of purpose. Special students are not eligible for the degree, but upon completion of the course will be awarded the Certificate in Law.

COMBINED DEGREES

Some colleges provide a combined degree program in which students may so combine the work in their college with the work in the Law School as to receive in six years a bachelor's degree and a law degree. Students who wish to make this arrangement must matriculate in the Law School at the beginning of their fourth or senior year and must complete the required subjects of the first-year law course. Students who complete successfully their first year of assigned work in the
Law School with the required standing in the class may receive the bachelor's degree from their undergraduate college, and will then receive the Juris Doctor degree from the University of Richmond upon the completion of the remainder of the three-year law course. Students desiring to make this arrangement should confer with the dean of their college and the Dean of the Law School before matriculation.

An applicant for advanced standing must comply with the requirements for admission governing candidates for the J.D. degree. Such an applicant must have completed one full year of study prior to beginning his studies at this Law School. Therefore, the applicant should submit an official transcript showing completion of the law school work for which credit is desired. In addition, the applicant must submit a statement from the dean of the law school previously attended that the individual is eligible to continue at or be readmitted to that law school.

No credit will be given for work completed in another law school unless at the time such credit is presented, it is acceptable to the school where it was earned and such school is either a member of the Association of American Law Schools or on the Approved List of the American Bar Association.

Credit on work transferred must have been completed with at least the grade of C or its equivalent. Credit granted is conditioned upon the successful completion of not less than thirty semester hours at this School. A final decision on the transferability of credit will not be made until the applicant has registered at this School.
Academic Regulations

The passing grade is 55.
The grade of A is 80-100; B is 70-79; C is 62-69; D is 55-61; F is below 55.
The passing grade of 55 has been selected in order to allow a range of grades wide enough to reflect the wide differences of ability between those students who are merely competent and those who are good or excellent. Grades are given on the theory that a grade of 100 would indicate a perfect understanding of the subject in question. Grades above 80 are unusual and indicate distinguished excellence.

Reports of grades made on examinations are published to students after the close of the semester.

A student will not be permitted to attend any class until his name has been entered on the official roll of that class by the Dean, and provision for payment of fees has been approved by the Treasurer.

A first-year student entering in the fall of 1973 and thereafter may not register for more than the required work, which is fifteen (15) semester hours in each semester.

No student in the second or third year may register for more than eighteen (18) semester hours in any semester without special permission of the Dean.

A student may not pursue work for more than eight (8) semesters, including residence at other law schools, unless permitted to do so by special action of the faculty. All academic requirements must be completed within five calendar years.

A student who fails to maintain a cumulative average of sixty-two (62) is placed on academic probation. If a student on academic probation fails to raise his overall average to sixty-two (62) by the end of the following semester, he will be required to withdraw from the School and will be ineligible to return. The faculty may suspend imposition of this rule in an extreme case. This provision became effective with the class entering in the fall of 1973.

Students are held responsible for attendance and prepared recitation at all meetings of their classes. No excuses for absences are accepted and no indulgence therefor will be granted in examining and grading a student. Regularity of attendance and the quality of classroom recitation may be considered with the student's final examination paper in determining his grade on each course.

Under no circumstances will an instructor permit a student to take the final examination in a course if his record shows absences exceeding twenty-five per cent (25%) of the scheduled lectures therein.
Students are not permitted to have outside employment which will interfere with their devoting substantially all their working time to law study.

**HONOR SYSTEM**

All students, upon matriculation, become members of the Student Bar Association and agree to abide by and support the Honor System. All work is done under the Honor System, administered by the students through a Grievance Committee and Honor Court under a Code of Ethics. The Honor System requires that a man or woman shall act honorably in all the relations and phases of student life. An individual's status as a member of the Student Bar Association is conditioned upon his adherence to the System. The resulting atmosphere of personal integrity and trust is highly appropriate to a School preparing individuals for the honorable profession of law.

**STANDARDS OF CONDUCT**

In July 1973 the Trustees of the University of Richmond approved and published a revised *Policy Statement on Standards of Conduct, Penalties, and Disciplinary Procedures* governing the conduct of students, faculty, administrators, staff members, and all other persons, whether or not their presence is authorized on the campuses of the University of Richmond or at University-sponsored activities and functions. This *Policy Statement*, based on an extensive study by a committee of student, faculty, administrative, and Trustee representatives, sets forth those standards of conduct which the University of Richmond deems essential for fulfilling its educational mission and community life. A copy of this *Policy Statement* and any officially approved revisions thereof are furnished to each student who registers and to each person who is employed by the University. All members of the University community should familiarize themselves with this *Policy Statement*, as revised, and with any other official publications, handbooks, or announcements issued from time to time by the University of Richmond or by individual Colleges and Schools of the University.

The University of Richmond considers cultivation of self-discipline by members of the University community to be of primary importance in the educational process and essential to the development of responsible citizens. All members of the University community are expected to conduct themselves, both within the University and elsewhere, in such a manner as to be a credit to themselves and to the University of Richmond. As responsible men and women, they are expected also to seek the resolution of all issues through the processes of reason. Moreover, they have a responsibility for complying with local, state, and federal

*See previous section for standards of student conduct under the Honor System.*
laws, and with all published University policies and regulations. In a community of learning, individual or group conduct that is unlawful, that disrupts or interferes with the educational process, that causes destruction of property or otherwise infringes upon the rights of other members of the University community or of the University itself, cannot be tolerated.

Any person who violates the standards of conduct and regulations of the University of Richmond shall be subject to disciplinary action and, if need be, legal action. Disciplinary action may range from reprimand up to and including dismissal or expulsion from the University. Penalties will be imposed after a proper determination has been made in accordance with established disciplinary procedures of the University, with due process observed and with appropriate appeal procedures available, as outlined in the aforementioned Policy Statement and any approved revisions thereof.

Unless announced otherwise by the instructor, the period for an examination will be six hours in six semester-hour courses, five hours in five semester-hour courses, four hours in four semester-hour courses,
three and one-half hours in three semester-hour courses, and three hours in two semester-hour courses.

A student who finds that he will be unavoidably prevented from taking an examination at the time scheduled, may, if he communicates such fact to the Dean on or before the morning of such examination, receive permission to take an examination at a later date; otherwise the instructor will not be required to grade or be justified in grading a paper if submitted.

In exceptional cases students may be permitted by the Dean to take an examination in absentia under such conditions as he may deem proper.

Failure to take an examination given in a course for which the student has registered, unless excused by the Dean, will be recorded as “Incomplete” and treated as a “Failure.” No student will be permitted to resign from a course without the consent of the Dean, and then only for an adequate reason.

No credit is given for a course in which a student receives a grade of F (i.e., below 55) unless he successfully repeats the course.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION**

**Academic Requirements:** The law degree is conferred in person upon “Candidates for the J.D. degree” only at a University Commencement. The passing grade is fifty-five (55). A cumulative average of sixty-two (62) is required for graduation.

