University of Richmond UR Scholarship Repository

Law School Catalogues

T.C. Williams Law School Archives

3-1958

University of Richmond Bulletin: Catalog of the T.C. Williams School of Law for 1958-1959

University of Richmond

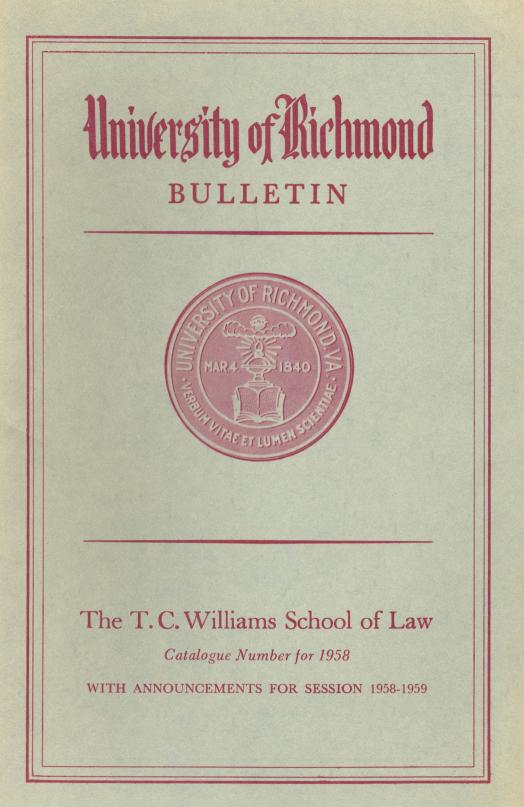
Follow this and additional works at: http://scholarship.richmond.edu/law-catalogues
Part of the <u>Other Law Commons</u>

Recommended Citation

University of Richmond, "University of Richmond Bulletin: Catalog of the T.C. Williams School of Law for 1958-1959" (1958). *Law School Catalogues*. Book 43. http://scholarship.richmond.edu/law-catalogues/43

This Book is brought to you for free and open access by the T.C. Williams Law School Archives at UR Scholarship Repository. It has been accepted for inclusion in Law School Catalogues by an authorized administrator of UR Scholarship Repository. For more information, please contact scholarshiprepository@richmond.edu.



