

2-1973

## University of Richmond Bulletin: Catalog of the T.C. Williams School of Law for 1973-1974

University of Richmond

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# University of Richmond Bulletin

□ THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW



1973 CATALOGUE/ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1973-1974

## UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND BULLETIN

VOLUME LXXV *February 1, 1973* NUMBER 3

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*Editor:* CLARENCE J. GRAY

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# University of Richmond

**FOUNDED 1830**

## **THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW**

*For information:* DEAN, SCHOOL OF LAW  
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND  
VIRGINIA 23173

CALENDAR  
1973-1974

1973

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6					1	2	3					1	2	3
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28				25	26	27	28	29	30	31

APRIL							MAY							JUNE						
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8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
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29	30						27	28	29	30	31			24	25	26	27	28	29	30

JULY							AUGUST							SEPTEMBER						
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28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
														30	31					

1974

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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APRIL							MAY							JUNE						
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21	22	23	24	25	26	27	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
28	29	30					26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
														30						

JULY							AUGUST							SEPTEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6			1	2	3	4						1	2	3
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28	29	30	31	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
														29	30					

OCTOBER							NOVEMBER							DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5			1	2	3	4						1	2	3
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
27	28	29	30	31			24	25	26	27	28	29	30	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
														29	30	31				

## ACADEMIC CALENDAR, 1973-1974

August 28, Tuesday	Registration of New Students.	<i>FIRST</i>
August 29, Wednesday	General Registration; Orientation of New Students.	<i>SEMESTER</i>
August 30, Thursday	8:30 a.m.—Classes begin.	
September 3, Monday	Labor Day—Classes will meet.	
November 21, Wednesday	4:30 p.m.—Thanksgiving Holiday begins.	
November 26, Monday	8:30 a.m.—Classes resume.	
December 7, Friday	4:30 p.m.—Classes end.	
December 10, Monday	Examinations begin.	
December 21, Friday	Close of first semester.	
January 9, Wednesday	Registration.	<i>SECOND</i>
January 10, Thursday	8:30 a.m.—Classes begin.	<i>SEMESTER</i>
February 12, Tuesday	Last day for payment of Diploma Fee for May graduation and for filing in the Dean's Office of applications for degrees.	
March 1, Friday	4:30 p.m.—Spring vacation begins.	
March 11, Monday	8:30 a.m.—Classes resume.	
April 13, Saturday	Law Day.	
April 26, Friday	4:30 p.m.—Classes end.	
April 29, Monday	Examinations begin.	
May 10, Friday	Examinations end.	
May 12, Sunday	Baccalaureate Service and Commencement Exercises.	

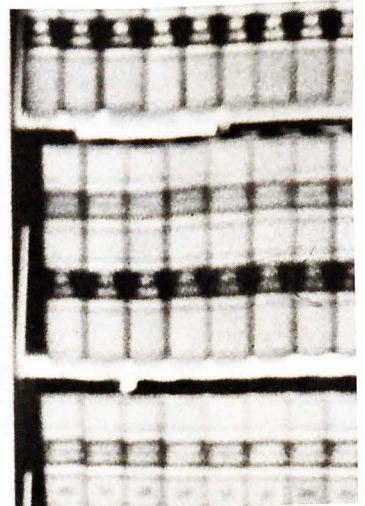
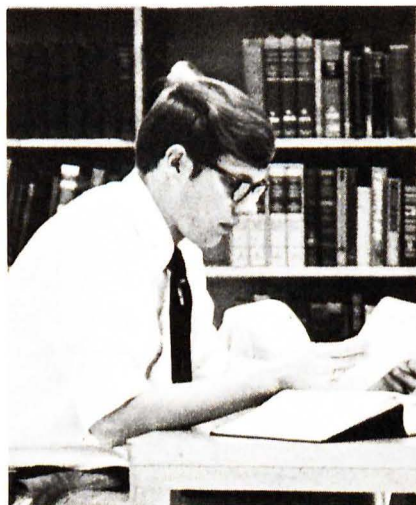
## SUMMER SESSION, 1973

May 14, Monday	Registration for First Term.
May 15, Tuesday	Classes begin.
June 22, Friday	Classes end.
June 27, Wednesday	Examinations begin.
June 29, Friday	Examinations end.
July 3, Tuesday	Registration for Second Term.
July 5, Thursday	Classes begin.
August 10, Friday	Classes end.
August 14, Tuesday	Examinations begin.
August 16, Thursday	Examinations end.
August 17, Friday	Commencement.

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# BOARD OF TRUSTEES

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 CHARLES H. WHEELER III, Ph.D., D.Sc..... *Secretary-Treasurer*

*Terms Expiring June 30, 1973*

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F. D. GOTTFWALD, JR.....Richmond	R. CLAYTON PITTS, PH.D.....Portsmouth
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JOSEPH A. JENNINGS.....Richmond	

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*Terms Expiring June 30, 1974*

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*Terms Expiring June 30, 1975*

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ERNEST L. HONTS, D.D.....Richmond	WILLIAM B. THALHIMER, JR.....Richmond
T. JUSTIN MOORE, JR.....Richmond	

*Terms Expiring June 30, 1976*

LEWIS T. BOOKER.....Richmond	EDWARD H. PRUDEN, D.D.....Raleigh
WILLIAM V. DANIEL.....Richmond	E. CLAIBORNE ROBINS, JR.....Richmond
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MISS CAROLYN O. MARSH.....Richmond	JOHN B. SIEGEL, JR.....Richmond
WARREN M. PACE.....Richmond	RICHARD W. WILTSHIRE.....Richmond

THEODORE F. ADAMS, D.D. (1974).....Richmond	W. TYLER HAYNES, D.D.S., D.Sc. (1976) Richmond
REUBEN E. ALLEY, D.D. (1973).....Richmond	CLYDE V. HICKERSON, D.D. (1974).....Richmond
WILLIAM HUGH BAGBY (1973).....Baltimore, Md.	L. HOWARD JENKINS, D.Sc. (1973).....Richmond
W. R. BROADDUS, JR., LL.D. (1973) Martinsville	JOSEPH A. LESLIE, JR.† (1973).....Norfolk
JAMES L. CAMP, JR., D.Sc. (1973).....Franklin	M. M. LONG, LL.D. (1973).....St. Paul
LYNN C. DICKERSON, D.D. (1973).....Roanoke	DAVID NELSON SUTTON, LL.D. (1973) West Point
JOHN W. EDMONDS, JR. (1973).....Accomac	JAMES T. TUCKER, M.D., D.Sc. (1973) Richmond
JOHN H. GARBER, D.D. (1973).....Hampton	E. TURPIN WILLIS (1973).....Culpeper
J. VAUGHAN GARY, LL.D. (1973).....Richmond	
F. D. GOTTFWALD, SR., D.C.S. (1974).....Richmond	

*TRUSTEES  
EMERITI\**

† Deceased, January 16, 1973.

\* Terms expire June 30 of the year listed.

† Deceased, November 9, 1972.



UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATIVE  
OFFICERS

---

E. BRUCE HEILMAN, PH.D., LL.D., D.HUM.  
*President*

CHARLES H. WHEELER III, PH.D., D.SC.  
*Treasurer*

CHARLES E. GLASSICK, M.A., PH.D.  
*Provost*

CLARENCE J. GRAY, M.A., ED.D.  
*Dean of Administrative Services*

H. GERALD QUIGG, B.A.  
*Executive Director of Development*

WILLIAM H. LEFTWICH, M.A., PH.D.  
*Director of Student Services and Activities*

WILLIAM J. RHODES, JR., B.S.  
*Business Manager*

---

GEORGE M. MODLIN, PH.D., LL.D.  
*Chancellor of the University*

---

LAW SCHOOL

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

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HAROLD G. WREN, A.B., LL.B., J.S.D.  
*Dean*

ROBERT N. BALDWIN, B.A., J.D.  
*Assistant to the Dean*

JACK S. SHACKLETON, B.A., LL.B.  
*Law Librarian*

JEAN MORRIS TARPLEY  
*Director of Admissions*

MARGARET R. LARSON  
*Assistant Director of Admissions*



## FACULTY

- RONALD J. BACIGAL, 1971.....*Assistant Professor of Law*  
*B.S., Concord College; LL.B., Washington and Lee.*
- ROBERT N. BALDWIN, 1972.....*Assistant to the Dean and Instructor*  
*B.A., J.D., University of Richmond.*
- RUSSELL E. BOOKER, 1968.....*Lecturer*  
*B.A., LL.B., University of Richmond.*
- WILLIAM S. CUDLIPP, JR., 1933 .....*Associate Professor of Law*  
*LL.B., University of Richmond.*
- CARLE E. DAVIS, 1958.....*Associate Professor of Law*  
*B.A., Concord College; LL.B., University of Richmond; C.P.A.*
- M. RAY DOUBLES, 1926-1947, 1965.....*Professor of Law*  
*B.S., Davidson College; LL.B., LL.D., University of Richmond;*  
*J.D., University of Chicago.*
- CHARLES E. FRIEND, 1972.....*Assistant Professor of Law*  
*B.A., George Washington University; B.F.T., American Institute of*  
*Foreign Trade; J.D., College of William and Mary.*
- J. RODNEY JOHNSON, 1970.....*Professor of Law*  
*B.A., J.D., College of William and Mary; LL.M., New York University.*
- D. ORVILLE LAHY,\* 1956.....*Professor of Law*  
*B.S., Lafayette College; LL.B., University of Richmond;*  
*LL.M., Yale Law School.*
- ROBERT R. MERHIGE, JR.,\*\* 1973.....*Lecturer*  
*LL.B., University of Richmond.*
- JAMES W. PAYNE, JR.,† 1948.....*Professor of Law*  
*B.A., J.D., University of Richmond; LL.M., Harvard Law School.*
- JACK S. SHACKLETON, 1966.....*Librarian and Instructor*  
*B.A., Hampden-Sydney College; LL.B., University of Richmond.*
- J. WESTWOOD SMITHERS,‡ 1932-1964, 1970 *Associate Professor of Law*  
*B.S., LL.B., University of Richmond; Graduate Study, Harvard Law School.*
- HARRY LAMONT SNEAD, JR., 1952.....*Professor of Law*  
*B.A., LL.B., University of Richmond; LL.M., Harvard Law School.*
- HAROLD G. WREN.....*Dean and Professor of Law*  
*A.B., Columbia College, Columbia University; LL.B., Columbia University;*  
*J.S.D., Yale University Law School.*

\* Leave of absence, second semester, 1972-73.

† Deceased, January 10, 1973.

\*\* Second semester only, 1972-73.

‡ Leave of absence, first semester, 1972-73.



# General Information

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The Law School was established as a department of Richmond College in 1870. In 1890 the family of the late T. C. Williams, who had been a devoted and valued Trustee, donated \$25,000 as the nucleus of an endowment for the Law School. In recognition of this gift, the name of the School was changed to THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW. At various times the School has received further generous gifts from members of the family of Mr. Williams. A substantial gift came through a bequest from Mr. T. C. Williams, Jr. who, like his father, was long a Trustee of Richmond College, and for twenty years was the efficient Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Board. The largest of these gifts was received by bequest from Mr. A. D. Williams, another son of Mr. T. C. Williams.

The T. C. Williams School of Law is an integral part of the University of Richmond.\* The University Senate, on which sit representatives of all the faculties, provides for intercollegiate cooperation. Ultimate authority is vested in the Board of Trustees and the President of the University. The degrees in law are conferred by the corporation of the University of Richmond. Although possessing a proud tradition, the Law School continues to keep pace with the changing methods of legal education in order to prepare its graduates for the modern practice of law.

The School is fully accredited by the recognized standardizing agencies in America. It is a member of the Association of American Law Schools; it is on the approved lists of the American Bar Association and the Virginia State Board of Bar Examiners; and its Juris Doctor degree is fully accredited by the Regents of the University of the State of New York.

The University of Richmond is located on a campus of 350 acres about six miles west of the center of the City of Richmond, Virginia. The Law School occupies a separate building constructed in 1954 and enlarged in 1972, and designed specifically for the study of law. The building, of Collegiate Gothic architecture, is used exclusively by the Law School and provides modern classrooms, seminar rooms, faculty offices, faculty reading room, administrative offices, student lounges, and meeting rooms for the Student Bar Association, the *Law Review*, *Legal Aid Society*, and other student organizations. The Library Read-

## HISTORY

## ACCREDITATION

## LOCATION

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\* For an overview of the seven colleges and schools that make up the University of Richmond, see pages 40-49.

ing Room, seating 120, is located in close proximity to the Library stacks. The Courtroom accommodates 200 persons.