**Subject Requirements:** The successful completion of ninety (90) semester hours of law work is required for the J.D. degree. The following courses are prescribed: Contracts, Torts, Property I, Property II, Criminal Law, Constitutional Law, Agency, Legal Writing, Civil Procedure, Evidence, Basic Federal Taxation, Wills and Trusts, Ethics, Criminal Due Process, Business Organizations, and Equity and Restitution; total, fifty-three (53) semester hours. Thirty-seven (37) semester hours of electives must be taken.

**Time Requirements:** Applicants for the degree must have been in residence at this or at this and another law school for at least three academic years.

Attendance during a full session of the summer school will be deemed one semester of residence, provided the student registers for, and is examined in, not less than ten (10) semester hours of work.

**Fees:** The degree will not be conferred until the applicant has paid all fees due the University of Richmond.

**Filing of Application:** Applications for the degree shall be filed by February 12. The application shall be accompanied by the Diploma and Hood Fee of $15.
Expenses*

1. Regular Session.
   (a) Charge for the full regular session:
       General Fee (including tuition of $300) $2,225.00
       One half of this fee is payable August 1, and the remaining half
       is payable December 5.
       An advance payment of $100 on the above fee must be made
       when the applicant’s application is formally approved.
   (b) Students entering the second semester pay one half of the
       fee charged for the full session, i.e. $1,112.50.
   (c) Part-time Students: The fees of a student who matriculates
       for eight (8) semester hours or less in a semester, and whose
       program for the degree contemplates a total of over six semes-
       ters of residence, are:
       Matriculation Fee, each semester $ 10.00
       General Fee, each semester-hour of work 107.50

   (a) Charges for the full summer session:
       General Fee $ 975.00
   (b) Students attending one term of summer session pay one-half
       of fees charged for the full session, i.e., $487.50.
   (c) Part-time Students: Students who matriculate for less than
       four (4) semester hours in a term will pay:
       Matriculation Fee $ 10.00
       Tuition Fee, each semester-hour of work 97.50

3. A Diploma and Hood Fee of $15 is payable on February 12 and is
   not refundable.

4. Fee for late registration $ 25.00

5. Fee for Campus Automobile Permit, per student $ 15.00

6. Single non-dormitory students not residing with their families may
   pay a $25 per session Medical Fee and be entitled to medical care
   by the University Infirmary.
   Students are matriculated for a full term. If a student attends any
   classes and then withdraws or is dropped from the University for what-
   ever cause, no refund of fees or any part of fees is made.
   No diploma is granted or credit given for the session’s work until all
   charges have been satisfactorily settled.

* The University reserves the right to increase the fees listed herein and the
charges for room and board, if conditions should make it necessary.
The books and supplies required in the first year, if purchased new, will cost about $125. Second-hand books are available at lower cost. All books may be secured at reasonable prices through the Law School Book Exchange located in the Law School building.

Rooms in the Law Dormitory are available to single male students upon application to the Dean of the Law School accompanied by check payable to University of Richmond in the amount of $50. Upon receipt of this deposit, the Dean will forward a copy of the University Housing Contract, which sets forth the terms and regulations applicable to dormitory rentals. Second- and third-year students may reserve a room for the following session by filing a written request, accompanied by deposit, in the Dean's Office by May 1. This deposit will be refunded only if written notice releasing the reservation is filed in the Dean's Office by June 1. Applications for rooms by first-year students will be accepted only after the applicant has been accepted for admission to the School. Rooms will be assigned to first-year men after June 1 in the order of application, and the deposit will be refunded only if written notice releasing the reservation is filed in the Dean's Office by July 1.

If a student occupies the room, the above deposit of fifty dollars will be applied to his first semester's room rent. The rooms are furnished, and students are expected to provide only bed linens and blankets. The charge for room covers medical care by the University Infirmary but does not cover cost of medicines, expenses at a hospital, or the services of any additional physician or nurse. The cost of room and board combined is $1,140 for the session. Should a student desire a room without board, the cost will be $515 for the session.

Students may obtain furnished rooms in private homes near the campus or in the city at prices varying from $40 to $60 a month. Off-campus students may purchase some or all meals at the University Refectory.

* See footnote on page 25.
Financial Aid

All student aid at the University of Richmond is awarded without regard to race, color, national origin, or sex.

The Williams Law Scholarships. The following are offered to students of unusual ability: (a) one 3-year scholarship of $5,500, paying $2,000 the first year and $1,750 each of the two succeeding years; (b) two 3-year scholarships of $3,500, paying $1,500 the first year and $1,000 each of the two succeeding years; (c) two 3-year scholarships of $2,000 each, paying $700 the first and second years and $600 the third year.

The William T. Muse Memorial Scholarship. This scholarship was established in memory of William T. Muse, who was a distinguished member of the faculty and Dean of the School of Law for twenty-four years.

The James H. Barnett, Jr. Memorial Scholarship. The alumni and friends of James H. Barnett, Jr. have funded this scholarship in memory of this distinguished scholar who served the Law School for nearly half a century.

The M. Ray Doubles Scholarship. This scholarship was established in honor of M. Ray Doubles, former Dean and faculty member of The T. C. Williams School of Law, who faithfully served the Law School as an able administrator and prominent scholar and spent many years as a respected jurist.

The Richmond Corporation Scholarship, established in 1972, is provided through the benevolence of the Richmond Corporation on behalf of its subsidiaries, Lawyers Title Insurance Corporation and The Life Insurance Company of Virginia.

The Hunton, Williams, Gay and Gibson Scholarship. An annual award of $500 is made possible by the generosity of the Richmond law firm of Hunton, Williams, Gay and Gibson in recognition of the quality of legal education offered at this School of Law.

Scholarships are awarded on the basis of character, leadership, scholastic attainment, and capacity for law study. Applications for scholarships should be submitted by February 1 on forms prescribed by the faculty and in compliance with “Instructions for Scholarship Applicants” which will be furnished upon request addressed to the Dean. Preference is given to beginning law students.

Loans on liberal terms are available from the University, State and Federal government programs, and private foundations.
**The Charles B. Keesee Educational Fund.** Law students may be eligible to receive loans in amounts up to $1,350 per year. Deadline for applications is May 1. Information on eligibility and application forms may be obtained upon request from the Law School or by contacting Keesee Educational Fund, P. O. Box 3748, Martinsville, Virginia 24112.

**National Direct Student Loan Program.** The University of Richmond receives an allocation of funds under the National Direct Loan Program. Law students may receive up to $2,500 per year under this program. Deadline for application is March 1.

**American Bar Association Fund for Legal Education.** The American Bar Association annually allocates funds to this School for loans to students. Individual loans may be made for a maximum of $1,500.00 per year.

**State Education Assistance Authority.** Through the State Education Assistance Authority, Virginia participates in the federally Guaranteed Loan Program. For further information, contact your local bank or the State Education Assistance Authority, United Virginia Bank Building, Richmond, Virginia 23219. All states have similar authorities.