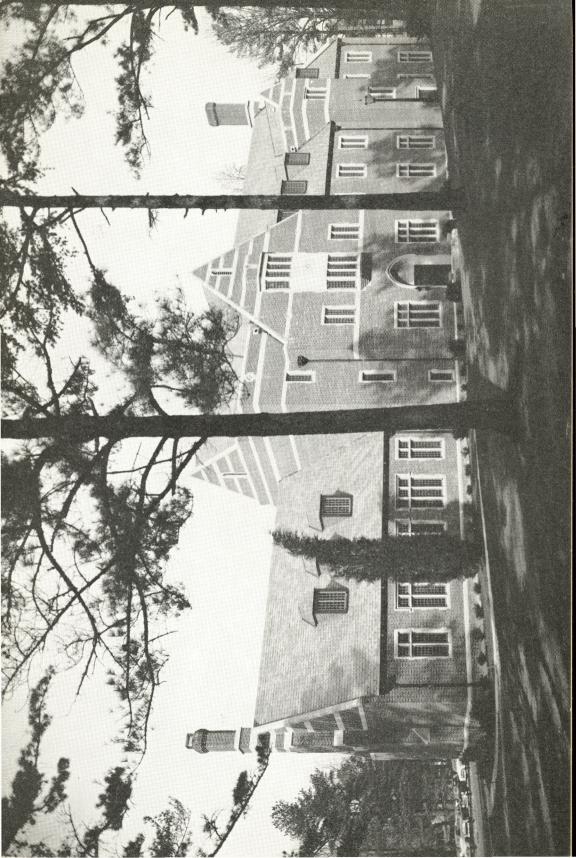


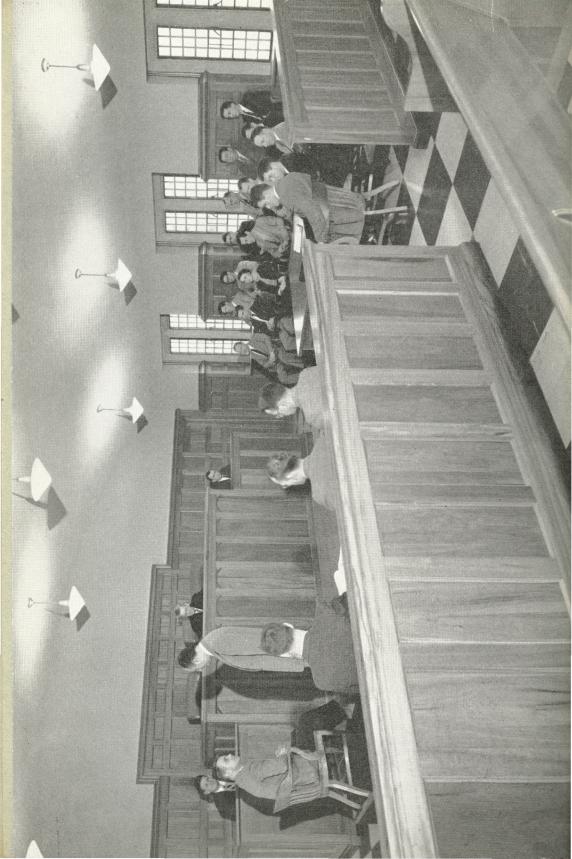
Law School Building

UNIVERSITY of RICHMOND BULLETIN VOLUME LX March 1, 1958 NUMBER 2

Entered as Second Class Matter at the Post Office at the University of Richmond, Virginia, under the Act of Congress of August 24, 1912.

Published by the University of Richmond seven times a year; four times in March, once in April, once in July, and once in December,





University of Richmond Bulletin



Catalog Number for 1958 WITH ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1958-1959

The T. C. Williams School of Law UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND VIRGINIA

K Law School Courtroom

Calendar, 1958-1959

FIRST SEMESTER

SEPTEMBER 16, TUESDAY—Registration of New Students SEPTEMBER 17, WEDNESDAY—General Registration SEPTEMBER 18, THURSDAY—Classes begin November 26, WEDNESDAY, 1:30 P.M.—Thanksgiving Holiday begins DECEMBER 1, MONDAY—Classes resume DECEMBER 19, FRIDAY, 1:30 P.M.—Christmas Holiday begins JANUARY 5, MONDAY—Classes resume JANUARY 22, THURSDAY—Examinations begin JANUARY 31, SATURDAY—Close of first semester

SECOND SEMESTER

FEBRUARY 2, MONDAY—Beginning of second semester MARCH 2, MONDAY—Applications for Degrees filed MARCH 26, THURSDAY, 1:30 P.M.—Easter Holiday begins MARCH 31, TUESDAY—Classes resume APRIL 26, SATURDAY—Law Day MAY 20, WEDNESDAY—Examinations begin JUNE 3, WEDNESDAY—Examinations end JUNE 7, SUNDAY—Baccalaureate Service JUNE 8, MONDAY—Commencement Day and end of Session

Summer Session, 1958

JULY 25, FRIDAY—First Term begins JULY 25, FRIDAY—First Term ends JULY 26, SATURDAY—Second Term begins SEPTEMBER 8, MONDAY—Second Term ends

Officers

of the

University of Richmond School of Law

George M. Modlin, PH.D., LL.D. President

CHARLES H. WHEELER, III, PH.D., D.Sc. Treasurer

WILLIAM T. MUSE, B.A., LL.B., S.J.D.

Dean Sohn S. Owew ELLEN Morris KEENE, A.B. 20 her Librarian

> JEAN E. MORRIS Secretary

Faculty

JAMES H. BARNETT, JR., 1920 Professor B.S., Georgetown College; LL.B., University of Richmond; LL.M., Harward Law School

ELLSWORTH WILTSHIRE, 1924 Associate Professor B.A., LL.B., University of Virginia, S.J.D., Harvard Law School

WILLIAM T. MUSE, 1931. Dean and Professor B.A., LL.B., University of Richmond; S.J.D., Harvard Law School

J. WESTWOOD SMITHERS, 1932 Professor B.S., LL.B., University of Richmond; Graduate Work, Harvard Law School

WILLIAM SAMUEL CUDLIPP, JR., 1933. . . Associate Professor L.L.B., University of Richmond

JAMES W. PAYNE, JR., 1948 Professor B.A., LL.B., University of Richmond; LL.M., Harvard Law School

WILLIAM L. ZIMMER, 3D., 1948 Associate Professor B.A., LL.B., University of Virginia *HARRY LAMONT SNEAD, JR., 1952 Instructor B.A., LL.B., University of Richmond

ELLEN MORRIS KEENE, 1953 Librarian and Instructor A.B., Mary Baldwin College

D. ORVILLE LAHY, 1956 Associate Professor B.S., Lafayette College; LL.B., University of Richmond; LL.M., Yale Law School

CARLE E. DAVIS, 1958 Instructor B.A., Concord College; L.L.B., University of Richmond; C.P.A.