Richmond is the seat of Virginia's government. The State Legislature, City Council, and County Board of Supervisors hold frequent sessions. All types of County, City, and State courts, including the Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia, sit here—some of them continuously. Richmond is the headquarters for the Federal District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia and the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit. Both courts hold regular terms in Richmond. The State Corporation Commission and the Industrial Commission hold their sessions here. Many of the Federal administrative agencies hold hearings in Richmond.

Thus the student finds, in addition to the formal School program, unsurpassed opportunities for law study by his observation of law in the making and in operation as he notes the various legislative, judicial, and administrative departments of the local, State, and Federal governments at work.

#### *PURPOSE AND METHOD OF INSTRUCTION*

The educational program of the Law School is designed to equip its graduates with legally-trained minds, while instilling a sense of professional responsibility. Several factors are happily combined to accomplish this result. The case method of instruction is used in most courses. The student, especially the beginner, is trained in the analysis and solution of legal problems by the application of logical reasoning. Attention is given to the principles of the early Common Law, State and Federal decisions, and statutes, and to such rules of law as are peculiar to Virginia. Substantive courses, dealing with the content of the law, are offered by full-time professors. Most adjective courses, dealing with the principles governing actual practice before judicial and administrative tribunals, are offered by associate professors, all practicing attorneys and leading members of the City and State bars. The student is trained in the historical principles of law, but his attention is also directed to the most recent developments. By a combination of the above factors, a competent faculty offers a curriculum that is well balanced in theoretical and practical courses and carefully selected to prepare the graduate for the successful practice of law.

#### *LIBRARY*

The Law Library contains more than 46,000 volumes and is housed in greatly expanded facilities as a result of the recent addition to the Law School Building. The new facilities are fully air conditioned and provide space for over 100,000 volumes. The collection provides broad coverage of American and English Law. Included are all state and federal reports, as well as the complete National Reporter System; all annotated reports; loose-leaf services in all major fields; federal statutes and over half of the state statutes; all major encyclopedias; digests,

treatises, and citators; subscriptions to over 150 legal periodicals; records and briefs of cases decided by the Supreme Court of Virginia and the Federal Court in the area; and cassettes and law tapes on a wide variety of legal subjects.

An extensive voluntary moot court program is offered. Trials at the traffic and police court level, at the trial court level, and at the appellate court level are held. The *Barnett Competition*, consisting of appellate arguments, is conducted in the first and second years. This competition gives all students an opportunity to enhance their skill in research, brief-writing, and appellate advocacy. Each participant gains invaluable experience in a more practical application of his legal education. From this competition a team of three students is selected to represent the School in the National Moot Court Competition. Two semester hours of credit are awarded to members of the team.

A formal course designated Practice Court, limited to third-year students and carrying two semester hours of credit, is offered. In addition to regular class work, each student is required to try one *nisi prius* case, preparing all the pleadings and taking all the steps necessary to the ultimate disposition of the case. Other students act as witnesses and jurors, and members of the State and Federal judiciary serve as judges.

In addition, a Civil Practice Clinic is offered to third-year students. This course is conducted in conjunction with the Metropolitan Richmond Legal Aid Project. Students, under the supervision of a staff lawyer, gather facts and do selected legal research on cases being litigated. The development of a clinical legal education program provides an extremely well-balanced educational experience.

The *University of Richmond Law Review* is a legal periodical published three times a year by a student staff under general supervision of a board and a faculty adviser. With some emphasis on Virginia Law, the *Law Review* presents the results of scientific study and scholarly investigation of practical legal problems of current interest to the profession. Articles are written by law teachers, judges, and practicing lawyers. Notes and comments on recent decisions and statutes are prepared by students. Membership on the *Law Review* is among the highest honors that can be attained by a student. This work affords students valuable training in research, analysis, and self-expression. In the opinion of many, this experience provides some of the best training the School has to offer. Members of the *Law Review* are awarded two semester hours of credit.

### *MOOT COURT AND CLINICAL PROGRAMS*

### *THE LAW REVIEW*

## LEGAL AID AND RESEARCH

The Legal Aid Program gives the student a realistic educational environment which both aids in the assimilation of substantive subjects and develops the appreciation of the legal profession as a means of solving community problems. Existing programs include student volunteers working with the Metropolitan Legal Aid Association and the Neighborhood Legal Aid Society. Students also prepare legal memoranda and briefs for practicing attorneys on problems that have arisen in advising their clients or in litigating their clients' causes.

## PRIZES

The Charles T. Norman prize, a gold medal, is awarded annually to the best all-around law graduate. The 1972 winner was Fenton P. Wilkinson, Norfolk, Virginia.

The Michie Company prize, *Burks Pleading and Practice*, for the first-year student who attains the highest scholastic average in that class was in 1972 awarded to George L. Consolvo, Suffolk, Virginia.

The Lawyers Title Award, \$100 in cash and a certificate, is awarded annually to a graduate for excellence in the law of real property. The 1972 winner was Eddie D. Barnes, Falls Church, Virginia.

The United States Law Week Award is made annually to the student who makes the most scholastic progress during the final year in law school.

The International Academy of Trial Lawyers Student Advocacy Award is awarded annually to the senior law student who has distinguished himself in the field of trial advocacy. The 1972 winner was James W. Tredway, III, Richmond, Virginia.

## McNEILL LAW SOCIETY

The McNeill Law Society is named in memory of Walter Scott McNeill, beloved professor in the School from 1905 to 1930. Monthly meetings are held, at which time legal essays and other papers prepared by the members are delivered. Membership is limited to students who have attained a high scholastic average and who have a special interest in research, writing, and the oral presentation of papers.

## SUMMER SESSION

The summer session is composed of two terms of six weeks each. A total of six semester hours credit may be earned in each term. Classes begin at 8:30 A.M. and end at 12:30 P.M., meeting five days a week. Attendance at one full summer session will be deemed equivalent to one semester's residence where ten semester hours have been pursued during the session. No first-year classes are offered in the summer session. For more information, write to the Dean, School of Law.

# Admission Requirements

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While no particular subjects are prerequisite for admission to The T. C. Williams School of Law, prospective students are urged to pursue a course of study that will cover all phases of human experience. The law student must be able to draw from a broad base of knowledge. The following are recommended as desirable pre-law concentrations: English, History, Political Science, Philosophy, Sociology, and Psychology.

*PRE-LAW  
EDUCATION*

An applicant for admission as a candidate for the degree of Juris Doctor (J.D.) must be at least eighteen years of age, and must present a transcript from the registrar of a college or university of approved standing showing graduation therefrom or be accepted under the combined academic and law degree program. The policy governing admission to the Law School provides equal educational opportunity to qualified applicants without regard to race, color, national origin, or sex.

*CANDIDATES  
FOR THE  
DEGREE*

First-year students may enter only at the beginning of the fall semester in any year. Students who have been accepted for admission and who have completed the first year of law study at any law school approved by the Association of American Law Schools may enter at the beginning of any semester.

Choice among applicants for admission is made in accordance with the School's evaluation of the individual's promise of success in the study of law at this School and its evaluation of his fitness to become a member of the legal profession.

Application must be made on appropriate Law School forms which are available upon request. A fee of \$15 must accompany the application for admission. This fee is not refundable and is not credited toward other fees in the event of admission. The following procedures must be followed and the specified documents forwarded to the Director of Admissions, The T. C. Williams School of Law, University of Richmond, Virginia 23173.

*ADMISSION  
PROCEDURES*

1. The application form accompanied by a check or money order for \$15 (Application Fee) payable to "University of Richmond."
2. A letter from the Dean (or other official in charge of records) stating that the college records indicate that no disciplinary action was taken against the applicant.
3. A narrative statement presenting all relevant factors of the applicant's record which should be considered in the selection process. This provides an opportunity for all applicants to ex-



plain or draw attention to a particular part of their record and to present themselves and their qualifications as they wish. (Limit 150 words).

4. Report from Educational Testing Service of scores on the Law School Admission Test (LSAT), which all applicants are required to take. The results of a test taken more than two years prior to the date for which the applicant seeks admission will not be considered. No special preparation for the test is necessary since it is designed to measure aptitudes and general background rather than knowledge of subject matter. The test is given five times a year (in October, December, February, April, and July) at more than 100 examination centers throughout the country and overseas. Application forms and further information may be obtained by writing to Law School Admission Test, Educational Testing Service, Box 944, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.
5. The applicant should register with the Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS) by completing and mailing the registration form which will be found in the *LSAT Bulletin of Information*. A transcript from each college or university attended should then be sent to the following address (do not send to the Law School): LSDAS, Educational Testing Service, Box 944, Princeton, New Jersey 08540. The LSDAS will process the transcript(s) and send a copy to the Law School. Accepted candidates will be asked to submit a final transcript directly to The T. C. Williams School of Law, showing that a baccalaureate degree has been awarded.
6. The applicant has the responsibility for ascertaining that all of his credentials have been received by the Law School. The School reserves the right to refuse to consider applications which are not complete in all respects by December 1.

### *SPECIAL STUDENTS*

Such students must, at the time of their admission, be twenty-three years of age or older, and are admitted only in exceptional cases where the faculty is convinced that their experience and training have equipped them to engage successfully in the study of law, despite the lack of the college credits required of candidates for the degree. Each applicant must submit in writing a statement setting forth his age and his academic and business training, accompanied by letters of recommendation from two or more persons who have had opportunities to form an opinion of his ability, character, and seriousness of purpose. Special students are not eligible for the degree, but upon completion of the course will be awarded the Certificate in Law.

### *COMBINED DEGREES*

Some colleges provide a combined degree program in which students may so combine the work in their college with the work in the

Law School as to receive in six years a bachelor's degree and a law degree. Students who wish to make this arrangement must matriculate in the Law School at the beginning of their fourth or senior year and must complete the required subjects of the first-year law course. Students who complete successfully their first year of assigned work in the Law School with the required standing in the class may receive the bachelor's degree from their undergraduate college, and will then receive the Juris Doctor degree from the University of Richmond upon the completion of the remainder of the three-year law course. Students desiring to make this arrangement should confer with the dean of their college and the Dean of the Law School before matriculation.

An applicant for advanced standing must comply with the requirements for admission governing candidates for the J.D. degree. Such an applicant must have completed one full year of study prior to beginning his studies at this Law School. Therefore, the applicant should submit an official transcript showing completion of the law school work for which credit is desired. In addition, the applicant must submit a statement from the dean of the law school previously attended that the individual is eligible to continue at or be readmitted to that law school.

No credit will be given for work completed in another law school unless at the time such credit is presented, it is acceptable to the school where it was earned and such school is either a member of the Association of American Law Schools or on the Approved List of the American Bar Association.

Credit on work transferred must have been completed with at least the grade of *C* or its equivalent. Credit granted is conditioned upon the successful completion of not less than thirty semester hours at this School. A final decision on the transferability of credit will not be made until the applicant has registered at this School.

*ADVANCED  
STANDING*



# Academic Regulations

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## *GRADING SYSTEM*

The passing grade is 55.

The grade of *A* is 80-100; *B* is 70-79; *C* is 62-69; *D* is 55-61; *F* is below 55.

The passing grade of 55 has been selected in order to allow a range of grades wide enough to reflect the wide differences of ability between those students who are merely competent and those who are good or excellent. Grades are given on the theory that a grade of 100 would indicate a perfect understanding of the subject in question. Grades above 80 are unusual and indicate distinguished excellence.

Reports of grades made on examinations are published to students after the close of the semester.

## *RULES OF ATTENDANCE AND SCHOLARSHIP*

A student will not be permitted to attend any class until his name has been entered on the official roll of that class by the Dean, and provision for payment of fees has been approved by the Treasurer.

A first-year student entering in the fall of 1973 and thereafter may not register for more than the required work, which is fifteen (15) semester hours in each semester.

No student in the second or third year may register for more than eighteen (18) semester hours in any semester without special permission of the Dean.