Information concerning these and other loan programs will be furnished upon request.

**WORK-STUDY PROGRAM**

Students who need employment to provide for law school expenses may be eligible for employment under federally supported Work-Study Programs. Law students qualifying under this Program usually work as research assistants to law professors, or as library assistants in the Law Library. The student's eligibility depends upon his need for employment to defray law school expenses.

**OTHER AID**

The University of Richmond will provide additional financial aid, within available resources, to any student who can demonstrate a substantial need. For further information, contact the Director of Student Financial Aid, University of Richmond, Virginia 23173.

**PLACEMENT OF GRADUATES**

The Placement Service of the Law School will assist graduates in obtaining positions in law practice and other legal work. The Placement Office refers qualified applicants to prospective employers and makes its service available to employers desiring to come to the Law School to conduct interviews with second- and third-year students. Each year numerous recruiters visit the campus for such interviews. Furthermore, the Placement Service has many contacts through faculty and alumni with law firms and corporations, as well as state and federal agencies which provide a variety of employment opportunities.
The following courses totaling 30 semester hours are prescribed.

L101-102 Contracts I-II—(5 sem. hrs.). This course deals with the fundamental elements requisite to the formation of contracts, i.e., offer and acceptance, revocation, rejection, consideration, sealed instruments, conditions; the problem of mental error in contractual relations, i.e., fraud, misrepresentation, and mistake, and the remedies therefor. Other topics covered are third party beneficiaries, assignments, construction and interpretation, Statute of Frauds, illegality and discharge.

L103 Criminal Law—(4 sem. hrs.). The elements of the crime: conduct, causation, harm, mens rea, punishment; specific offenses, including assault and battery, mayhem, homicide, larceny and related offenses, robbery, burglary, arson and others; capacity; mistake; self-defense; attempts; parties.

L104 Constitutional Law—(4 sem. hrs.). Introduction to constitutional problems, including problems relating to the defining and raising of constitutional questions; the Federal System; and an introduction to judicial protection of individual liberties. Special attention is given to those parts of the Constitution that have been most frequently involved in litigation.

L105-106 Torts I-II—(5 sem. hrs.). General principles of ex-delicto liability: battery, assault, false imprisonment, trespass to real and personal property, consent, privileges and defenses, negligence, legal cause, emotional disturbance, duty and care in aiding, interference with aid, liability of real estate owners, occupiers, vendors and lessors, liability of lessors, products liability, voluntary assumption of risk, contributory negligence, liability without fault, misrepresentations, defamation, interference with contractual relations and other economic advantages, impact of insurance.

L107 Property I—(3 sem. hrs.). Introduction to property law, with emphasis on the concepts of title and possession of personal and real property; finders and bailments; rights and remedies of the possessor; donative transactions; rights of the bona fide purchaser; historical background of real property law; estates in land; concurrent ownership; conveyancing and future interests before and after the Statute of Uses.

L108 Property II—(3 sem. hrs.). Landlord and tenant; fixtures; assignment and sublease, liability for rent, and holding over;
Statute of Frauds; contracts, deeds and mortgages in the sale of land; recordation and title examination; covenants, easements and licenses in the use of land; lateral and subjacent support; water rights incident to ownership of land; and invasion of airspace.

L109 Civil Procedure—(2 sem. hrs.). The function and organization of the judicial system within the framework of common law pleading, code pleading and procedure, and an introduction to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

L191-192 Legal Writing I-II—(2 sem. hrs.). Instruction in the use of library materials and techniques of legal research; exercises in legal drafting; preparation of an appellate brief and oral argument for presentation to a moot court.

L194 Agency—(2 sem. hrs.). The agency relationship; power of agent to create contractual rights and liabilities of principal; liability of principal in tort; ratification; rights and liabilities of undisclosed principal; rights and liabilities of agent with respect to principal and third party; work-connected injuries to the agent; termination of agency.

The following courses totaling 23 semester hours are prescribed. The student will elect 7 additional semester hours.

L201 Business Organizations—(4 sem. hrs.). Corporate organization and promotion, distribution and mode of exercising powers, arrangements for crystallizing corporate control, scope of authorized business and effect of exceeding scope, fiduciary duties of management, creation and maintenance of capital, and shareholders' rights. The partnership relationship; partnership property; rights, powers, duties, and liabilities of partners as to each other and as to the third persons; retirement and admission of partners; effect of death of partner; dissolution, accounting, and winding up; marshalling of assets and rights of creditors. Uniform Partnership Act; limited partnership.

L202 Evidence—(4 sem. hrs.). Rules of admissibility of evidence, including the concepts of hearsay, relevancy, privileges and the parol evidence rule. Attention is given to direct examination, cross examination, and the impeachment of witnesses.

L203-L204 Equity and Restitution—(4 sem. hrs.). Advanced problems in specific performance of contracts; equitable conversion; rights and liabilities of purchaser's assignee and vendor's transferee; partial performance with compensation; equitable relief
against violation of rights in literary property, trade secrets, reputation and privacy; equity and the criminal law; mistake of fact, mistake of law, conditions of recovery and defenses thereto; benefits conferred in the performance of an agreement; benefits voluntarily conferred.

L.205 **WILLS AND TRUSTS**—(4 sem. hrs.). Statutes of descent and distribution; making, revocation, republication and revival; lapsed, void, deemed, and satisfied legacies and devises; nature, creation, and elements of a trust, resulting and constructive trusts, liabilities to third persons, transfer of interest of beneficiary, termination of a trust. (Family Wealth Transactions may be substituted for this course.)

L.206 **BASIC FEDERAL TAXATION**—(3 sem. hrs.). Basic income tax provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, including problems concerning the determination of gross income, the allowance of deductions and credits, methods of accounting, and the concepts of capital gains and losses.

L.207 **ETHICS**—(1 sem. hr.). Ethical standards of the legal profession, including judicial ethics and unauthorized practice.

L.208 **CRIMINAL DUE PROCESS**—(3 sem. hrs.). The more important problems and cases in the area of due process of law in criminal prosecutions, including the topics of arrest, search and seizure, electronic eavesdropping, right to counsel, police interrogations and confessions, fair trial-free press, and others.

L.210 **COMMERCIAL LAW**—(6 sem. hrs.). Commercial paper, bank collections, sales, documents of title, bulk sales, and secured transactions under the Uniform Commercial Code.

L.214 **FUTURE INTERESTS**—(3 sem. hrs.). A comprehensive study of reversions, possibilities of reverter, rights of entry (powers of termination), vested and contingent remainders, and executory interests—as created by documentary transactions in real and personal property; modern applications of the worthier title doctrine, the destructibility rule, and the rule in Shelley’s case; powers of appointment; restraints on alienation and the rule against perpetuities.

L.215 **ADVANCED CRIMINAL LAW**—(3 sem. hrs.). In depth consideration of conspiracy, entrapment, attempts, insanity, and parties to a crime. Special emphasis on theories of punishment, concepts of crime and the role of social policies in dictating what conduct is prohibited.