Faculty Committees

Admissions-William T. Muse, Chairman Alumni Relations-William S. Cudlipp, Jr., Chairman Catalogue-J. Westwood Smithers, Chairman Curriculum-James H. Barnett, Jr., Chairman Executive-William T. Muse, Chairman Faculty Research-James W. Payne, Jr., Chairman Faculty Rules-Harry L. Snead, Jr., Chairman Library-Ellen Morris Keene, Chairman Placement of Graduates-William T. Muse, Chairman Public Relations-I. Westwood Smithers, Chairman Student Affairs-James W. Payne, Jr., Chairman Student Orientation-Harry L. Snead, Jr., Chairman University Board of Publications-William T. Muse, Representative University Committee on Faculty Research-James W. Payne, Jr., Representative University Committee on Public Lectures and Broadcasts-J. Westwood Smithers, Representative University Committee on Calendar-James H. Barnett, Jr., Representative University Committee on Social Affairs-D. ORVILLE LAHY, Representative

University Senate—The President, the Deans and the members of the Academic Councils of the six Colleges of the University

The President and the Dean are ex officio members of all committees.

^{*}On leave of absence, 1957-1958.

General Statement

The Law School was established as a part of Richmond College in 1870. In 1890 the family of the late Mr. T. C. Williams, who had been a devoted and useful trustee, donated \$25,000 as the nucleus of an endowment for the Law School. In recognition of this gift, the name of the School was changed to THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW. At various times the School has received further generous gifts from members of the family of Mr. Williams. A substantial gift came through a bequest from Mr. T. C. Williams, Jr. who, like his father, was long a trustee of Richmond College, and for twenty years was the efficient chairman of the Executive Committee of the Board. The largest of these gifts was recently received by bequest from Mr. A. D. Williams, another son of Mr. T. C. Williams.

The T. C. Williams School of Law is an integral part of the University of Richmond. The degrees in law are conferred by the corporation of the University of Richmond.

AN ACCREDITED SCHOOL

The School is fully accredited by the recognized standardizing agencies in America. It is a member of the Association of American Law Schools; is on the approved list of the American Bar Association; and its Bachelor of Laws degree is fully accredited by the Regents of the University of the State of New York.

The University of Richmond, of which the Law School is a component part, is on the accredited list of the Association of American Universities.

LOCATION

Since September 1, 1954, the School has occupied its new law building located on the University's main campus in suburban Richmond. The new building, costing approximately \$500,000, provides modern classrooms, seminar rooms, faculty studies, conference rooms, a student lounge, a library reading room seating 200, and a large courtroom and assembly room.

Richmond is the seat of Virginia's government. The State Legislature and the City Council hold frequent sessions. All types of City and State courts, including the Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia, sit here, some of them continuously. The Federal District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia and the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit hold regular terms in Richmond. The

State Corporation Commission and the Industrial Commission hold their sessions here.

Thus the student finds, in addition to library, classroom and home work, unsurpassed opportunities for law study by his observation of law in the making and operation as he notes the various legislative, judicial and administrative departments of government at work.

METHOD OF INSTRUCTION

The aim of the School is to equip its graduates with legally trained minds. Several factors are happily combined to accomplish this result. The case method of instruction is used in most courses. The student, especially the beginner, is trained in legal problems by the application of logical reasoning. Attention is given to the principles of the Common Law, State and Federal decisions and statutes, and, in addition to such rules of law as are peculiar to Virginia. Substantive courses, dealing with the content of the law, are offered by full-time instructors. Adjective courses, dealing with the principles governing actual practice before judicial and administrative tribunals, are offered by associate instructors, all practicing attorneys and leading members of the city and State bars. The student is trained in the historical principles of law, but his attention is also directed to the most recent developments. By a combination of the above factors, a competent faculty offers a curriculum, well-balanced in theoretical and practical courses, carefully selected to equip the graduate for the successful practice of law.