A student may not pursue work for more than eight (8) semesters, including residence at other law schools, unless permitted to do so by special action of the faculty.

A student who fails to maintain a cumulative average of sixty-two (62) is placed on academic probation. If a student on academic probation fails to raise his overall average to sixty-two (62) by the end of the following semester, he will be required to withdraw from the School and will be ineligible to return. The faculty may suspend imposition of this rule in an extreme case. This provision becomes effective with the class entering in the fall of 1973.

Students are held responsible for attendance and prepared recitation at all meetings of their classes. No excuses for absences are accepted and no indulgence therefor will be granted in examining and grading a student. Regularity of attendance and the quality of classroom recitation may be considered with the student's final examination paper in determining his grade on each course.

Under no circumstances will an instructor permit a student to take the final examination in a course if his record shows absences exceeding twenty-five per cent (25%) of the scheduled lectures therein.

Students are not permitted to have outside employment which will interfere with their devoting substantially all their working time to law study.

All students, upon matriculation, become members of the Student Bar Association and agree to abide by and support the Honor System. All work is done under the Honor System, administered by the students through a Grievance Committee and Honor Court under a Code of Ethics. The Honor System requires that a man or woman shall act honorably in all the relations and phases of student life. An individual's status as a member of the Student Bar Association is conditioned upon his adherence to the System. The resulting atmosphere of personal integrity and trust is highly appropriate to a School preparing individuals for the honorable profession of law.

## HONOR SYSTEM

In July 1972 the Trustees of the University of Richmond approved and published a revised *Policy Statement on Standards of Conduct, Penalties, and Disciplinary Procedures* governing the conduct of students, faculty, administrators, staff members, and all other persons, whether or not their presence is authorized on the campuses of the University of Richmond or at University-sponsored activities and functions. This *Policy Statement*, based on an extensive study by a committee of student, faculty, administrative, and Trustee representatives, sets forth those standards of conduct which the University of Richmond deems essential for fulfilling its educational mission and community life. A copy of this *Policy Statement* and any officially approved revisions thereof are furnished to each student who registers and to each person who is employed by the University. All members of the University community should familiarize themselves with this *Policy Statement*, as revised, and with any other official publications, handbooks, or announcements issued from time to time by the University of Richmond or by individual Colleges and Schools of the University.

## STANDARDS OF CONDUCT\*

The University of Richmond considers cultivation of self-discipline by members of the University community to be of primary importance in the educational process and essential to the development of responsible citizens. All members of the University community are expected to conduct themselves, both within the University and elsewhere, in such a manner as to be a credit to themselves and to the University of Richmond. As responsible men and women, they are expected also to seek the resolution of all issues through the processes of reason. Moreover, they have a responsibility for complying with local, state, and federal

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\* See previous section for standards of student conduct under the Honor System.

laws, and with all published University policies and regulations. In a community of learning, individual or group conduct that is unlawful, that disrupts or interferes with the educational process, that causes destruction of property or otherwise infringes upon the rights of other members of the University community or of the University itself, cannot be tolerated.

Any person who violates the standards of conduct and regulations of the University of Richmond shall be subject to disciplinary action and, if need be, legal action. Disciplinary action may range from reprimand up to and including dismissal or expulsion from the University. Penalties will be imposed after a proper determination has been made in accordance with established disciplinary procedures of the University, with due process observed and with appropriate appeal procedures available, as outlined in the aforementioned *Policy Statement* and any approved revisions thereof.

### *EXAMINATIONS*

Unless announced otherwise by the instructor, the period for an examination will be six hours in six semester-hour courses, five hours in five-semester hour courses, four hours in four semester-hour courses,



three and one-half hours in three semester-hour courses, and three hours in two semester-hour courses.

A student who finds that he will be unavoidably prevented from taking an examination at the time scheduled, may, if he communicates such fact to the Dean on or before the morning of such examination, receive permission to take an examination at a later date; otherwise the instructor will not be required to grade or be justified in grading a paper if submitted.

In exceptional cases students may be permitted by the Dean to take an examination *in absentia* under such conditions as he may deem proper.

Failure to take an examination given in a course for which the student has registered, unless excused by the Dean, will be recorded as "Incomplete" and treated as a "Failure." No student will be permitted to resign from a course without the consent of the Dean, and then only for an adequate reason.

No credit is given for a course in which a student receives a grade of *F* (i.e., below 55) unless he successfully repeats the course.

*Academic Requirements:* The law degree is conferred in person upon "Candidates for the J.D. degree" only at a University Commencement. The passing grade is fifty-five (55). A cumulative average of sixty-two (62) is required for graduation.

*Subject Requirements:* The successful completion of ninety (90) semester hours of law work is required for the J.D. degree. The following courses are prescribed: Contracts, Torts, Property I, Property II, Criminal Law, Constitutional Law, Agency, Legal Writing, Civil Procedure, Evidence, Basic Federal Taxation, Wills and Trusts, Ethics, Criminal Due Process, Business Organizations, and Equity and Restitution; total, fifty-three (53) semester hours. Thirty-seven (37) semester hours of electives must be taken.

*Time Requirements:* Applicants for the degree must have been in residence at this or at this and another law school for at least three academic years.

Attendance during a full session of the summer school will be deemed one semester of residence, provided the student registers for, and is examined in, not less than ten (10) semester hours of work.

*Fees:* The degree will not be conferred until the applicant has paid all fees due the University of Richmond.

*Filing of Application:* Applications for the degree shall be filed by February 15. The application shall be accompanied by the Diploma Fee of \$10.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

# Expenses\*

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## UNIVERSITY EXPENSES

1. Regular Session.
  - (a) Charge for the full regular session:  
General Fee (including tuition of \$300) .....\$2,025  
One half of this fee is payable August 1, and the remaining half is payable December 5.  
An advance payment of \$100 on the above fee must be made when the applicant's application is formally approved.
  - (b) Students entering the second semester pay one half of the fee charged for the full session, i.e. \$1,012.50.
  - (c) Part-time Students: The fees of a student who matriculates for eight (8) semester hours or less in a semester, and whose program for the degree contemplates a total of over six semesters of residence, are:  
Matriculation Fee, each semester .....\$ 10  
General Fee, each semester-hour of work ..... 100
2. Summer Session, 1973.
  - (a) Charges for the full summer session:  
College Fee .....\$750  
Tuition Fee ..... 150  
Total for Summer Session .....\$900
  - (b) Students attending one term of summer session pay one-half of fees charged for the full session, i.e., \$450.
  - (c) Part-time Students: Students who matriculate for less than four (4) semester hours in a term will pay:  
Matriculation Fee .....\$10  
Tuition Fee, each semester-hour of work ..... 90
3. A Diploma Fee of \$10 is payable on February 15 and is not refundable.
4. Fee for late registration ..... \$25
5. Fee for Campus Automobile Permit, per student .....\$15
6. Single non-dormitory students not residing with their families may pay a \$25 per session Medical Fee and be entitled to medical care by the University Infirmary.  
Students are matriculated for a full term. If a student attends *any*

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\* The University reserves the right to increase the fees listed herein, and the charges for room and board, if conditions should make it necessary.

classes and then withdraws or is dropped from the University for whatever cause, no refund of fees or any part of fees is made.

No diploma is granted or credit given for the session's work until all charges have been satisfactorily settled.

The books and supplies required in the first year, if purchased new, will cost about \$125. Second-hand books are available at lower cost. All books may be secured at reasonable prices through the Law School Book Exchange located in the Law School building.

#### *BOOKS*

Rooms in the Law Dormitory are available upon application to the Dean of the Law School accompanied by check payable to University of Richmond in the amount of \$50. Second- and third-year students may reserve a room for the following session by filing a written request, accompanied by deposit, in the Dean's Office by May 1. This deposit will be refunded only if written notice releasing the reservation is filed in the Dean's Office by June 1. Applications for rooms by first-year students will be accepted only after the applicant has been accepted for admission to the School. Rooms will be assigned to first-year men after June 1 in the order of application, and the deposit will be refunded only if written notice releasing the reservation is filed in the Dean's Office by July 1.

#### *ROOM AND BOARD\**

If a student occupies the room, the above deposit of fifty dollars, less any charges for damages to buildings and furnishings, will be returned after the close of the session. The rooms are furnished, and students are expected to provide only bed linens and blankets. The charge for room covers medical care by the University Infirmary but does not cover cost of medicines, expenses at a hospital, or the services of any additional physician or nurse. The cost of room and board combined is \$1,050 for the session. Should a student desire a room without board, the cost will be \$475 for the session.

Assignments to the dormitory are for the entire session, thus making a student responsible for the room charge for both semesters. Should a dormitory resident withdraw from school at the end of the first semester, the student will not be held responsible for his room rent for the following semester, but his room deposit will be forfeited. Notice of withdrawal must be given in advance and approved by the Dean and the Treasurer. If withdrawal is on account of the student's sickness, a refund may be made in the charge for board.

Students may obtain furnished rooms in private homes near the campus or in the city at prices varying from \$40 to \$60 a month. Off-campus students may purchase some or all meals at the University Refectory.

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\* See footnote on page 20.



# Financial Aid

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## SCHOLARSHIPS

All student aid at the University of Richmond is awarded without regard to race, color, national origin, or sex.

*The Williams Law Scholarships.* The following are offered to students of unusual ability: (a) one 3-year scholarship of \$4,000, paying \$1,400 the first year and \$1,300 each of the two succeeding years; (b) one 3-year scholarship of \$2,500, paying \$1,000 the first year and \$750 each of the two succeeding years; (c) two 3-year scholarships of \$1,500 each, paying \$500 the first year and \$500 each of the two succeeding years.

*The William T. Muse Memorial Scholarship.* This scholarship was established in memory of William T. Muse, who was a distinguished member of the faculty and Dean of the School of Law for twenty-four years.

*The James H. Barnett, Jr. Memorial Scholarship.* The alumni and friends of James H. Barnett, Jr. have funded this scholarship in memory of this distinguished scholar who served the Law School for nearly half a century.

*The Richmond Corporation Scholarship,* established in 1972, is provided through the benevolence of the Richmond Corporation on behalf of its subsidiaries, Lawyers Title Insurance Corporation and The Life Insurance Company of Virginia.

*The Hunton, Williams, Gay and Gibson Scholarship.* An annual award of \$500 is made possible by the generosity of the Richmond law firm of Hunton, Williams, Gay and Gibson in recognition of the quality of legal education offered at this School of Law.

Scholarships are awarded on the basis of character, leadership, scholastic attainment, and capacity for law study. Applications for scholarships should be submitted by February 1 on forms prescribed by the faculty and in compliance with "Instructions for Scholarship Applicants" which will be furnished upon request addressed to the Dean. Preference is given to beginning law students.

## LOANS

Loans on liberal terms are available from the University, State and Federal government programs, and private foundations.

*The Charles B. Keesee Educational Fund.* Law students may be eligible to receive loans in amounts up to \$1,350 per year. Deadline for applications is May 1. Information on eligibility and applica-

tion forms may be obtained upon request from the Law School or by contacting Keesee Educational Fund, P. O. Box 3748, Martinsville, Virginia 24112.

*National Direct Student Loan Program.* The University of Richmond receives an allocation of funds under the National Direct Loan Program. Law students may receive up to \$2,500 per year under this program. Deadline for application is March 1.

*American Bar Association Fund for Legal Education.* The American Bar Association annually allocates funds to this School for loans to students. Individual loans may be made for a maximum of \$1,500.00 per year.

*State Education Assistance Authority.* Through the State Education Assistance Authority, Virginia participates in the federally Guaranteed Loan Program. For further information, contact your local bank or the State Education Assistance Authority, United Virginia Bank Building, Richmond, Virginia 23219. All states have similar authorities.

Information concerning these and other loan programs will be furnished upon request.

Students who need employment to provide for law school expenses may be eligible for employment under federally supported Work-Study Programs. Law students qualifying under this Program usually work as research assistants to law professors, or as library assistants in the Law Library. The student's eligibility depends upon his need for employment to defray law school expenses.