L.224 Local Government Law—(3 sem. hrs.). Law applicable to legal encounters between the individual and a unit of local government. Eminent domain, zoning, governmental tort immunity and liability, public expenditures and contracts, and enforcement of regulatory measures.

L.226 Insurance—(4 sem. hrs.). The meaning of insurance and its historical development; the framework of the insurance industry within the scope of government regulation; insurable interest in property, liability and life insurance; the measure of indemnity and subrogation; exceptions, warranties, representations and concealment as applied to the selection and control of insured risks.


L.235 Domestic Relations—(2 sem. hrs.). Legal problems involved in the formation and dissolution of marriage, including effects of divorce, migratory divorce, separation agreements, and child custody.

L.236 Juvenile Law—(2 sem. hrs.). Recent developments in the handling of juvenile problems, with emphasis on the procedural ramifications of recent court and legislative attempts to reform the juvenile courts.

L.244 Virginia Procedure—(4 sem. hrs.). Civil Pleading and Procedure. Jurisdiction and venue, process, appearance, notice of motion for judgment, pleadings, continuance, juries, demurrer to evidence, motion to strike evidence, instructions, arguments of counsel, verdict, motions after verdict, nonsuit, bills and certificates of exception, judgment, execution, attachments, mechanics’ liens, distress.

L.245 Federal Jurisdiction—(2 sem. hrs.). Jurisdiction of the federal courts over cases and controversies within limitations of “the federal question,” diversity of citizenship, and amount; and removal from state to federal courts.

L.246 Federal Procedure—(3 sem. hrs.). The rules of Civil Procedure for the United States District Courts including process, venue, joinder of parties and claims, pleading, and trial; and appellate procedure in the federal court system.
L-247 International Law—(3 sem. hrs.). Basic principles of international law, including sources of international law, settlement of international disputes, responsibilities and immunities of sovereign states, and the machinery of international law and justice.

L255 Estate and Gift Taxation—(2 sem. hrs.). Taxes imposed on testamentary and inter-vivos transfers, intricacies of the gross estate, the marital deduction, problems of joint ownership, grantor trusts under subpart E of the Internal Revenue Code, problems in valuation.

L265 Labor Law—(3 sem. hrs.). Primarily a study of the process of negotiating and administering the collective agreement within the appropriate statutory framework.

L273 Family Wealth Transactions—(6 sem. hrs.). Survey course that focuses on the wealth transmission process by integrating the course material found in the courses in Wills and Trusts, Estate and Gift Taxation, Estate Planning, Future Interests, and Fiduciary Administration. Completion of this course satisfies the requirement of Wills and Trusts. A student who receives credit for this survey course may not take any of the specialized courses in this area for credit.

L275 Legal Accounting—(2 sem. hrs.). Accounting techniques, including the analysis of the income account, balance sheet, cash flow and related financial reports, including the preparation of notes to financial statements; also tax accounting, reports to stockholders, and reports to management.

L285 Legislation—(2 sem. hrs.). Legislative powers and rules of interpretation; constitutions; treaties and compacts; as well as statutes and ordinances.

L310 Practice Court—(3 sem. hrs.). Law office management, sources of information, interviewing clients, fixing fees, examination of witnesses, preparation of trial briefs, trial technique, examination of titles to real property. Enrollment limited.

L314 Legislation Seminar—(2 sem. hrs.). Consists of group research on specific legislative problems, either upon request of various state agencies or Bar Association committees or in comparison with recent statutory developments in other jurisdictions.

L315 Administrative Law—(2 sem. hrs.). The administrative process, delegation of powers, rule making, investigation, adjudication, evidence, review.
L316 Advanced Real Estate Transactions—(3 sem. hrs.). Survey of a variety of modern real estate transactions, such as condominiums, cooperatives, sales and leasebacks, high credit leases, leasehold mortgages, FHA and VA financing, title insurance, construction loan agreements, horizontal property, and shopping center leases.

L318 Law Office Economics and Management—(1 sem. hr.). The concept of this course is to give the participants an insight into the actual day-to-day internal operations of a law firm. Emphasis is placed on proper management procedures, including how to bill and other items of general interest to the beginning attorney.

L321-L322 Criminal Practice Clinic—(2 sem. hrs.). Practical work on a variety of criminal legal problems, including investigative work, in conjunction with the Office of the Commonwealth’s Attorney of the City of Richmond. Enrollment is limited to full-time third-year students and selected second-year students.

L324 Tax Procedure—(2 sem. hrs.). The procedural problems encountered in the administration of the Internal Revenue laws. Among the topics considered are the organization of the IRS; procedure relating to the audit, assessment and collection of the tax; fraud; and litigation of deficiencies and refunds.

L325 Antitrust—(2 sem. hrs.). Survey of the Clayton and Sherman Acts and other federal antitrust legislation, with emphasis on federal case law.

L327 Roman Law—(2 sem. hrs.). The rise and development of the Roman Law from its beginnings in Republican Rome, through its development into a highly sophisticated legal system during the Principate, its codification under Justinian, its revival in medieval Italy and France, its reception into Germany in the 16th to 18th centuries, and its spread into Latin America. Emphasis is placed on its commercial aspects and the comparison with Anglo-American common law.

L328 Legal History—(2 sem. hrs.). The development of legal institutions using the historical perspective to help understand the reasons for apparent anomalies in our legal system, such as the distinctions between law and equity, crime and tort, and to aid decisions of law reform.

L335-L336 Civil Practice Clinic—(2 sem. hrs.). Practical work on a variety of legal problems conducted in conjunction with the Metropolitan Richmond Legal Aid Project. Enrollment is limited to full-time third-year students and selected second-year students.
L344 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS—(3 sem. hrs.). Problems in international trade and investment; regulation of international trade by national governments and international agencies. Emphasis on the lawyer's role in counselling firms engaged in international activities.

L345 CONFLICT OF LAWS—(3 sem. hrs.). The law relating to all acts and transactions in which any operative fact occurs outside the state where legal proceedings are instituted, or which involve other significant extrastate elements. The theoretical bases of Conflict of Laws, including the problems of renvoi and of qualifications.

L346 CREDITORS' RIGHTS—(4 sem. hrs.). Problems and remedies in the debtor-creditor relationship, including remedies available to creditors under state and federal law; composition, attachment, garnishment, enforcement of judgments, fraudulent conveyances, and general assignments. The Federal Bankruptcy Act and court decisions interpreting and applying the Act.

L348 SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE—(2 sem. hrs.). The technical and legal aspects of scientific aids in the trial of civil and criminal cases. Scientific experts participate as guest lecturers.

L354 CORPORATE TAXATION—(3 sem. hrs.). Basic tax questions involved when operating in corporate form; organizations, dividends, redemptions, liquidations, and subchapter corporations.