PRACTICE COURT

In order that the student may have some experience in the trial of cases before graduation, a course designated Practice Court, limited to Seniors and carrying two semester hours of credit, is offered.

Each student is required to argue one *nisi prius* case, preparing all the pleadings and taking all the steps necessary to the ultimate disposition of the case. Other students in the university act as witnesses and jurors, and prominent lawyers and members of the judiciary act as judges.

LIBRARY Established 1870

The law library contains 25,000 volumes embracing the decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States; the decisions of the lower Federal Courts; the United States Code Annotated and other Federal codes and compiled statutes; the reports of all the state courts of last resort prior to the National Reporter System; the complete Reporter System; the American Digest System; the select case series of anno-

6

THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW

tated reports including American Decisions, American Reports, American State Reports, Lawyers Reports Annotated and American Law Reports; a collection of all standard encyclopedias; the leading legal periodicals, law reviews, reference books and treatises; the codes and Acts of the Virginia House of Burgesses and General Assembly from early times to date; the codes of many states. In addition, the library contains the full English Reprint; the English Law Reports; Halsbury's Laws of England; and the English and Empire Digest.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION CANDIDATES FOR THE LL.B. DEGREE

An applicant for admission as a candidate for the bachelor of laws degree must be at least eighteen years of age, and must present a transcript from the registrar of a college or university of approved standing showing graduation therefrom or showing fifteen college entrance units and the successful completion of at least three years of acceptable college work leading to a bachelor's degree in a standard college.

Three years of acceptable college work means at least three-fourths of the work acceptable for a bachelor's degree granted on the basis of a four-year period of study in an approved college or university, with a scholastic average, *based on all work undertaken*, at least equal to the quality of work required for graduation in the institution attended. Non-theory courses in military science, hygiene, domestic arts, physical education, vocal or instrumental music or other courses without intellectual content of substantial value are not acceptable, except that "required" non-theory work is acceptable if not in excess of ten percent of the total credit presented for admission.

The right is reserved to make a choice among applicants for admission, in accordance with the school's evaluation of the individual's promise of success in the study of law at this school and its evaluation of his fitness to become a member of the legal profession.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Such students must at the time of their admission be twenty-three years of age, or older, and are admitted only in exceptional cases where the faculty are convinced that their experience and training have equipped them to engage successfully in the study of law, despite the lack of the college credits required of candidates for the degree. Each applicant must submit in writing a statement setting forth his age and his academic and business training, accompanied by letters of recommendation from two or more persons who have had peculiar oppor-

tunities to form an opinion of his ability, character and seriousness of purpose. He will also be required to take the Law School Admission Test given by the Educational Testing Service of Princeton, New Jersey.

Special students are not eligible for the degree, and no law credit gained by such students may at any time thereafter be credited toward the degree. A Certificate of Proficiency will be awarded to special students who meet all requirements for the LL.B. degree except in respect to admission.

PRE-LEGAL EDUCATION

Although the completion of only three years of college work is required for admission, prospective students are urged to obtain the college bachelor's degree before entering law school. The course ordinarily pursued in the Senior year of college is of special value in preparation for law study and the practice that is to follow.

While no particular subjects are prerequisite, the following are recommended as desirable pre-law courses: English, History, analytical courses in Science, Mathematics, Economics, Political Science, Corporate Finance, Accounting, Philosophy, Sociology, Psychology, Logic, and Public Speaking.

COMBINED ACADEMIC AND LAW DEGREES

Students in Richmond College, the college of arts and sciences of the University of Richmond, may so combine their work in that school with the work in the Law School as to receive in six years the two degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Laws. Students who wish to make this arrangement must matriculate in the Law School at the beginning of their fourth or senior year and must complete the required subjects of the first year law course. Students who complete successfully their first year of assigned work in the Law School in the upper two-thirds of the class will receive the degree of Bachelor of Arts, and will then receive the degree of Bachelor of Laws upon the completion of the remainder of the three-year law course. Students desiring to make this arrangement should confer with the Dean of Richmond College and the Dean of the Law School before matriculation.

ADVANCED STANDING

An applicant for advanced standing must comply with the requirements for admission governing candidates for the LL.B. degree.