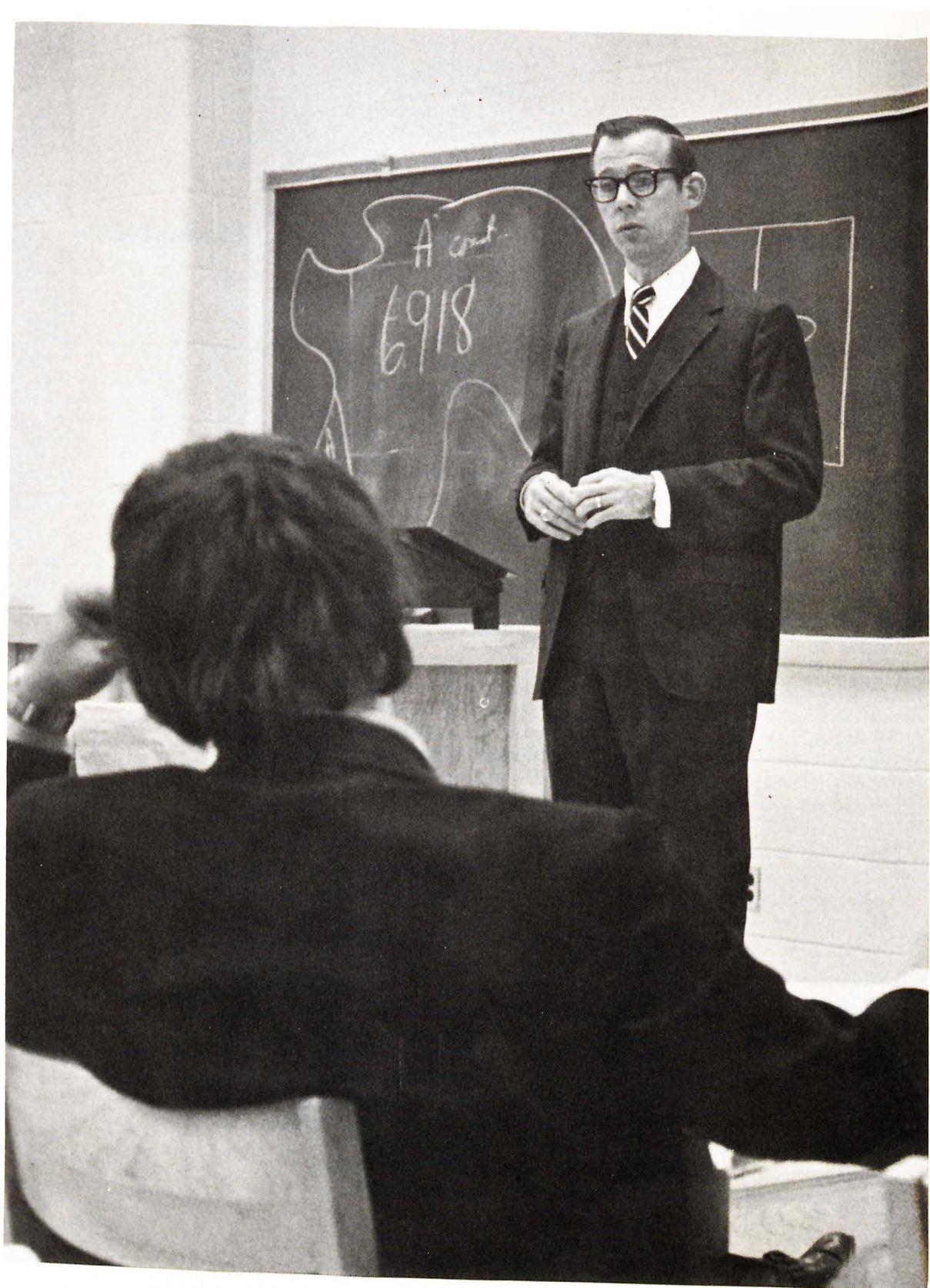
#### *WORK-STUDY PROGRAM*

The University of Richmond will provide additional financial aid, within available resources, to any student who can demonstrate a substantial need. For further information, contact the Director of Student Financial Aid, University of Richmond, Virginia 23173.

#### *OTHER AID*

The Placement Service of the Law School will assist graduates in obtaining positions in law practice and other legal work. The Placement Office refers qualified applicants to prospective employers and makes its service available to employers desiring to come to the Law School to conduct interviews with second- and third-year students. Each year numerous recruiters visit the campus for such interviews. Furthermore, the Placement Service has many contacts through faculty and alumni with law firms and corporations, as well as state and federal agencies which provide a variety of employment opportunities.

#### *PLACEMENT OF GRADUATES*



# Curriculum

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The following nine courses totaling 30 semester hours are prescribed.

## FIRST-YEAR COURSES

**CONTRACTS**—(5 sem. hrs.). This course deals with the fundamental elements requisite to the formation of contracts, i.e., offer and acceptance, revocation, rejection, consideration, sealed instruments, conditions; the problem of mental error in contractual relations, i.e., fraud, misrepresentation, and mistake, and the remedies therefor. Other topics covered are third party beneficiaries, assignments, construction and interpretation, Statute of Frauds, illegality and discharge.

**TORTS**—(5 sem. hrs.). General principles of *ex-delicto* liability: battery, assault, false imprisonment, trespass to real and personal property, consent, privileges and defenses, negligence, legal cause, emotional disturbance, duty and care in aiding, interference with aid, liability of real estate owners, occupiers, vendors and lessors, liability of lessors, products liability, voluntary assumption of risk, contributory negligence, liability without fault, misrepresentations, defamation, interference with contractual relations and other economic advantages, impact of insurance.

**PROPERTY I**—(3 sem. hrs.). Introduction to property law, with emphasis on the concepts of title and possession of personal and real property; finders and bailments; rights and remedies of the possessor; donative transactions; rights of the bona fide purchaser; historical background of real property law; estates in land; concurrent ownership; conveyancing and future interests before and after the Statute of Uses.

**PROPERTY II**—(3 sem. hrs.). Landlord and tenant; fixtures; assignment and sublease, liability for rent, and holding over; Statute of Frauds; contracts, deeds and mortgages in the sale of land; recordation and title examination; covenants, easements and licenses in the use of land; lateral and subjacent support; water rights incident to ownership of land; and invasion of air space.

**CRIMINAL LAW**—(4 sem. hrs.). The elements of the crime: conduct, causation, harm, mens rea, punishment; specific offenses, including assault and battery, mayhem, homicide, larceny and related offenses, robbery, burglary, arson and others; capacity; mistake; self-defense; attempts; parties.

CIVIL PROCEDURE—(2 sem. hrs.). The function and organization of the judicial system within the framework of common law pleading, code pleading and procedure, and an introduction to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

AGENCY—(2 sem. hrs.). The agency relationship; power of agent to create contractual rights and liabilities of principal; liability of principal in tort; ratification; rights and liabilities of undisclosed principal; rights and liabilities of agent with respect to principal and third party; work-connected injuries to the agent; termination of agency.

LEGAL WRITING—(2 sem. hrs.). Instruction in the use of library materials and techniques of legal research; exercises in legal drafting; preparation of an appellate brief and oral argument for presentation to a moot court.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW—(4 sem. hrs.). Introduction to constitutional problems, including problems relating to the defining and raising of constitutional questions; the Federal System; and an introduction to judicial protection of individual liberties. Special attention is given to those parts of the Constitution that have been most frequently involved in litigation.

## *SECOND-YEAR COURSES*

The following seven courses totaling 23 semester hours are prescribed. The student will elect 7 additional semester hours.

EQUITY AND RESTITUTION—(4 sem. hrs.). Advanced problems in specific performance of contracts; equitable conversion; rights and liabilities of purchaser's assignee and vendor's transferee; partial performance with compensation; equitable relief against violation of rights in literary property, trade secrets, reputation and privacy; equity and the criminal law; mistake of fact, mistake of law, conditions of recovery and defenses thereto; benefits conferred in the performance of an agreement; benefits voluntarily conferred.

WILLS AND TRUSTS—(4 sem. hrs.). Statutes of descent and distribution; making, revocation, republication and revival; lapsed, void, adeemed, and satisfied legacies and devises; nature, creation, and elements of a trust, resulting and constructive trusts, liabilities to third persons, transfer of interest of beneficiary, termination of a trust. (Family Wealth Transactions may be substituted for this course.)

EVIDENCE—(4 sem. hrs.). Rules of admissibility of evidence, including the concepts of hearsay, relevancy, privileges and the parol evidence

rule. Attention is given to direct examination, cross examination, and the impeachment of witnesses.

**BASIC FEDERAL TAXATION**—(3 sem. hrs.). Basic income tax provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, including problems concerning the determination of gross income, the allowance of deductions and credits, methods of accounting, and the concepts of capital gains and losses.

**BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS**—(4 sem. hrs.). Corporate organization and promotion, distribution and mode of exercising powers, arrangements for crystallizing corporate control, scope of authorized business and effect of exceeding scope, fiduciary duties of management, creation and maintenance of capital, and shareholders' rights. The partnership relationship; partnership property; rights, powers, duties, and liabilities of partners as to each other and as to the third persons; retirement and admission of partners; effect of death of partner; dissolution, accounting, and winding up; marshalling of assets and rights of creditors. Uniform Partnership Act; limited partnership.

**CRIMINAL DUE PROCESS**—(3 sem. hrs.). The more important problems and cases in the area of due process of law in criminal prosecutions, including the topics of arrest, search and seizure, electronic eavesdropping, right to counsel, police interrogations and confessions, fair trial-free press, and others.

**ETHICS**—(1 sem. hr.). Ethical standards of the legal profession, including judicial ethics and unauthorized practice.

**COMMERCIAL LAW**—(6 sem. hrs.). Commercial paper, bank collections, sales, documents of title, bulk sales, and secured transactions under the Uniform Commercial Code.

**FUTURE INTERESTS**—(3 sem. hrs.). A comprehensive study of reversions, possibilities of reverter, rights of entry (powers of termination), vested and contingent remainders, and executory interests—as created by documentary transactions in real and personal property; modern applications of the worthier title doctrine, the destructibility rule, and the rule in Shelley's case; powers of appointment; restraints on alienation and the rule against perpetuities.

**DOMESTIC RELATIONS**—(2 sem. hrs.). Legal problems involved in the formation and dissolution of marriage, including effects of divorce, migratory divorce, separation agreements, and child custody.

**CONFLICT OF LAWS**—(3 sem. hrs.). The law relating to all acts and

*SECOND- OR  
THIRD-YEAR  
ELECTIVE  
COURSES*

transactions in which any operative fact occurs outside the state where legal proceedings are instituted, or which involve other significant extrastate elements. The theoretical bases of Conflict of Laws, including the problems of *renvoi* and of qualifications.

PRACTICE COURT—(2 sem. hrs.). Law office management, sources of information, interviewing clients, fixing fees, examination of witnesses, preparation of trial briefs, trial technique, examination of titles to real property. Enrollment limited.

RESEARCH—(1 or 2 sem. hrs.). Designed to encourage and offer opportunity for independent research by the student. Credit is conditioned upon the completion of an acceptable thesis on some topic approved in advance by the instructor under whose supervision the research is conducted. Open to third-year students only.

INSURANCE—(4 sem. hrs.). The meaning of insurance and its historical development; the framework of the insurance industry within the scope of government regulation; insurable interest in property, liability and life insurance; the measure of indemnity and subrogation; exceptions, warranties, representations and concealment as applied to the selection and control of insured risks.

FEDERAL PROCEDURE—(3 sem. hrs.). Jurisdiction of the federal courts over cases and controversies within limitations of "the federal question," diversity of citizenship, and amount; removal from state to federal courts; procedure in the U. S. District Court including process, venue, joinder of parties and claims, pleading, and trial; federal appellate procedure.

BANKRUPTCY—(2 sem. hrs.). The Federal Bankruptcy Act and court decisions interpreting and applying the Act. Only that local law which is most relevant to bankruptcy will be considered.

SECURED CREDITORS—(4 sem. hrs.). Study of two forms of secured transactions: (1) the use of a promise of a third person or persons as security for a debt or obligation, i.e., suretyship; and (2) the use of land as security. Both mortgages and deeds of trust are considered in detail.

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW—(2 sem. hrs.). The administrative process, delegation of powers, rule making, investigation, adjudication, evidence, review.

LABOR LAW—(3 sem. hrs.). Primarily a study of the process of negotiating and administering the collective agreement within the appropriate statutory framework.