L355 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW—(2 sem. hrs.). A seminar. Research and discussion of man and his environment, legal and extra-legal remedies to environmental problems. Lectures by specialists, the writing of a research paper, and presentation and discussion of the research papers. The final grade is based on the quality of the research paper. Enrollment limited.

L356 EQUITY PRACTICE—(2 sem. hrs.). Virginia equity practice using the problem method. Classroom consideration of several brief problems, classroom and seminar work on four complex problems: (1) correcting and redrafting a poorly drafted bill of complaint; (2) settling a complicated estate of a decedent, including the bringing and completing of one or more equity suits; (3) the solution of a domestic relations problem, including a divorce suit; and (4) the taking of an appeal to the Supreme Court of Virginia.

L365 Jurisprudence—(2 sem. hrs.). Intensive study of selected schools of legal philosophy, including attention to analytical jurisprudence and positive law, theories of justice, and sociological jurisprudence.

L366 Estate Planning—(2 sem. hrs.). Analysis of assets for disposition in estate planning, estate plan by operation of law, revocable inter vivos trusts as an instrument in the estate plan, irrevocable inter vivos trusts as an instrument in the estate plan, non-trust gifts, disposition of life insurance, employee and social security benefits, the will as an instrument in the estate plan, marital deduction, use of powers of appointment, charitable dispositions, methods of minimizing income and estate taxes while accomplishing desired results for objects of bounty, preparation of instruments involved in estate planning.

L368 Trial Tactics—(3 sem. hrs.). Lectures on the order and techniques of trials, covering every step taken in the trial of a case. Each student participates as counsel in practice trials. Prerequisites: Civil Procedure and Evidence.

L373 Advanced Corporate Law—(3 sem. hrs.). In depth study of the more sophisticated corporate problems, including merger and consolidation, corporate finance, and corporate reorganization. Prerequisite: Business Organizations.

L374 Land Use Planning—(3 sem. hrs.). A study of government control of the use of land and eminent domain. Attention is given to zoning, subdivision control, and urban redevelopment and planning.

L375 Law and Medicine—(2 sem. hrs.). Examination of tort liability of the physician; problems of abortion, artificial insemination, voluntary sterilization, and euthanasia.

L376 Fiduciary Administration—(3 sem. hrs.). Grant of probate, rights and liabilities of personal representatives and trustees, assets of the estate, management of the estate, claims against the estate, distribution of the decedent’s estate, termination of the trust estate, taxation of income in respect of a decedent, introduction to taxation of trusts.

L385 Research—(1 or 2 sem. hrs.). Designed to encourage and offer opportunity for independent research by the student. Credit is conditioned upon the completion of an acceptable thesis on some topic approved in advance by the instructor under whose supervision the research is conducted. Open to third-year students only.

L386 Intellectual Property—(2 sem. hrs.). Introduction to the
law governing the securing and exploitation of property and other rights in ideas, as they may be protected by patents, copyrights, trademarks, and the common law.

L387 Secured Creditors—(4 sem. hrs.). Study of two forms of secured transactions: (1) the use of a promise of a third person or persons as security for a debt or obligation, i.e., suretyship; and (2) the use of land as security. Both mortgages and deeds of trust are considered in detail.
Graduates

COMPLETED REQUIREMENTS AUGUST 26, 1972

Bagwell, Thomas Drummond ....................................................... Richmond, Va.
Doherty, Robert Patrick, Jr. ..................................................... Seattle, Wash.
Harris, Stephen Carey .............................................................. Mineral, Va.
Hoback, Charles Van Lear .......................................................... Salem, Va.
Hudson, William Thomas ........................................................... Richmond, Va.

COMPLETED REQUIREMENTS DECEMBER 22, 1972

Good, John Edwin, Jr. ................................................................. Middletown, Pa.
Griswold, John Edwin ............................................................... Petersburg, Va.
LaMar, Philip Stuart ................................................................. Snow Hill, Md.
McCormick, Frank Thomas .......................................................... Tuxedo, N. Y.
Oakley, Vernon Bradsher, Jr. ....................................................... South Hill, Va.
Whitchurch, Henry Armistead .................................................... Roanoke, Va.