No credit will be given for work completed in another law school unless at the time such credit is presented, it is acceptable to the school where it was earned and such school is either a member of the Association of American Law Schools or on the Approved List of the American Bar Association.

Credit granted is conditioned upon the successful completion of not less than twenty-eight semester hours at this school.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

Academic Requirements: The law degree is conferred only upon "Candidates for the LL.B. degree."

Subject Requirements: The successful completion of eightyfour (84) semester hours of law work is required for the Bachelor of Laws degree. The following courses are prescribed: Legal Method, Contracts, Torts, Personal Property, Real Property, Criminal Law, Legal Bibliography, Judicial Remedies, Legal Profession, Wills and Administration, Agency and Partnership, Practice, Evidence, Private Corporations, and Constitutional Law; total, fifty-three (53) semester hours. Thirty-one (31) semester hours of electives must be taken.

Scholastic Requirements: The passing grade is sixty (60). Not over sixteen (16) semester hours of credit obtained on grades below sixty-two (62) may be counted toward graduation.

Time Requirements: Applicants for the degree who are listed as full-time students must have been in residence at this or at this and another law school for a period of three academic years.

Applicants listed as part-time students must have been in such residence for a longer period. Students gainfully employed for a substantial part of their time will be classified as part-time students.

Attendance during a full session of the summer school will be deemed one semester of residence, provided the student registers for, and is examined in not less than 10 semester hours of work.

Fees: The degree will not be conferred until the applicant has paid all fees due the University.

Filing of Application: Applications for the degree shall be filed by March 1. The application shall be accompanied by the Diploma Fee.

GRADING SYSTEM

The passing grade is 60.

"A" is 80-100; "B" is 70-79; "C" is 62-69; "D" is 60-61; "E" is 50-59; "F" is below 50.

The passing grade of 60 has been selected in order to allow a range of grades wide enough to reflect the wide differences of ability between those students who are merely competent and those who are good or excellent. Grades are given on the theory that a grade of 100 would indicate a perfect understanding of the subject in question. Grades above 85 are unusual and indicate distinguished excellence.

Reports of grades made on examinations are published to students after the close of the semester.

RULES OF ATTENDANCE AND SCHOLARSHIP

A student will not be permitted to attend any class until his name has been entered on the official roll of that class by the Dean, and provision for payment of fees has been approved by the Treasurer.

A first year student may not register for more than the required work, which is fourteen (14) semester hours in each semester.

No student in the second or third year may register for more than 18 semester hours in any semester without special permission of the Dean.

A student may not pursue work for more than eight (8) semesters, including residence at other law schools, unless permitted to do so by special action of the faculty.

A student who fails to pass 61% of the work in which he is registered for examination shall be automatically suspended, and will not be readmitted except by special action of the faculty.

Students are held responsible for attendance and prepared recitation at all meetings of their classes. No excuses for absences are accepted and no indulgence therefor will be granted in examining and grading a student.

Regularity of attendance and the quality of classroom recitation will be considered with the student's final examination paper in determining his grade on each course, but any instructor may strike from the roll of his class at any time the name of any student who, in his opinion, is failing to demonstrate a satisfactory degree of interest, ability, and industry in his work in that course.

Under no circumstances will an instructor permit a student to take the final examination in a course if his record shows absences exceeding three in a one hour course, five in a two-hour course, seven in a threehour course, eight in a four-hour course, or ten in a six-hour course.

The Faculty reserves the right by special action to separate a student from the School at any time.

HONOR SYSTEM

All work will be done under the Honor System which is administered, under a Code of Ethics, by the Student Bar. All students, upon matriculation, become members of the Student Bar.

EXAMINATIONS

Unless announced otherwise by the instructor, the period for an examination will be six hours in six semester-hour courses, four hours in four semester-hour courses, three and one-half hours in three semester-hour courses, and three hours in two semester-hour courses.

A student who finds that he will be unavoidably prevented from taking an examination at the time scheduled, may, if he communicates such fact to the Dean on or before the morning of such examination, receive permission to take an examination at a later date, otherwise the instructor will not be required to grade or justified in grading a paper if submitted.

In exceptional cases students may be permitted by the Dean to take an examination *in absentia* under such conditions as he may deem proper.

Failure to take an examination given in a course for which the student has registered, unless excused by the Dean, will be recorded as "Incomplete" and treated as a "Failure." No student will be permitted to resign from a course without the consent of the Dean, and then only for an adequate reason.