ESTATE AND GIFT TAXATION—(2 sem. hrs.). Taxes imposed on testa-

mentary and inter-vivos transfers, intricacies of the gross estate, the marital deduction, problems of joint ownership, grantor trusts under subpart E of the Internal Revenue Code, problems in valuation.

**EQUITY PRACTICE**—(2 sem. hrs.). Virginia equity practice using the problem method. Classroom consideration of several brief problems and classroom and seminar work on four complex problems: (1) correcting and redrafting a poorly drafted bill of complaint; (2) settling a complicated estate of a decedent, including the bringing and completing of one or more equity suits; (3) the solution of a domestic relations problem, including a divorce suit; and (4) the taking of an appeal to the Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia.

**CRIMINAL PROCEDURE**—(2 sem. hrs.). Practice problems encountered in the trial of a criminal case: jurisdiction, venue, arrest, extradition, bail, grand jury, the indictment, pleas, incidents of trial.

**ESTATE PLANNING**—(2 sem. hrs.). Analysis of assets for disposition in estate planning, estate plan by operation of law, revocable inter vivos trusts as an instrument in the estate plan, irrevocable inter vivos trust as an instrument in the estate plan, non-trust gifts, disposition of life insurance, employee and social security benefits, the will as an instrument in the estate plan, marital deduction, use of powers of appointment, charitable dispositions, methods of minimizing income and estate taxes while accomplishing desired results for objects of bounty, preparation of instruments involved in estate planning.

**SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE**—(2 sem. hrs.). The technical and legal aspects of scientific aids in the trial of civil and criminal cases. Scientific experts participate as guest lecturers.

**LAW AND MEDICINE**—(2 sem. hrs.). Examination of tort liability of the physician; problems of abortion, artificial insemination, voluntary sterilization, and euthanasia.

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAW**—(3 sem. hrs.). Law applicable to legal encounters between the individual and a unit of local government. Eminent domain, zoning, governmental tort immunity and liability, public expenditures and contracts, and enforcement of regulatory measures.

**ECOLOGY**—(2 sem. hrs.). A seminar. Research and discussion of man and his environment, legal and extra-legal remedies to environmental problems. Lectures by specialists, the writing of a research



paper, and presentation and discussion of the research papers. The final grade is based on the quality of the research paper. Enrollment limited.

ADMIRALTY—(2 sem. hrs.). Some of the major principles of Admiralty Law. Tort and Contract Jurisdiction, Collision, General Average, Limitation of Liability, Maritime Liens.

ADVANCED CORPORATE LAW—(3 sem. hrs.). In depth study of the more sophisticated corporate problems, including merger and consolidation, corporate finance, and corporate reorganization. Prerequisite: Business Organizations.

ADVANCED REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS—(3 sem. hrs.). Survey of a variety of modern real estate transactions, such as condominiums, cooperatives, sales and leasebacks, high credit leases, leasehold mortgages, FHA and VA financing, title insurance, construction loan agreements, horizontal property, and shopping center leases.

FIDUCIARY ADMINISTRATION—(3 sem. hrs.). Grant of probate, rights and liabilities of personal representatives and trustees, assets of the estate, management of the estate, claims against the estate, distribution of the decedent's estate, termination of the trust estate, taxation of income in respect of a decedent, introduction to taxation of trusts.

VIRGINIA PROCEDURE—(4 sem. hrs.). Civil Pleading and Procedure. Jurisdiction and venue, process, appearance, notice of motion for judgment, pleadings, continuance, juries, demurrer to evidence, motion to strike evidence, instructions, arguments of counsel, verdict, motions after verdict, nonsuit, bills and certificates of exception, judgment, execution, attachments, mechanics' liens, distress.

TRIAL TACTICS—(3 sem. hrs.). Lectures on the order and techniques of trials, covering every step taken in the trial of a case. Each student participates as counsel in practice trials. Prerequisites: Civil Procedure and Evidence.

ANTITRUST—(3 sem. hrs.). Survey of the Clayton and Sherman Acts and other federal antitrust legislation, with emphasis on federal case law.

SECURITIES REGULATION—(3 sem. hrs.). Legislation and regulation affecting issuance and trading of corporate securities, especially

the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, and other federal legislation.

**INTERNATIONAL LAW**—(3 sem. hrs.). Basic principles of international law, including sources of international law, settlement of international disputes, responsibilities and immunities of sovereign states, and the machinery of international law and justice.

**LEGAL ACCOUNTING**—(2 sem. hrs.). Accounting techniques, including the analysis of the income account, balance sheet, cash flow and related financial reports, including the preparation of notes to financial statements; also tax accounting, reports to stockholders, and reports to management.

**JURISPRUDENCE**—(2 sem. hrs.). Intensive study of selected schools of legal philosophy, including attention to analytical jurisprudence and positive law, theories of justice, and sociological jurisprudence.

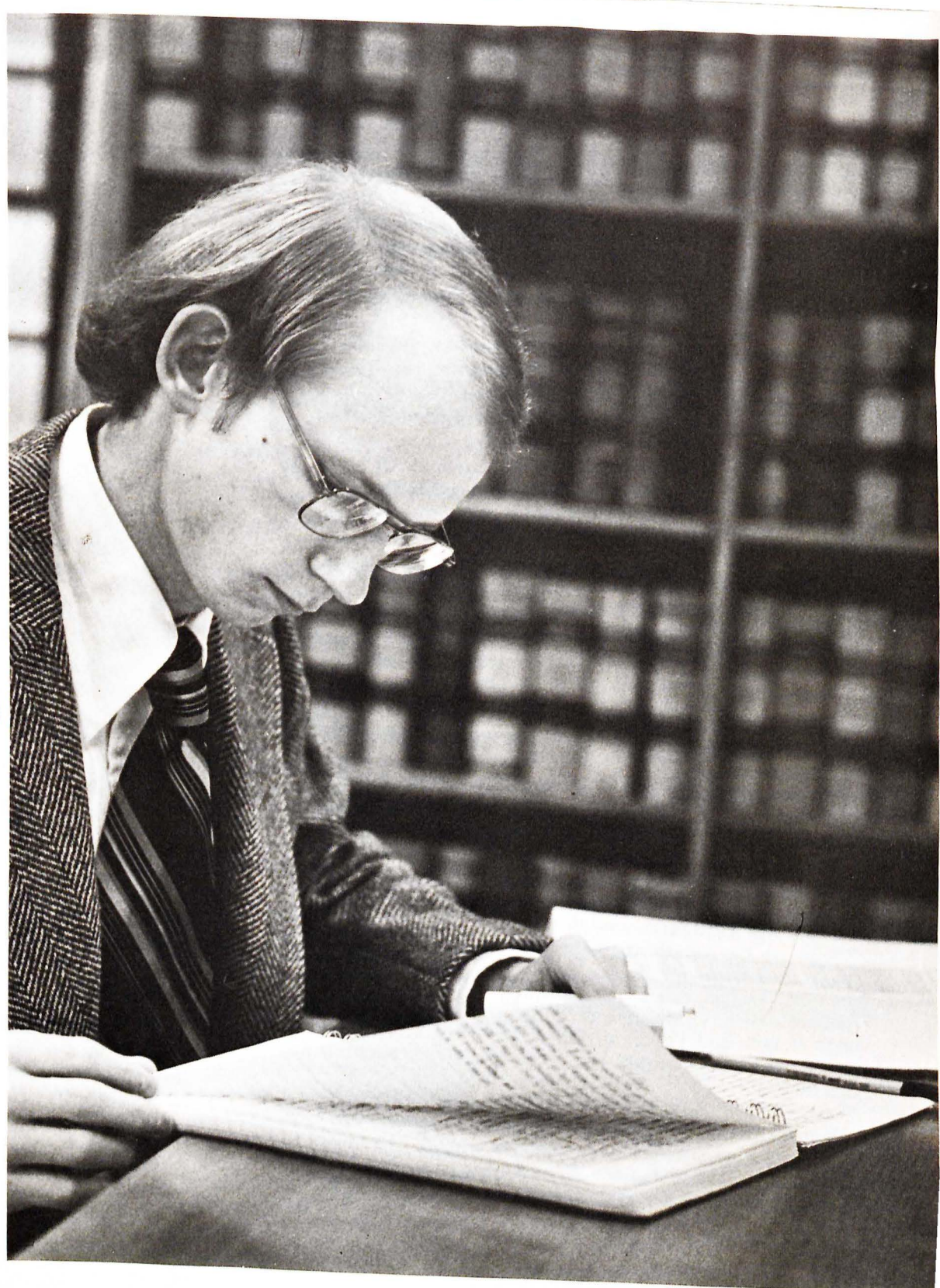
**ADVANCED CRIMINAL LAW**—(3 sem. hrs.). In depth consideration of conspiracy, entrapment, attempts, insanity, and parties to a crime. Special emphasis on theories of punishment, concepts of crime and the role of social policies in dictating what conduct is prohibited.

**CORPORATE TAXATION**—(3 sem. hrs.). Basic tax questions involved when operating in corporate form; organizations, dividends, redemptions, liquidations, and subchapter corporations.

**INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS**—(3 sem. hrs.). Problems in international trade and investment; regulation of international trade by national governments and international agencies. Emphasis on the lawyer's role in counselling firms engaged in international activities.

**FAMILY WEALTH TRANSACTIONS**—(6 sem. hrs.). Survey course that focuses on the wealth transmission process by integrating the course material found in the courses in Wills and Trusts, Estate and Gift Taxation, Estate Planning, Future Interests, and Fiduciary Administration. Completion of this course satisfies the requirement of Wills and Trusts. A student who receives credit for this survey course may not take any of the specialized courses in this area for credit.

**CIVIL PRACTICE CLINIC**—(2 sem. hrs.). Practical work on a variety of legal problems conducted in conjunction with the Metropolitan Richmond Legal Aid Project. Enrollment is limited to full-time third-year students and selected second-year students.



# Graduates

## COMPLETED REQUIREMENTS SEPTEMBER 6, 1971

JUNE 5, 1972

Barnes, Eddie Dean.....	Falls Church, Va.
Clark, Sharon Faye.....	Richmond, Va.
Gary, Wiley Grandy.....	Virginia Beach, Va.
Moore, James Thomas, III.....	Richmond, Va.
Nikas, Peter Arthur.....	Richmond, Va.
Parvin, Cordell Manning.....	Lombard, Ill.
Wahab, William Ridgwell.....	Virginia Beach, Va.

## COMPLETED REQUIREMENTS JANUARY 29, 1972

Ambler, John Jaquelin, Jr.....	Richmond, Va.
Browning, Larry Grant.....	McKenney, Va.
Grove, William Davis.....	Saluda, Va.
Pollok, Thomas Hamilton.....	Richmond, Va.
Pretlow, Joshua, Jr.....	Suffolk, Va.

## COMPLETED REQUIREMENTS JUNE 5, 1972

Barney, Michael Eugene.....	Petersburg, Va.
Bendall, Robert Warrick.....	Richmond, Va.
Berkeley, Archibald Campbell, Jr.....	Richmond, Va.
Bloom, Stephen Davis.....	Emporia, Va.
Bynum, Patrick Ross, Jr.....	Americus, Ga.
Caudle, Robert Keith, Jr.....	Richmond, Va.
Council, James Godwin.....	Richmond, Va.
Dandridge, James Hurd.....	Charlottesville, Va.
Elmore, George Theodore, III.....	Richmond, Va.
Englisby, Denis C.....	Hempstead, N. Y.
Evans, David Ellis.....	Petersburg, Va.
Gough, Jerome Francis.....	Vienna, Va.
Hicks, Ronald Lee.....	Fredericksburg, Va.
Hooker, Walter Levering.....	Richmond, Va.
Hopper, James W.....	Springfield, Va.
Jenkins, Franklin Julian.....	Goochland, Va.
Johnson, Grayson Snead.....	Rockville, Va.
Jones, Hamill Dice, Jr.....	Falls Church, Va.
Katz, Stuart Edward.....	Portsmouth, Va.
Keenan, Lawrence R.....	Portsmouth, Va.
Krause, Paul Dennis.....	Nanuet, N. Y.
Lahy, Donald Albert.....	Richmond, Va.
Miller, Paul H., III.....	McLean, Va.
Peck, Joel H.....	Portsmouth, Va.
Phillips, Robert Broughton.....	Pungoteague, Va.
Polley, James Leighton.....	Alexandria, Va.
Pulley, Junius Waverly, III.....	Courtland, Va.
Rice, Eddy Paul, IV.....	Chester, Va.
Schmidt, Carlton Jeffers, Jr.....	Richmond, Va.
Smithers, John Westwood, Jr.....	Richmond, Va.
Soucek, Archibald Hanson.....	Saluda, Va.
Stark, Elwood Vincent, Jr.....	Havre de Grace, Md.