COMPLETED REQUIREMENTS MAY 13, 1973

Armstrong, Robert Morgan .......................................................... Bassett, Va.
Ashby, James, III ................................................................. Fredericksburg, Va.
Beckmann, Thomas Paul ............................................................. Richmond, Va.
Bode, Robert C. ................................................................. Richmond, Va.
Buis, James Stephen ................................................................. Richmond, Va.
Carpenter, Edward Knight .......................................................... Crozier, Va.
Carwile, Timothy Church ............................................................ Rustburg, Va.
Combs, Frederick Harmon, II ...................................................... Richmond, Va.
Dolph, Cyrus Abda, IV ................................................................. North, Va.
Dozier, Bruce Emmitt ................................................................. Richmond, Va.
Drescher, John Webb ................................................................. Virginia Beach, Va.
Driscoll, John Patrick ................................................................. Richmond, Va.
Epps, Marvin Richard ................................................................. Richmond, Va.
Forch, Paul Joseph ................................................................. Annandale, Va.
Franklin, John, III ................................................................. Norfolk, Va.
Gibson, Michael Fielding ........................................................... Gallipolis, Ohio
Gillis, Alan Dale ................................................................. Highland Springs, Va.
Hawks, James Carney .............................................................. Portsmouth, Va.
Hutt, Jeffrey Bryan ................................................................. Montross, Va.
Jackson, Greer Palmer, Jr. ......................................................... Richmond, Va.
Johnson, James Hatcher ............................................................. Richmond, Va.
Kast, Richard Croswell .............................................................. Richmond, Va.
Katz, Alan ............................................................. Richmond, Va.
Kelly, William Ebin, III .............................................................. New Bern, N. C.
King, Marion Frederick .............................................................. Colonial Heights, Va.
Knight, John Lewis ................................................................. Alexandria, Va.
Kornegay, James Quentin, Jr ................................................... Powhatan, Va.
Kushner, Bruce Howard ............................................................... Danville, Va.
Milne, John Howard ................................................................. Roanoke, Va.
Branch, William F. (2), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University
Manassas, Va.
Bryant, Harvey L., III, (3), B.A., College of William and Mary
Chesapeake, Va.
Bryant, Rebecca J., (2), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University
Buckingham, Va.
Bryant, Stephen L., (3), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute
Colonial Heights, Va.
Buford, Patrick O'B., (1), B.A., Washington and Lee University
Alexandria, Va.
Buonassisi, Joseph V., II, (2), B.A., University of Richmond
Newport News, Va.
Burcher, Thomas A., (1), B.S., University of South Carolina...Yorktown, Va.
Carl, Norma B., (1), B.S., M.S., Virginia Commonwealth University
Richmond, Va.
Cardon, Lawrence M., (3), B.S., University of Virginia ...Portsmouth, Va.
Catlett, Larry D., (3), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute ...Richmond, Va.
Ceresi, Frank J., (2), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute ...Alexandria, Va.
Chalkley, Ramon E., III, (1), B.A., University of Richmond ...Richmond, Va.
Chichester, Gilbert W., (2), B.A., North Carolina Wesleyan College
Lillington, N. C.
Cipriano, Anne G., (1), B.A. Lafayette College ..........Millburn, N. J.
Cody, Matthew J., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Richmond ...Richmond, Va.
Colan, John G., (2), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University ...Richmond, Va.
Coleburn, W. Curtis, III, (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College
Blackstone, Va.
Collier, Harry G., Jr., (1), B.A., University of Virginia ...Richmond, Va.
Collier, Judson W., Jr., (1), B.A., Virginia Military Institute ...Richmond, Va.
Colville, Carolyn J., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ...Richmond, Va.
Comfort, Stephen L., (3), B.A., University of Maryland ...Chesapeake, Va.
Connors, Peter J., (1), B.A., Catholic University ..........Garden City, N. Y.
Conroy, Michael J., (1), B.S., Madison College ........Richmond, Va.
Consolvo, George L., (3), B.A., Old Dominion University ...Suffolk, Va.
Cook, K. Marshall, (3), B.A., University of Richmond ...Rice, Va.
Corbett, William U., Jr., (2), B.S., Virginia State College ...Richmond, Va.
Cowley, John F., (2), B.A., Mansfield State College ...Pine City, N. Y.
Crawford, William B., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ...Clarksville, Va.
Cridlin, George F., (2), B.S., Carson Newman College ...Jonesville, Va.
Cross, C. Felix, III, (2), B.S., University of Virginia ...Ashland, Va.
Daner, William E., Jr., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ...Richmond, Va.
Daniel, John W., (1), B.A., St. Andrews Presbyterian College...Richmond, Va.
Del Vecchio, Steven M., (1), B.A., Princeton University ...East Meadow, N. Y.
Denney, Ronald W., (1), B.A., Lenoir Rhyne College ...Waynesboro, Va.
Denton, Gary L., (2), B.A., University of Richmond ........Richmond, Va.
DiSandro, Gayle F., (1), B.A., University of Rhode Island ...Narragansett, R. I.
Dorrier, Thomas B., (2), B.M.E., Georgia Institute of Technology
Old Hickory, Tenn.
Dunham, Tracy, (1) B.A., Hollins College..........................Richmond, Va.
Durnya, Louis R., (2) B.S., Seton Hall University.......South Plainfield, N.J.
Elder, Larry G., (2) B.A., Virginia Commonwealth University...Petersburg, Va.
Ennis, James R., (2) B.A., Hampden-Sydney College............Farmville, Va.
Erwin, Walter C., III, (1) B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and
State University........................................Winchester, Va.
Evans, Robert E., (2) B.A., Wake Forest University..............Lynchburg, Va.
Evans, Ronald S., (1) B.A., Virginia Commonwealth University..Grottoes, Va.
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Forchand, V. Thomas, Jr., (3) B.A., Haverford College........Chesapeake, Va.
Fritz, Janet S., (1) B.A., Mount Holyoke College.................Decatur, Ill.
Ganey, Robert S., (3) B.A., University of Virginia.................Mechanicsville, Va.
Garbee, R. Mitchell, (2), B.S., University of Richmond.........Lynchburg, Va.
Garber, David F., (1) B.S.; M.S., Madison College..............Richmond, Va.
Garrett, Skidmore N., (2) B.S., Virginia Military Institute....Richmond, Va.
Gates, Richard O., (3) B.S., University of Maryland.............Newton Square, Pa.
Gehring, John F., (1) B.A., Moravian College................Bethlehem, Pa.
Gelber, Laura Jean (1) B.S., University of Tennessee.............Richmond, Va.
Gibb, Colin R., (2) B.A., University of Richmond.................Richmond, Va.
Gilman, Larry E., (2) B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute.....Ashland, Va.
Gluchowski, Paul F., (3) B.A., University of Virginia............Fairfax, Va.
Gordon, Pamela I., (1) B.A., University of Richmond; M.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute........South Boston, Va.
Gould, Bruce H., (1) B.A., College of William and Mary........Norfolk, Va.
Grandis, Edward S., (1) B.A., University of Georgia..............Richmond, Va.
Grubbs, George R., Jr., (1) B.A., University of Richmond........Richmond, Va.
Hancock, Gregory S., (1) B.A., Virginia Wesleyan College......Richmond, Va.
Hancock, William G., (2) B.A., University of Virginia...........Richmond, Va.
Hardy, Vincent D., (3) B.A., Hampden-Sydney College...........Petersburg, Va.
Hairfield, W. Richard, (2) B.S., University of Richmond.........Richmond, Va.
Harris, Gladys B., (1) B.S., Virginia State College.............Richmond, Va.
Harris, Lee A., Jr., (1) B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University......Richmond, Va.
Heilig, John A., (2), Hampden-Sydney College.............Norfolk, Va.
Herbig, John H., (2) B.A., University of Richmond..............Richmond, Va.
Hertzberg, Robert D., (2) B.A., Tulane University...............Bayonne, N.J.
Hinton, Frederick J., (3) B.A., College of William and Mary......Richmond, Va.
Hirsh, Harry M., (2) B.A., University of Virginia...............Norfolk, Va.
Hite, J. Monroe, (2), Madison College.........................Woodstock, Va.
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State University Montross, Va.
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Kelley, Kevin J., (1), B.A., Hobart College .....................Rochester, N. Y.
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Kestenbaum, Harold L., (2), B.A., Queens College (N.Y.) Glen Oaks, N. Y.
Kirby, Floyd W., Jr., (1), B.A., University of RichmondClarksville, Va.
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Kline, Andrew P., (1), B.A., University of Virginia ............Richmond, Va.
Kloeti, Robert J., (1), B.S., Auburn University ....................Richmond, Va.
Kramer, Mary Louise, (2), B.A., Immaculate College ...Cheyney, Pa.
Lacy, Benjamin R., IV, (2), B.A., Davidson College ............Front Royal, Va.
Laing, Dennis O., (3), B.A., University of Virginia .............Richmond, Va.
Land, Laurence K., (2), B.A., University of Miami Portsmouth, Va.
Lawrence, Frank D., III, (2), B.A., Elon College Portsmouth, Va.
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State University Blacksburg, Va.
Lumpkin, John C., (1), B.A., University of Richmond Norfolk, Va.
Mansfield, Shirley L., (1), B.S., University of Maryland Sandston, Va.
Mardula, John F., (1), B.A., Lebanon Valley College Lilly, Pa.
Marks, John R., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College Capron, Va.
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Maxey, Herbert E., Jr., (2), B.S., Hampden-Sydney College Scottsville, Va.
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McCahill, Burke F., (1), B.A., College of William and Mary Alexandria, Va.
McCann, Leslie M., (1), B.A., Old Dominion University, M.A.; M.A.L.D., Tufts University Norfolk, Va.
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<th>College</th>
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<td>McCormack, Daniel M.</td>
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<td>University of Richmond</td>
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<td>Chester, Va.</td>
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<td>Palmer, Thomas T.</td>
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<td>Staunton, Va.</td>
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<td>Parker, Westbrook J.</td>
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<td>Hampden-Sydney College</td>
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<td>Parkinson, William C., Jr.</td>
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<td>University of Virginia</td>
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<td>Lynchburg College</td>
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<td>Perrow, Robert D.</td>
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<td>Peterson, Torsten E., Jr.</td>
<td>B.S.</td>
<td>Old Dominion University</td>
<td>Hopewell, Va.</td>
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<td>Pochucha, Larry A.</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>Fairfax, Va.</td>
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<td>Powers, William M.</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>College of William and Mary</td>
<td>Portsmouth, Va.</td>
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<td>Pritchard, John R.</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>Emporia, Va.</td>
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</tbody>
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45
Proctor, Barry L., (1), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University...Vinton, Va.