RE-EXAMINATIONS

A student receiving a grade of "F" (i.e. below 50) in any course will be required to repeat class attendance in such course as a prerequisite to taking another examination therein.

A student receiving a grade of "E" in any course (i. e. 50 to 59) may within the following year take the regular examination in that course without repeating class attendance. The grade received on the re-examination will be substituted for the former grade whether it be higher or lower. Only one such re-examination may be taken without repeating class attendance.

A student receiving a grade of "D" (i. e. 60 or 61) in any course may take the next regular examination in such course for the purpose of raising such grade without repeating class attendance therein. If the grade on such re-examination be 62 or higher, a grade of exactly 62 shall be substituted for the original grade; if the grade be lower than 62, the original grade shall remain unaltered. Only one such reexamination may be taken in any course without repeating class attendance therein.

SCHOLARSHIPS

Williams Law Scholarships are offered to students of unusual ability For the 1958-1959 session the following are available to students eligible for admission to the Law School: (1) two 3-year scholarships each paying \$750 the first year and \$500 each of the two succeeding years; (2) three 3-year scholarships each paying \$500 the first year and \$250 each of the two succeeding years. These scholarships will be awarded on the basis of character, leadership, scholastic attainment, and capacity for law study. Applications for these scholarships should be submitted by June 2, 1958, on forms prescribed by the Faculty and in compliance with "Instructions for Scholarship Applicants" which will be furnished upon request addressed to the Dean. Preference is given to beginning law students.

PRIZES

The Charles T. Norman prize, a gold medal, is awarded annually to the best all-round law graduate. The 1957 winner was James C. Roberts, Richmond, Virginia.

The Michie Company prize, *Alexander's Federal Tax Handbook*, for the first-year student who attains the highest scholastic average in that class was in 1957 awarded to Ernest K. Geisler, Jr., Pennington Gap, Virginia.

The Lawyers Title Award, \$100 in cash and a certificate, is awarded annually to a graduate for excellence in the law of real property. The 1957 winner was Mandley Ray Johnston, Marshall, Virginia.

McNEILL LAW SOCIETY

The McNeill Law Society is named in memory of Walter Scott McNeill, beloved instructor in the school from 1905 to 1930. Monthly meetings are held at which time moot cases are argued, legal essays delivered, and recent decisions reported. Membership is limited to students who have attained a high scholastic average.

UNIVERSITY EXPENSES

1. Regular Session.

(a)

	for the full regular session: fee	\$350.00
		. 150.00
Student	Bar fee	. 45.00
Т	tal for session	\$545.00

One-half of fees is payable before entrance, and the remaining half is payable January 30.

- (b) Students entering the second semester pay one-half of the fees charged for the full session, i.e. \$272.50.
- (c) Part-time Students: The fees of a student who matriculates for nine (9) semester hours, or less, in a semester, and whose program for the degree contemplates a total of over six semesters of residence, are:

Matriculation fee, each semester\$ 10.00
Tuition fee, each semester-hour of work. 25.00
Student Bar fee, per semester 22.50
Summer Session.
(a) Charges for the full summer session:
College fee\$175.00
Tuition
Total for Summer Session\$250.00
(b) Students attending one term of summer session pay one-half
of fees charged for the full session, i.e. \$125.00
(c) Part-time Students: Students who matriculate for less than
five (5) semester hours in a term will pay:
Matriculation fee, each term\$ 10.00
Tuition fee each semester-hour of work. 25.00
Students who matriculate to take re examinations next

2.

3. Students who matriculate to take re-examinations pay: Matriculation fee, each term......\$ 10.00 Examination fee, each examination....... 5.00

4. A Diploma fee of \$5.00 is payable on March 1 and is not refundable.

5. Fee for late registration......\$ 5.00

The College fee is an entrance charge paid by all students to cover the privileges of the campus and buildings, including the use of the library, and is not subject to deduction or in any case refunded.

The Student Bar fee of \$45.00 was established upon petition of students and alumni. This fee admits students to all athletic contests regularly scheduled and played by the University teams on home grounds, finances the various student publications of the University and activities of the University of Richmond Student Bar, and includes \$1.00 for use of the Student Center.

The University has an arrangement with a local bank whereby worthy and dependable students, who may not have sufficient funds at hand to pay all that is due the Treasurer on entrance, may obtain short-term loans. The student himself, however, must be in a position to pay a substantial part of the amount due before the loan is approved.