Stephenson, Richard Walter, Jr.....Portsmouth, Va.  
 Stilwell, Marion Lee, Jr.....Danville, Va.  
 Thomas, Steven Anargyros.....Baltimore, Md.  
 Wheary, William Augustus, III.....Norfolk, Va.  
 White-Hurst, John Marshall.....Roanoke Rapids, N. C.  
 Whitlow, Morton Venable.....Portsmouth, Va.  
 Wilkinson, Fenton Priest.....Norfolk, Va.  
 Witthoefft, Charles Frederick.....Richmond, Va.

*AUGUST 18, 1972*

Miller, Brian Knox.....Maiden, N. C.  
 Vergara, James Joseph, Jr.....Hopewell, Va.



# Student Roll

SESSION 1972-1973

Allen, Henry G., (1), B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University  
Richmond, Va.

Ames, John F., (3), B.S., Old Dominion University ..... Virginia Beach, Va.

Anderson, Howard P., Jr., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Halifax, Va.

Anthony, Joseph L., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Spencer, Va.

Antrim, Hugh T., (1), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Richmond, Va.

Armstrong, R. Morgan, (3), B.A., Duke University ..... Bassett, Va.

Arnold, Richard W., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Norfolk, Va.

Ashby, James, III, (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Fredericksburg, Va.

Ashby, O'Connor G., (1), B.A., Virginia Military Institute ..... Fredericksburg, Va.

Ayers, Charles E., Jr., (2), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University  
Petersburg, Va.

Ball, Margery C., (1), B.A., Mary Washington College ..... Richmond, Va.

Barry, Learned D., (2), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Lorton, Va.

Bateman, Marc C., (1), B.S., Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. .... North Bergen, N. J.

Batzli, Terrence R., (1), University of Richmond ..... Youngstown, Ohio

Baughan, Susan G., (1), B.S., M.Ed., Virginia Commonwealth University  
Richmond, Va.

Bayliss, William D., (3), B.A., Randolph-Macon College ..... Richmond, Va.

Beale, Richard C., (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Arlington, Va.

Beck, Edward A., (2), B.A., Davidson College ..... Richmond, Va.

Beckmann, Thomas P., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.

Beeton, William A., Jr., (1), B.A., Lynchburg College ..... Richmond, Va.

Bell, Marcia B., (2), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University .. Richmond, Va.

Bennett, Richard K., (1), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Richmond, Va.

Berry, Edward DeJ., (3), University of Richmond ..... Madison, Va.

Bischoff, Edwin A., (2), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.

Blackburn, Joseph E., Jr., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College .. Richmond, Va.

Blount, Robert A., (2), B.A., New York University ..... Newport News, Va.

Boatwright, Richard H., (2), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Manassas, Va.

Bode, Robert C., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.

Bolling, Carl R., (1), B.B.A., University of Miami ..... Pound, Va.

Bond, Clyde H., (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Chesapeake, Va.

Bondurant, Thomas O., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Rice, Va.

Bowers, Lawrence D., Jr., (1), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute  
Bridgewater, Va.

Bowling, Bragdon R., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Arlington, Va.

Branch, William F., (1), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University  
Manassas, Va.

Bryant, Harvey L., III, (2), B.A., College of William and Mary  
Chesapeake, Va.

Bryant, Rebecca J., (1), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University  
Buckingham, Va.

Bryant, Stephen L., (2), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute ..... Boykins, Va.

Bugg, Albert D., Jr., (1), B.A., Davidson College ..... Richmond, Va.

Buis, James S., (3), B.A., Virginia Military Institute ..... Richmond, Va.

Buonassissi, Joseph V., II, (1), B.A., University of Richmond  
Newport News, Va.

Butts, James A., III, (2), B.A., Wake Forest University ..... South Hill, Va.

Cardon, Lawrence M., (2), B.S., University of Virginia ..... Portsmouth, Va.

Carpenter, Edward K., (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Crozier, Va.

Carwile, Timothy C., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Rustburg, Va.

Catlett, Larry D., (2), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and  
 State University ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Cawthorn, William R., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Colonial Heights, Va.  
 Chichester, Gilbert W., (1), B.A., North Carolina Wesleyan College  
 Littleton, N. C.  
 Cody, Matthew J., Jr., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Colan, John G., (1), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Coleburn, William C., III, (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College  
 Blackstone, Va.  
 Combs, Frederick H., II, (3), B.S., University of Richmond ..... Grundy, Va.  
 Comfort, Stephen L., (2), B.A., University of Maryland ..... Chesapeake, Va.  
 Consolvo, George L., (2), B.A., Old Dominion University ..... Suffolk, Va.  
 Conway, Anna Marie, (1), B.A., St. Mary's College ..... Falls Church, Va.  
 Cook, K. Marshall, (2), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Rice, Va.  
 Cooper, Thomas E., (2), B.A., Berea College ..... Bluefield, W. Va.  
 Corbett, William U., Jr., (1), B.S., Virginia State College ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Cowley, John F., (1), B.A., Mansfield State College; M.Ed.,  
 Temple University ..... Pine City, N. Y.  
 Cridlin, George F., (1), B.S., Carson Newman College ..... Jonesville, Va.  
 Cross, C. Felix, III, B.S., University of Virginia ..... Ashland, Va.  
 Daner, William E., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Daniel, John W., (1), B.A., St. Andrews Presbyterian College ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Davidson, William S., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Mechanicsville, Va.  
 Davies, John J., (3), B.A., Randolph-Macon College ..... Culpeper, Va.  
 Demsky, Leon S., (1), B.A., Pennsylvania State University ..... Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Denton, Gary L., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Dick, J. Benjamin, (1), B.A., Virginia Military Institute ..... Winchester, Va.  
 Dolph, Cyrus A., IV, (3), B.A., Virginia Military Institute ..... North, Va.  
 Dorrier, Thomas B., (1), B.M.E., Georgia Institute of Technology  
 Old Hickory, Tenn.  
 Dozier, Bruce E., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Drescher, John W., (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Virginia Beach, Va.  
 Driscoll, John P., (3), B.A., College of William and Mary ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Dudley, James W., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Bluefield, Va.  
 Durnya, Louis R., (1), B.S., Seton Hall University ..... South Plainfield, N. J.  
 Eakin, Edward M., Jr., (1), B.A., Randolph-Macon College ..... Waynesboro, Va.  
 Edlund, Randall C., (1), B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute  
 and State University ..... Blacksburg, Va.  
 Ennis, James R., (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Farmville, Va.  
 Epps, M. Richard, (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Evans, Robert E., (1), B.A., Wake Forest University ..... Lynchburg, Va.  
 Forch, Paul J., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Annandale, Va.  
 Forehand, V. Thomas, Jr., (2), B.A., Haverford College ..... Chesapeake, Va.  
 Foreman, Gregory D., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Franklin, John, III, (3), B.S., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Norfolk, Va.  
 Ganey, Robert S., (2), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Mechanicsville, Va.  
 Garbee, Robert M., (1), B.S., University of Richmond ..... Lynchburg, Va.  
 Garrett, Skidmore N., (1), B.S., Virginia Military Institute ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Gates, Richard O., (3), B.S., University of Maryland ..... Newton Square, Pa.  
 Gibb, Colin R., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Gibson, Michael F., (3), B.A., College of William and Mary ..... Gallipolis, Ohio  
 Gillis, Alan D., (3), B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute ..... Highland Springs, Va.  
 Gilman, Larry E., (1), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute ..... Ashland, Va.  
 Glass, K. Wayne, (3), B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute ..... Lynchburg, Va.  
 Glisson, Thomas R., (1), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University  
 Virginia Beach, Va.

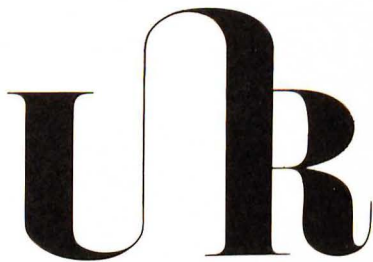
Gluchowski, Paul F., (2), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Fairfax, Va.  
 Good, John E., Jr., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Middletown, Pa.  
 Goodman, Lewis E., Jr., (3), University of Richmond ..... Danville, Va.  
 Graves, Barbara A., (1), B.A., Lynchburg College ..... Harrisonburg, Va.  
 Gregory, John L., III, (3), B.A., Lynchburg College ..... Martinsville, Va.  
 Griswold, John E., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Petersburg, Va.  
 Hairfield, Wayne R., (1), B.S., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Hardy, Vincent D., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Hawks, James C., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Portsmouth, Va.  
 Hay, David S., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Farmville, Va.  
 Heald, Thomas W., (1), B.A., Washington College ..... Hingham, Mass.  
 Heilig, John A., (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Norfolk, Va.  
 Hennessy, John T., (1), B.A., Virginia Military Institute ..... Arlington, Va.  
 Herbig, John H., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Hinton, Frederick J., (2), B.A., College of William and Mary ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Hirsch, Harry M., (1), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Norfolk, Va.  
 Hite, James M., (1), B.S., Madison College ..... Woodstock, Va.  
 Horne, David L., (1), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Newport News, Va.  
 Hovis, James B., (2), B.A., Davidson College ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Hutt, Jeffrey B., (3), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute ..... Montross, Va.  
 Hutt, John C., Jr., (1), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and  
     State University ..... Montross, Va.  
 Jacob, Clyde H., III, (1), B.S., University of Virginia ..... Norfolk, Va.  
 Jacoby, Albert H., Jr., (1), B.A., Virginia Military Institute ..... Roanoke, Va.  
 Jackson, Greer P., Jr., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Jennings, Deborah O., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Jester, Royston, IV, (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Lynchburg, Va.  
 Johnson, Gerald V., (1), M.S., Virginia State College ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Johnson, James H., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Johnson, Jesse J., Jr., (1), B.S., University of Richmond ..... Chuckatuck, Va.  
 Jones, Archer L., (1), B.A., Randolph-Macon College ..... Hopewell, Va.  
 Jones, Lawrence T., (1), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Hempstead, N. Y.  
 Joyner, George G., III, (1), B.S., University of Richmond ..... Portsmouth, Va.  
 Kaplan, Stuart R., (1), B.S., Queens College ..... New York, N. Y.  
 Kast, Richard C., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Katz, Alan, (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Kay, William R., Jr., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Kelly, William E., III, (3), B.S., University of North Carolina ..... Charlotte, N. C.  
 King, M. Frederick, (3), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute  
     Colonial Heights, Va.  
 Knight, John L., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Alexandria, Va.  
 Kornegay, James Q., Jr., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Powhatan, Va.  
 Kramer, Mary Louise, (1), B.A., Immaculate College ..... Cheyney, Pa.  
 Kushner, Bruce H., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Danville, Va.  
 Laing, Dennis O., (2), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Richmond, Va.  
 LaMar, Philip S., (3), B.A., Bridgewater College ..... Snow Hill, Md.  
 Lambeth, Robert B., Jr., (1), B.A., Randolph-Macon College ..... Ashland, Va.  
 Land, Laurence K., (1), B.S., University of Miami ..... Portsmouth, Va.  
 Lawlor, Harold Seward, (2), B.S., Atlantic Christian College ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Lawrence, Frank D., III, (1), B.A., Elon College ..... Portsmouth, Va.  
 Legum, Steven M., (1), B.A., George Washington University ..... Norfolk, Va.  
 Little, F. McCoy, (2), B.A., East Carolina University ..... Capron, Va.  
 Logan, William H., Jr., (3), B.A., Roanoke College ..... Woodstock, Va.  
 Luxton, John W., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Waynesboro, Va.  
 Marks, John R., (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Capron, Va.  
 Massie, Gerald T., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Coveseville, Va.