Profitt, Stanley D., (1), B.A., University of Virginia...............Richmond, Va.

Pugh, R. Scott, (1), B.A., Hobart College................................Falconer, N. Y.

Pulley, Glenn W., (1), B.A., University of Richmond..............Courtland, Va.


Reid, Duncan P., (2), B.A., College of William and Mary.......Ashland, Va.

Ricciardelli, Renée C., (3), B.A., Temple University.............Trenton, N. J.


Richardson, Grant A., (2), B.S., Madison College...............Richmond, Va.

Richardson, B. Britt, Jr., (1), B.A., University of Virginia....Richmond, Va.

Ricks, Robert S., (2), B.A., University of Richmond..............Norfolk, Va.


Robertson, Gregory B., (1), B.A., Washington and Lee University

Stauton, Va.

Roettger, Clyde E., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Virginia.....Midlothian, Va.

Rosenberger, George G., (1), B.S., University of Delaware...Woodstown, N. J.

Rosenberger, J. Gorman, Jr., (2), B.A., University of Virginia...Lynchburg, Va.


Rupe, Gregory L., (2), B.S., University of North Carolina.....Richmond, Va.


Seitz, David W., (1), B.A., Washington and Jefferson College

McKeesport, Pa.

Sencer, Joel, (2), B.S., Rider College..............................Spotswood, N. J.

Shepton, Michael S., (1), B.A., University of Virginia.........Potomac, Md.

Shor, Jeffrey A., (1), B.A., Temple University......................Rego Park, N. Y.


Sinclair, Randy W., (3), B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute...Abingdon, Va.

Skinker, Donald R., (3), B.A., University of Richmond

Rappahannock Academy, Va.


Smith, Arthur G., (1), B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and

State University........................................Lynchburg, Va.

Smith, Danny K., (1), B.A., College of William and Mary...Portsmouth, Va.

Smith, Peter B., (1), B.A., Hampton-Sydney College...........Richmond, Va.


Smith, Richard E., (2), B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and

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Sned, W. Benjamin, Jr., (3), B.S., College of William and Mary

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New Carrollton, Md.

Spahn, Gary J., (2), B.A., C. W. Post College....................Tenafly, N. J.


Stafford, Jane R., (2), B.A., Douglass College; M.A., Trenton State College

South Amboy, N. J.

Stapleton, David R., (1), B.A., Hobart College.........................Jamestown, N. Y.

Steiger, James G., (1), B.S., University of Virginia.............Charleston, W. Va.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Degree(s)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Stoneburner, Lewis T.</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>Hampton-Sydney College</td>
<td>Richmond, Va.</td>
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<td>Summerfield, David B.</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>East Carolina University</td>
<td>Chesapeake, Va.</td>
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<td>Tate, Mary Lynn</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>Cloverdale, Va.</td>
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<td>Thorson, Kenneth W.</td>
<td>B.S.</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Chicago, Ill.</td>
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<td>Trout, Stran L.</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>Richmond, Va.</td>
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<td>Trull, Lawrence W.</td>
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<td>University of Virginia</td>
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<td>Turner, Edward M.</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
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<td>Vance, R. Leonard</td>
<td>B.S.</td>
<td>Virginia Polytechnic Institute; Ph.D.</td>
<td>Victoria, Va.</td>
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<td>Van Horn, Terry L.</td>
<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>Reading, Pa.</td>
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<td>Vaughan, Ernest C.</td>
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<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Roanoke, Va.</td>
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<td>Vaughan, John W., Jr.</td>
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<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>El Paso, Texas</td>
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<td>Vaughn, Eddie R., Jr.</td>
<td>B.B.A.</td>
<td>University of Texas at El Paso</td>
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<td>Walden, Alpha W.</td>
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<td>University of North Carolina</td>
<td>Richmond, Va.</td>
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<td>Ward, James H., Jr.</td>
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<td>Warren, Charles H.</td>
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<td>White, Robert A.</td>
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<td>Whitworth, F. Dixon, Jr.</td>
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<td>Wake Forest University; M.S.</td>
<td>Front Royal, Va.</td>
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<td>Williamson, John M.</td>
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<td>Southwestern at Memphis</td>
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<td>Garretson, S. D.</td>
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<td>B.A.</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
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</table>
AN OVERVIEW

RICHMOND COLLEGE
WESTHAMPTON COLLEGE
SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW
SUMMER SCHOOL
GRADUATE SCHOOL
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE
The University of Richmond offers a unique educational experience. The largest private university in Virginia, it retains the intimate atmosphere of a small college supported by all the resources and strengths of a major university, but with emphasis on quality rather than size. A $50 million gift by Trustee E. Claiborne Robins and his family in 1969 has assured the University of financial stability and will enable it to become one of the strongest small private universities in the country.

The coordinate structure of the University's seven colleges and schools offers the advantages of a coeducational campus along with the benefits of small, separately administered colleges. Six of the seven coordinate divisions are located on the main campus: Richmond College, for undergraduate men; Westhampton College, for undergraduate women; the School of Business Administration; the Graduate School; the T. C. Williams School of Law; and the Summer School. University College, offering evening classes and programs in continuing education, is located in the heart of downtown Richmond. Each college has its own dean, faculty and students, but contributes to the entire University academically and socially. Degree programs may be pursued in each of the seven colleges, but all degrees are granted by the University of Richmond.

The policy governing admission to all colleges and schools of the University of Richmond provides equal educational opportunity to qualified applicants without regard to race, color, or national origin. The University is located in the western suburbs of Richmond, on a beautiful 350-acre campus of rolling hills, stately oaks and green pines, surrounding a 10-acre lake. The natural beauty of the setting is enhanced by the architecture of the buildings, which is chiefly in the style of Collegiate Gothic. Although the campus has an informal, relaxed atmosphere, it is only twenty minutes from the center of Virginia's thriving capital city.