Students are matriculated for the semester and no refund or adjustment will be made if a student withdraws before the close of the semester.

No diploma is granted or credit given for session's work until all charges have been satisfactorily settled.

ADDITIONAL EXPENSES

1. Books. The books and supplies required in the first year, if purchased new, will cost about \$100.00. Second-hand books are available at lower cost. All books may be secured through the Law School Book Exchange at reasonable prices.

2. Rooms and Board. Students can obtain furnished rooms in private homes near the campus or in the city at prices varying from \$20.00 to \$40.00 a month. Good table board may be obtained in private families in the same neighborhoods at from \$45.00 to \$55.00 a month. Meals are also available at the University refectory.

GOVERNMENT AID FOR VETERANS

The School is approved by the Veterans Administration for training under Public Laws 16, 346 and 550. The veteran should obtain from the Veterans Administration a Certificate of Eligibility or a Certificate of Education and Training which should be presented upon or before matriculation.

PLACEMENT OF GRADUATES

The Faculty Committee on Placement of Graduates, with the cooperation of the Dean's office, other members of the faculty, and alumni, assists graduates to find openings for the practice of law and other legal work.

SUMMER SESSION

The summer session is composed of two terms of six weeks each. A total of six semester hours' credit may be gained in each term. Classes begin at 8:30 A. M. and end at 1:30 P. M., meeting five days a week. Attendance at one full summer session will be deemed equivalent to one semester's residence where ten semester hours have been pursued during such session. No first year classes are offered in the summer session.

> For further information, address DEAN, SCHOOL OF LAW University of Richmond Virginia

Curriculum

First Year

The following seven courses totaling 28 semester hours are prescribed.

- CONTRACTS—(6 sem. hrs.). This course deals with the fundamental elements requisite to the formation of contracts, i.e. offer and acceptance, revocation, rejection, consideration, sealed instruments, conditions; the problem of mental error in contractural relations, i. e. fraud, misrepresentation, and mistake, and the remedies therefor. Other topics covered are third party beneficiaries, assignments, construction and interpretation, Statute of Frauds, illegality and discharge. Shepherd's Cases on Contracts, third edition. Three hours a week, both semesters. Mr. Payne.
- TORTS—(6 sem. hrs.). General principles of *ex-delicto* liability: battery, assault, false imprisonment, trespass to real and personal property, consent, privileges and defenses, negligence, legal cause, emotional disturbance, duty and care in aiding, interference with aid, liability of real estate owners, occupiers, vendors and lessors, liability of lessors, vendors and manufacturers of chattels, voluntary assumption of risk, contributory negligence, liability without fault, misrepresentations, defamation, interference with contractual relations and other economic advantages. Bohlen's Cases on Torts, third edition. Three hours a week, both semesters. Mr. Muse.
- PERSONAL PROPERTY—(3 sem. hrs.). Much time is given to possession, actual and constructive, and the rights and liabilities based thereon; some methods of acquiring title to chattels; liens and pledges; conversion. Casner and Leach: Cases and Texts on Property. Three hours a week, first semester, Mr. Barnett.
- REAL PROPERTY—(3 sem. hrs.). The historical evolution of real property law; estates and interests in land, concurrent ownership, and the rights of landowners to lateral support, water, and air space; easements, profits and licenses; conveyancing and future interests at common law before and after the Statute of Uses; restrictions controlling the use of land. Casner and Leach: Cases and Text on Property, first standard edition. Three hours a week, second semester, Mr. Lahy.

- CRIMINAL LAW—(3 sem. hrs.). Sources and ends of criminal law; specific felonies, including murder, manslaughter, larceny and related offenses, robbery, burglary, arson, and rape; misdemeanors; solicitation and attempts; general consideration of the criminal act and the mental element in crime; entrapment, consent of injured party, negligence, intent, motive, ignorance and mistake, insanity, intoxication, coercion, infancy, justification and excuse; parties in crime. Harno's Cases, fourth edition. Three hours a week, one semester, Mr. Smithers.
- JUDICIAL REMEDIES—(4 sem. hrs.). Development of the court system, the forms of action, pleading in actions at law, extraordinary legal remedies, the history of equity, elementary principles of specific performance of contracts and equitable relief against torts. Scott and Simpson: Cases and Other Materials on Civil Procedure. Two hours a week, both semesters, Mr. Cudlipp.
- LEGAL METHOD—(2 sem. hrs.). This course is designed to aid the student in adjusting his study methods and thinking habits to the case method of studying law, and to aid him in better understanding the judicial and legislative processes. Topics covered are case study, study methods, taking law examinations, proceedings in actions at law, language in the law, stability in law, reasoning in law, and some concepts of law. Fryer and Benson: Legal Method and System. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Snead.
- LEGAL BIBLIOGRAPHY—(1 sem. hr.). Law books and their effective use, as a functional requirement of the legal profession: anticipating search for the law and the expeditious process of thorough legal research. Text to be announced; mimeographed materials and problems. One hour a week, first semester. Mr. Lahy.