Maxey, Herbert E., Jr., (1), B.S., Hampden-Sydney College..... Scottsville, Va.  
 Mays, Michael A., (1), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University.... Fairfax, Va.  
 McCormack, Daniel M., (2), B.A., University of Richmond..... Fairfax, Va.  
 McCormick, Frank T., (3), B.A., University of Richmond .....Tuxedo, N. Y.  
 McLean, George Alfred, Jr., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College  
     Pearisburg, Va.  
 McLoughlin, Dennis J., (1), B.S., Boston College ..... Hicksville, N. Y.  
 Meeks, W. Edward, III, (2), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute... Amherst, Va.  
 Melchionna, Olin R., Jr., (2), B.S., Hampden-Sydney College..... Roanoke, Va.  
 Mercer, David S., (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College.....Mt. Holly, Va.  
 Militello, Ronald V., (1), B.B.A., Pace College ..... Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Milne, John H., (3), B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute..... Roanoke, Va.  
 Mitchell, John L., Jr., (3), B.A., Randolph-Macon College..... Walkerton, Va.  
 Moncure, E. Conway, Jr., (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College... Richmond, Va.  
 Monson, Gary T., (1), B.S., University of Wisconsin..... Viroqua, Wisc.  
 Moore, Sterling H., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Lexington, Va.  
 Moore, William E., (3), B.A., St. Andrews Presbyterian College  
     Gloucester, Va.  
 Morefield, James D., (3), B.A., Virginia Military Institute..... Abingdon, Va.  
 Morrison, John C., (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Salem, Va.  
 Morrison, Norman De Vere, (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College... Berryville, Va.  
 Murphey, Thomas L., (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College..... Chester, Va.  
 Muse, William W., (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College..... Richmond, Va.  
 Mynes, Ronald E., (2), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Nance, H. Albert, Jr., (1), B.A., Virginia Military Institute..... Bedford, Va.  
 Newby, Susan T., (1), B.A., Wells College ..... Syracuse, N. Y.  
 Newsom, Norwood K., (1), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University  
     Glen Allen, Va.  
 Oakley, Vernon B., Jr., (3), B.A., Mars Hill College..... South Hill, Va.  
 Olivieri, Thomas P., (1), B.A., M.A., University of Notre Dame  
     Bayonne, N. Y.  
 Overstreet, Johnny G., (1), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College..... Bedford, Va.  
 Packer, Michael R., (2), B.S., University of North Carolina..... Petersburg, Va.  
 Palmer, Thomas T., (3), B.S., University of Richmond ..... Staunton, Va.  
 Palmore, Fred W., III, (3), B.A., College of William and Mary... Hanover, Va.  
 Pannell, Robert F., (3), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute..... Richmond, Va.  
 Parker, Westbrook J., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Franklin, Va.  
 Parkinson, James F., III, (3), B.S., Hampden-Sydney College..... Chester, Va.  
 Parkinson, William C., Jr., (1), B.A., University of Virginia... Richmond, Va.  
 Perkins, William L., III, (3), B.A., University of Virginia..... Richmond, Va.  
 Perrow, Robert D., (1), B.S., University of Virginia ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Pond, J. Daniel, II, (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Front Royal, Va.  
 Price, James H., III, (3), B.A., Washington and Lee University... Richmond, Va.  
 Price, Samuel S., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Luray, Va.  
 Pritchard, John R., III, (2), B.A., University of Richmond..... Emporia, Va.  
 Pugh, Randall S., (1), B.A., Hobart College ..... Falconer, N. Y.  
 Pumphrey, William R., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College... Richmond, Va.  
 Ralston, Cary A., (2), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Reid, Duncan P., (1), B.A., College of William and Mary..... Ashland, Va.  
 Richardson, Grant A., (1), B.S., Madison College ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Ricks, Robert S., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Norfolk, Va.  
 Roettger, Clyde E., Jr., (1), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Midlothian, Va.  
 Rosenberger, James Gorman, Jr., (1), B.A., University of Virginia  
     Lynchburg, Va.  
 Rothenberg, Richard S., (3), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Richmond, Va.  
 Rowe, George W., (3), B.A., Randolph-Macon College..... Newport News, Va.  
 Rupe, Gregory L., (1), B.S., University of North Carolina..... Statesville, N. C.

Salmon, Zachary C., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Rockville, Va.  
Sawyer, Wilbert L., Jr., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
Schelin, Charles E., (3), B.S., B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute ..... Richmond, Va.  
Seamon, William J., (1), B.A., Pennsylvania State University ..... Media, Pa.  
Sencer, Joel, (1), B.S., Rider College ..... East Brunswick, N. J.  
Shrader, Robert D., Jr., (1), B.A., Lynchburg College ..... Warsaw, Va.  
Sinclair, Randy W., (2), B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute ..... Abingdon, Va.  
Skinker, Donald R., (2), B.A., University of Richmond  
Rappahannock Academy, Va.  
Slayton, Russell O., Jr., (1), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Alexandria, Va.  
Smith, Alfred L., Jr., (3), B.A., Virginia Military Institute ..... Richmond, Va.  
Smith, Richard E., (1), B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and  
State University ..... Jonesville, Va.  
Snead, W. Benjamin, Jr., (2), B.S., College of William and Mary  
Lynchburg, Va.  
Spahn, Gary J., (1), B.A., C. W. Post College ..... Tenafly, N. J.  
Stafford, Jane R., (1), B.A., Douglass College; M.A., Trenton State College  
South Amboy, N. J.  
Steverson, L. Neil, (3), B.A., Virginia Military Institute—Virginia Beach, Va.  
Stogner, N. Carson, Jr., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Roanoke, Va.  
Summerfield, David Bruce, (1), B.A., East Carolina University  
Chesapeake, Va.  
Talbot, Fred A., (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College ..... Portsmouth, Va.  
Teveri, William D., (1), B.A., Virginia Commonwealth University  
Roanoke, Va.  
Tredway, James W., III, (3), B.A., Duke University ..... Richmond, Va.  
Trout, Stran L., (1), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Richmond, Va.  
Tucker, Donald F., (1), B.B.A., Southern Methodist University ..... Louisa, Va.  
Tyler, John D., (3), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute; M.S.,  
Virginia Commonwealth University ..... Chesterfield, Va.  
Varoutsos, George D., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Arlington, Va.  
Waffle, Ferris B., Jr., (3), B.A., Randolph-Macon College; M.B.A., Virginia  
Polytechnic Institute ..... Fredericksburg, Va.  
Walden, Alpha W., (2), B.A., University of North Carolina ..... Wilmington, N. C.  
Walden, Kennon C., II, (2), B.A., Washington and Lee University  
Flagler Beach, Fla.  
Warren, Charles H., (2), B.A., Old Dominion University ..... South Hill, Va.  
Warren, Junius P., (1), B.S., Virginia Commonwealth University  
Richmond, Va.  
Warthen, John G., (1), B.S., St. Anselm's College ..... New Hampton, N. H.  
Watkins, G. William, (3), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Waynesboro, Va.  
Weiner, Kenneth R., (3), B.A., University of Maryland ..... Spring Valley, N. Y.  
Welch, Bruce E., (3), B.S., University of Richmond; M.B.A.,  
University of Southern Mississippi ..... Richmond, Va.  
Whitacre, David S., (3), B.A., University of Richmond ..... Cross Junction, Va.  
Whitehurst, Henry A., (3), B.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute ..... Roanoke, Va.  
Whitworth, Frank D., Jr., (1), B.A., Wake Forest University;  
M.S., Virginia Commonwealth University ..... Front Royal, Va.  
Williams, Ian R. D., (2), B.A., Roanoke College ..... Boyce, Va.  
Williamson, John M., (1), B.A., Southwestern at Memphis ..... Brownsville, Tenn.  
Williamson, John P., (2), B.A., University of Virginia ..... Garretson, S. D.  
Wright, Edgar M., Jr., (1), B.S., University of Richmond ..... Buckingham, Va.  
Yoffy, James S., (3), B.A., College of William and Mary ..... Richmond, Va.  
Yost, Jacob H., III, (1), B.A., Virginia Military Institute ..... Winchester, Va.  
Yost, Stephen M., (1), B.A., Elon College ..... Roanoke, Va.  
Young, Roy R., III, (1), B.A., Lenior Rhyne College ..... Martinsville, Va.





AN OVERVIEW

**RICHMOND COLLEGE**

**WESTHAMPTON COLLEGE**

**THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW**

**SUMMER SCHOOL**

**GRADUATE SCHOOL**

**SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

**UNIVERSITY COLLEGE**

# University of Richmond

FOUNDED 1830

ENROLLMENT: 3,000, FULL-TIME; 4,000, PART-TIME

The University of Richmond offers a unique educational experience. The largest private university in Virginia, it retains the intimate atmosphere of a small college supported by all the resources and strengths of a major university, but with emphasis on quality rather than size. A \$50 million gift by Trustee E. Claiborne Robins and his family in 1969 has assured the University of financial stability and will enable it to become one of the strongest small private universities in the country.

The coordinate structure of the University's seven colleges and schools offers the advantages of a coeducational campus along with the benefits of small, separately administered colleges. Six of the seven coordinate divisions are located on the main campus: Richmond College, for undergraduate men; Westhampton College, for undergraduate women; the School of Business Administration; the Graduate School; the T. C. Williams School of Law; and the Summer School. University College, offering both day and evening classes, is located in the heart of downtown Richmond. Each college has its own dean, faculty and students, but contributes to the entire University

academically and socially. Degree programs may be pursued in each of the seven colleges, but all degrees are granted by the University of Richmond.

The policy governing admission to all colleges and schools of the University of Richmond provides equal educational opportunity to qualified applicants without regard to race, color, or national origin.

The University is located in the western suburbs of Richmond, on a beautiful 350-acre campus of rolling hills, stately oaks and green pines, surrounding a 10-acre lake. The natural beauty of the setting is enhanced by the architecture of the buildings, which is chiefly in the style of Collegiate Gothic. Although the campus has an informal, relaxed atmosphere, it is only twenty minutes from the center of Virginia's thriving capital city.

Among the University's greatest assets are an outstanding faculty and small classes. Of the full-time teaching faculty about 60 per cent hold earned doctorates. The student-faculty ratio is 15 to 1.

Distinctive programs include interdisciplinary studies, the Honors Program, and Colloquia for Freshmen. A new area curriculum enables the student to select courses from a wide variety of offerings.



University of Richmond students join in numerous extracurricular activities: student government, publications, radio station, dramatic productions, choir, glee club, band and orchestra, debate, campus forums, dances, fraternities, intramural and intercollegiate sports, and denominational religious groups.

The University's more than 17,000 alumni throughout the United States and a number of foreign countries include many who have achieved distinguished careers in law, government, medicine, business, industry, education, religion, and the arts.

#### **ACCREDITATION AND MEMBERSHIPS**

The University of Richmond's accreditation by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools covers all of its programs. The University is accredited also by the Virginia State Board of Education. The Department of Chemistry is accredited by the American Chemical Society. The School of Law is accredited by the recognized standardizing agencies in America; it is a member of the Association of American Law Schools and is on the approved lists of the American Bar Association and the Virginia State Board of Bar Examiners; its Juris

Doctor degree is accredited by the Regents of the University of the State of New York. The School of Business Administration is accredited by the American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business.

The University of Richmond is also a member of the Southern University Conference, the Association of American Colleges, the American Council on Education, the National Commission on Accrediting, the Council of Graduate Schools in the United States, and the National Association of Summer Sessions. In addition, Westhampton College is a corporate member of the American Association of University Women.

The University, one of the affiliated institutions of the University Center in Virginia, benefits from the several cooperative programs of the Center.

The University invites inquiries concerning its academic programs and welcomes visits from prospective students and their parents. These visits should be arranged preferably while the University is in session. Visitors are requested to write or telephone the appropriate Dean or Director of Admissions in advance of an intended visit.