Among the University's greatest assets are an outstanding faculty and small classes. Of the full-time teaching faculty about 60 per cent hold earned doctorates. The student-faculty ratio is 15 to 1. Distinctive programs include interdisciplinary studies, the Honors Program, and Colloquia for Freshmen. A new area curriculum enables the student to select courses from a wide variety of offerings.
University of Richmond students join in numerous extracurricular activities: student government, publications, radio station, dramatic productions, choir, glee club, band and orchestra, debate, campus forums, dances, fraternities, intramural and intercollegiate sports, and denominational religious groups.

The University's more than 17,000 alumni throughout the United States and a number of foreign countries include many who have achieved distinguished careers in law, government, medicine, business, industry, education, religion, and the arts.

ACCREDITATION AND MEMBERSHIPS

The University of Richmond's accreditation by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools covers all of its programs. The University is accredited also by the Virginia State Board of Education. The Department of Chemistry is accredited by the American Chemical Society. The School of Law is accredited by the recognized standardizing agencies in America; it is a member of the Association of American Law Schools and is on the approved lists of the American Bar Association and the Virginia State Board of Bar Examiners; its Juris Doctor degree is accredited by the Regents of the University of the State of New York. The School of Business Administration is accredited by the American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business.

The University of Richmond is also a member of the Southern University Conference, the Association of American Colleges, the American Council on Education, the National Commission on Accrediting, the Council of Graduate Schools in the United States, the National Association of Summer Sessions, and the Association of University Evening Colleges. In addition, Westhampton College is a corporate member of the American Association of University Women.

The University, one of the affiliated institutions of the University Center in Virginia, benefits from the several cooperative programs of the Center.

The University invites inquiries concerning its academic programs and welcomes visits from prospective students and their parents. These visits should be arranged preferably while the University is in session. Visitors are requested to write or telephone the appropriate Dean or Director of Admissions in advance of an intended visit.
Richmond College, the oldest and largest of the seven colleges and schools that make up the University of Richmond, is the coordinate liberal arts and sciences division for undergraduate men. It offers programs that lead to the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees. Students may concentrate in most academic fields except engineering. Pre-medical, pre-dental, pre-law, pre-business, and pre-forestry courses are also offered. Twelve national fraternities have chapters on the campus, and a Student Center provides social activities for all students. Students also enjoy the varied social and cultural opportunities available in the City of Richmond. The $10 million Robins Center on the campus, with the most modern facilities for physical education and intercollegiate athletics, was completed in December 1972. There is ample opportunity to participate in a variety of extracurricular activities.

For more information, address

DR. RUSSELL G. WARREN, DEAN, RICHMOND COLLEGE
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23173
The liberal arts and sciences college for undergraduate women within the University of Richmond, Westhampton College, offers a strong academic program leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science. Although Westhampton College and Richmond College are coordinate colleges with separate student bodies and administrative staffs, these two colleges share many facilities. Richmond College men and Westhampton College women attend most classes together and participate jointly in such activities as publications, choir, band, orchestra, dramatics, forensics, and campus clubs. Guidance and counseling are provided through a faculty adviser system and the University Center for Psychological Services. In addition to a variety of intramural athletic activities, Westhampton women have intercollegiate varsity teams in field hockey, basketball, lacrosse, tennis, swimming, and archery.

For more information, address

DR. MARY LOUISE GEHRING, DEAN, WESTHAMPTON COLLEGE
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23173
The School of Business Administration is nationally accredited by the American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business. The School's principal objective is to provide a professional college education to qualified students and to prepare them to meet the present and future challenges of a complex business world. The degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration is offered, with majors in Accounting, Economics, Finance, Management, and Marketing. Based upon a broad background in the arts and sciences, the academic program is designed to provide knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals common to business enterprise, with the opportunity for specialization in one or more areas of study, and to develop the student's creative and analytical thought processes. Enrollment in the School of Business Administration is kept sufficiently small to insure each student a close relationship with the faculty and his fellow students. Approximately one half of the student body comes from other divisions of the University of Richmond; the remaining students are transfers from junior colleges and other senior colleges and universities.

For more information, address

DR. W. DAVID ROBBINS, DEAN, SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23173
A particularly rich educational experience is shared by the students at the T. C. Williams School of Law. With a small, highly selected enrollment, the student is assured of individual attention. Located within the City of Richmond, the seat of Virginia's government, the Law School offers its students unusual opportunities to examine firsthand the various county, city, and state courts, including the Supreme Court of Virginia. In addition to highly competent full-time professors, leading members of the Richmond and Virginia bars teach many of the elective courses. There are modern classrooms, seminar rooms, meeting rooms for student organizations, and a handsome courtroom. A new wing has been completed to expand the Law School building, making available more space for classrooms, library holdings, and offices. The Law School, offering courses leading to the Juris Doctor degree, has recently entered upon its second century of service to the Commonwealth and to the Nation.

For more information, address

DR. HAROLD G. WREN, DEAN, SCHOOL OF LAW
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23173
Summer School  (1920)

ENROLLMENT: 1,600; COEDUCATIONAL

In addition to undergraduate and graduate courses, the Summer School affords opportunities to participate in the Study Abroad Program, pre-professional courses, law, the high school junior program, and courses for teaching certificate renewal. Also there are various workshops and institutes. Day classes are held on the main campus of the University of Richmond; evening classes meet at University College in downtown Richmond. The faculty of the Summer School is drawn from the other six divisions of the University as well as from other institutions.

For more information, address

DR. MAX C. GRAEBER, ACTING DEAN, SUMMER SCHOOL
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23173

Graduate School  (1921)

ENROLLMENT: 64, FULL-TIME; 351, PART-TIME; COEDUCATIONAL

The Graduate School offers programs leading to the Master of Arts degree in Biology, Classical Studies, English, French, History, Political Science, Psychology, and Spanish; the Master of Science degree in Biology, Chemistry, and Physics; the Master of Education (primarily in the summer session); the Master of Commerce; and the Master of Humanities. The Commerce and Humanities programs, both of which are terminal, are offered in the evening in University College.

In addition, students holding undergraduate degrees may matriculate in the Graduate School as special students to take undergraduate courses, or they may take graduate courses not in degree programs.

For more information, address

DR. AUSTIN E. GRIGG, DEAN, GRADUATE SCHOOL
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23173
University College was created in 1962 to offer to the City of Richmond continuing education programs reflecting the strengths of the University of Richmond and directed toward the needs of the community. Students may enroll full time or part time to take courses in the evening, with or without credit. University College offers the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Commerce, Master of Commerce, Master of Humanities, the Associate in Arts award, the Associate in Commerce award, and various certificates. Among the major divisions of University College are the Evening Division, the Institute for Business and Community Development, and Horizons in Learning. Each offers to a particular segment of the community many opportunities for continuing education. Located in the heart of Richmond, University College is convenient to the constituencies it serves.

For more information, address

DR. JAMES A. MONCURE, DEAN, UNIVERSITY COLLEGE
7 WEST FRANKLIN STREET, RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23220