# Richmond College (1830)

ENROLLMENT: 1,350 MEN



Richmond College, the oldest and largest of the seven colleges and schools that make up the University of Richmond, is the coordinate liberal arts and sciences division for undergraduate men. It offers programs that lead to the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees. Students may concentrate in most academic fields except engineering. Pre-medical, pre-dental, pre-law, pre-business, and pre-forestry courses are also offered. Twelve national fraternities have chapters on the campus, and a Student Center provides social activities for all students. Students also enjoy the varied social and cultural opportunities available in the City of Richmond. The \$10 million Robins Center on the campus, with the most modern facilities for physical education and intercollegiate athletics, was completed in December 1972. There is ample opportunity to participate in a variety of extracurricular activities.

For more information, address

DR. AUSTIN E. GRIGG, DEAN, RICHMOND COLLEGE  
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23173

# Westhampton College (1914)

ENROLLMENT: 600 WOMEN



The liberal arts and sciences college for undergraduate women within the University of Richmond, Westhampton College, offers a strong academic program leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science. Although Westhampton College and Richmond College are coordinate colleges with separate student bodies and administrative staffs, these two colleges share many facilities. Richmond College men and Westhampton College women attend most classes together and participate jointly in such activities as publications, choir, band, orchestra, dramatics, forensics, and campus clubs. Guidance and counseling are provided through a faculty adviser system and the University Center for Psychological Services. In addition to a variety of intramural athletic activities, Westhampton women have intercollegiate varsity teams in field hockey, basketball, lacrosse, tennis, swimming, and archery.

For more information, address

DR. MARY LOUISE GEHRING, DEAN, WESTHAMPTON COLLEGE  
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23173



# The T. C. Williams School of Law (1870)

ENROLLMENT: 250; COEDUCATIONAL



A particularly rich educational experience is shared by the students at the T. C. Williams School of Law. With a small, highly selected enrollment, the student is assured of individual attention. Located within the City of Richmond, the seat of Virginia's government, the Law School offers its students unusual opportunities to examine firsthand the various county, city, and state courts, including the Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia. In addition to highly competent full-time professors, leading members of the Richmond and Virginia bars teach many of the elective courses. There are modern classrooms, seminar rooms, meeting rooms for student organizations, and a handsome courtroom. A new wing has been completed to expand the Law School building, making available more space for classrooms, library holdings, and offices. The Law School, offering courses leading to the Juris Doctor degree, has recently entered upon its second century of service to the Commonwealth and to the Nation.

For more information, address

DR. HAROLD G. WREN, DEAN, SCHOOL OF LAW  
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23173

## Summer School (1920)

ENROLLMENT: 1,600; COEDUCATIONAL

In addition to undergraduate and graduate courses, the Summer School affords opportunities to participate in the Study Abroad Program, pre-professional courses, law, the high school junior program, and courses for teaching certificate renewal. Also there are various workshops and institutes. Day classes are held on the main campus of the University of Richmond; evening classes meet at University College in downtown Richmond. The faculty of the Summer School is drawn from the other six divisions of the University as well as from other institutions.

For more information, address

DR. EDWARD F. OVERTON, DEAN, SUMMER SCHOOL  
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23173

## Graduate School (1921)

ENROLLMENT: 175; COEDUCATIONAL

The Graduate School offers programs leading to the Master of Arts degree in Ancient Languages, Biology, English, French, History, Political Science, Psychology, and Spanish; the Master of Science degree in Biology, Chemistry, and Physics; the Master of Education (primarily in the summer session); the Master of Commerce; and the Master of Humanities. The Commerce and Humanities programs, both of which are terminal, are offered in the evening in University College.

In addition, students holding undergraduate degrees may matriculate in the Graduate School as special students to take undergraduate courses, or they may take graduate courses not in degree programs.

For more information, address

DR. EDWARD C. PEPLE, DEAN, GRADUATE SCHOOL  
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23173

# School of Business Administration (1949)

ENROLLMENT: 250 JUNIORS AND SENIORS ONLY; COEDUCATIONAL



The School of Business Administration is nationally accredited by the American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business. The School's principal objective is to provide a professional college education to qualified students and to prepare them to meet the present and future challenges of a complex business world. The degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Administration is offered, with majors in Accounting, Economics, Finance, Management, and Marketing. Based upon a broad background in the arts and sciences, the academic program is designed to provide knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals common to business enterprise, with the opportunity for specialization in one or more areas of study, and to develop the student's creative and analytical thought processes. Enrollment in the School of Business Administration is kept sufficiently small to insure each student a close relationship with the faculty and his fellow students. Approximately one half of the student body comes from other divisions of the University of Richmond; the remaining students are transfers from junior colleges and other senior colleges and universities.

For more information, address

DR. W. DAVID ROBBINS, DEAN, SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION  
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23173

# University College (1962)

ENROLLMENT: 400, FULL-TIME; 2,500, PART-TIME; COEDUCATIONAL

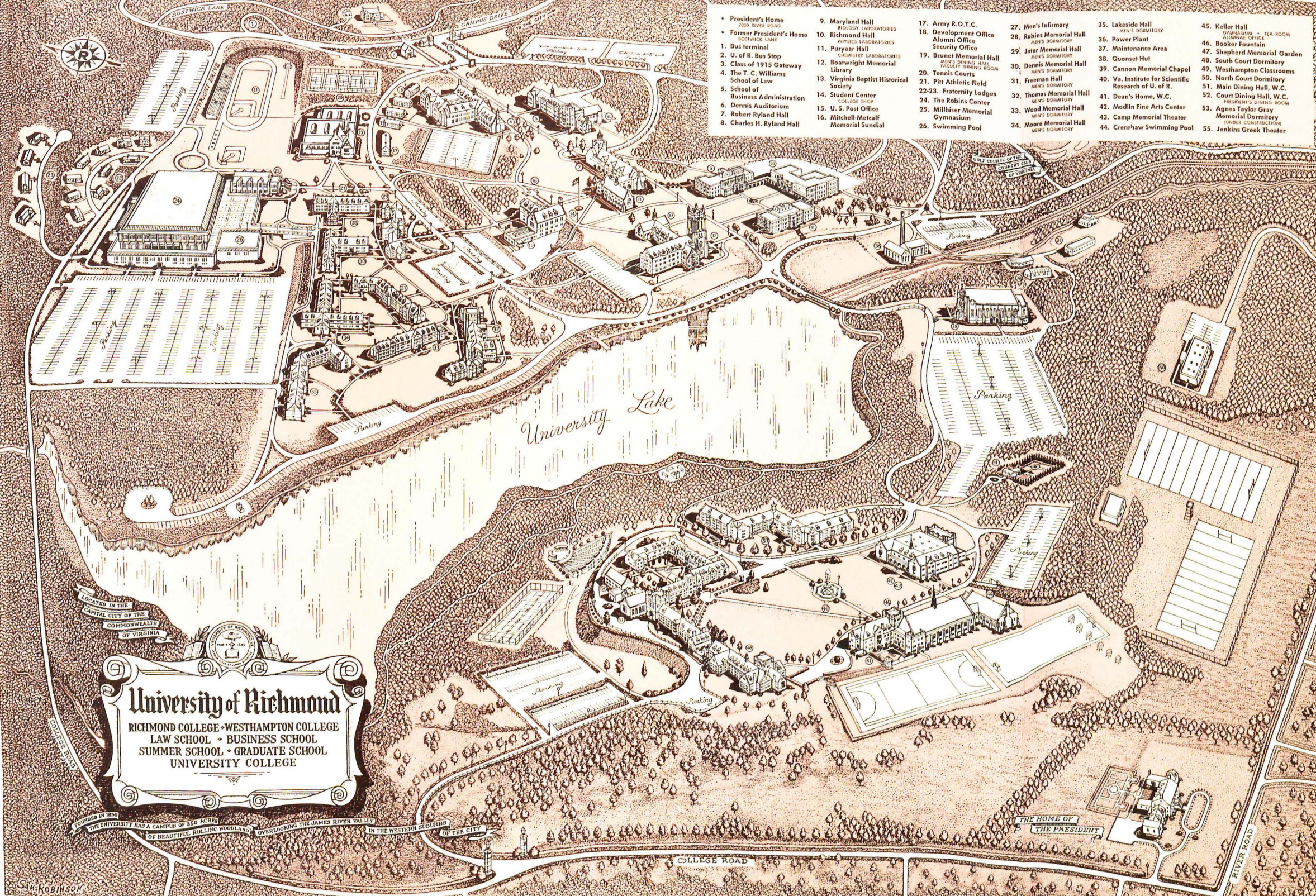


University College was created in 1962 to serve as an urban-oriented college to offer to the City of Richmond programs reflecting the strengths of the University of Richmond and directed toward the needs of the community. Students may enroll full time or part time to take courses in day or evening, with or without credit. University College offers the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Commerce, Master of Commerce, Master of Humanities, and the Associate in Arts award and Associate in Commerce award. The three major divisions of University College are the Day Division, the Evening Division, and the Institute for Business and Community Development. Each offers to a particular segment of the community many opportunities for continuing education. Located in the heart of Richmond, University College is convenient to the constituencies it serves.

For more information, address

DR. JAMES A. MONCURE, DEAN, UNIVERSITY COLLEGE  
7 WEST FRANKLIN STREET, RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23220

- President's Home 7000 RIVER ROAD
- Former President's Home 800 TWICE LINE
- 1. Bus terminal
- 2. U. of R. Bus Stop
- 3. Class of 1915 Gateway
- 4. The T. C. Williams School of Law
- 5. School of Business Administration
- 6. Dennis Auditorium
- 7. Robert Ryland Hall
- 8. Charles H. Ryland Hall
- 9. Maryland Hall BIOLOGY LABORATORIES
- 10. Richmond Hall PHYSICS LABORATORIES
- 11. Puryear Hall CHEMISTRY LABORATORIES
- 12. Boatwright Memorial Library
- 13. Virginia Baptist Historical Society
- 14. Student Center COLLEGE SHOP
- 15. U. S. Post Office
- 16. Mitchell-Metcalf Memorial Sundial
- 17. Army R.O.T.C.
- 18. Development Office Alumni Office Security Office
- 19. Brunet Memorial Hall MEN'S DINING HALL FACULTY DINING ROOM
- 20. Tennis Courts
- 21. Pitt Athletic Field
- 22-23. Fraternity Lodges
- 24. The Robins Center
- 25. Millhiser Memorial Gymnasium
- 26. Swimming Pool
- 27. Men's Infirmary
- 28. Robins Memorial Hall MEN'S DORMITORY
- 29. Jeter Memorial Hall MEN'S DORMITORY
- 30. Dennis Memorial Hall MEN'S DORMITORY
- 31. Freeman Hall MEN'S DORMITORY
- 32. Thomas Memorial Hall MEN'S DORMITORY
- 33. Wood Memorial Hall MEN'S DORMITORY
- 34. Moore Memorial Hall MEN'S DORMITORY
- 35. Lakeside Hall MEN'S DORMITORY
- 36. Power Plant
- 37. Maintenance Area
- 38. Quonset Hut
- 39. Cannon Memorial Chapel
- 40. Va. Institute for Scientific Research of U. of R.
- 41. Dean's Home, W.C.
- 42. Modlin Fine Arts Center
- 43. Camp Memorial Theater
- 44. Crenshaw Swimming Pool
- 45. Keller Hall GYMNASIUM • TEA ROOM ALUMNIAL OFFICE
- 46. Booker Fountain
- 47. Shepherd Memorial Garden
- 48. South Court Dormitory
- 49. Westhampton Classrooms
- 50. North Court Dormitory
- 51. Main Dining Hall, W.C. PRESIDENT'S DINING ROOM
- 52. Court Dining Hall, W.C.
- 53. Agnes Taylor Gray Memorial Dormitory (UNDER CONSTRUCTION)
- 55. Jenkins Greek Theater



LOCATED IN THE CAPITAL CITY OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA



**University of Richmond**  
 RICHMOND COLLEGE • WESTHAMPTON COLLEGE  
 LAW SCHOOL • BUSINESS SCHOOL  
 SUMMER SCHOOL • GRADUATE SCHOOL  
 UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

FOUNDED IN 1827 THE UNIVERSITY HAS A CAMPUS OF 350 ACRES OF BEAUTIFUL ROLLING WOODLAND OVERLOOKING THE JAMES RIVER VALLEY IN THE WESTERN SUBURBS OF THE CITY

THE HOME OF THE PRESIDENT

COLLEGE ROAD

RIVER ROAD

**UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND BULLETIN**  
University of Richmond, Virginia 23173

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