Second Year

The following four courses totaling 16 semester hours are prescribed. The student will elect 12 additional semester hours.

AGENCY AND PARTNERSHIP—(4 sem. hrs.). (A combination of the two courses in Agency and Partnership, formerly taught separately. About two-thirds of the course is devoted to Agency and onethird to Partnership.)

The agency relationship; power of agent to create contractual rights and liabilities of principal; liability of principal in tort; ratification; rights and liabilities of undisclosed principal; rights and liabilities of agent with respect to principal and third party; termination of agency. The partnership relationship; partnership property; rights, powers, duties, and liabilities of partners as to each other and as to third persons; retirement and admission of partners; effect of death of partner; dissolution, accounting, and winding up; marshalling of assets and rights of creditors. Uniform Partnership Act; limited partnership. Stecher, Cases on Agency and Partnership. Four hours a week, one semester. Mr. Smithers.

- WILLS AND ADMINISTRATION—(4 sem. hrs.). Statutes of descent and distribution; making, revocation, republication and revival; lapsed, void, adeemed, and satisfied legacies and devises. Grant of probate and administration, rights and liabilities of personal representative. Mechem and Atkinson: Cases on Wills, fourth edition. Four hours a week, one semester, Mr. Barnett.
- PRACTICE—(4 sem. hrs.). Civil Pleading and Procedure. Jurisdiction and venue, process, appearance, notice of motion for judgment, procedure at rules, pleadings, continuance, juries, demurrer to evidence, motion to strike evidence, instructions, argument of counsel, verdict, motions after verdict, non suit, bills and certificates of exception, judgment, execution, attachments, mechanics' liens, distress. Instructor's notes and Virginia Code Selections. Two hours a week, both semesters. Mr. Wiltshire.
- EVIDENCE—(4 sem. hrs.). Rules of admissibility of evidence; privilege; procedure; the parol evidence rule. McCormick's Cases on Evidence, third edition. Two hours a week, both semesters. Mr. Payne.

Third Year

The following courses totaling 9 semester hours are prescribed. The student will elect 19 additional semester hours.

- PRIVATE CORPORATIONS—(4 sem. hrs.). Organization and promotion, distribution and mode of exercising powers, arrangements for crystallizing corporate control, scope of authorized business and effect of exceeding scope, fiduciary duties of management, creation and maintenance of capital, and shareholders' rights. Dodd and Baker's Cases and Materials on Corporations, second edition. Two hours a week, both semesters. Mr. Muse.
- CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-(4 sem. hrs.). A general course covering those parts of the Constitution of the United States that have

been most frequently involved in litigation. Kauper: Cases and Materials on Constitutional Law. Four hours a week, one semester. Mr. Snead.

THE LEGAL PROFESSION—(1 sem. hr.). The legal profession as an institution; legal ethics. Cheatham: Cases and Materials on the Legal Profession, second edition. One hour a week, one semester. Mr. Payne.

Electives

- SALES—(4 sem. hrs.). A study of the law relating to the sale of personal property including a consideration of methods of financing sales. Topics covered include warranty, passage of title, risk of loss, remedies of the seller and buyer, bills of lading, warehouse receipts, conditional sales, chattel mortgages and trust receipts. Honnold: Cases and Materials on the Law of Sales and Sales Financing. Four hours a week, one semester. (Not offered in 1958-1959.) Mr. Snead.
- CONVEYANCES—(2 sem. hrs.). A comprehensive study of law within the context of modern real estate transactions: relationships and reponsibilities of landlord and tenant, waste, fixtures, emblements, leases and rent; contracts for the sale of land, marketable title, the equitable conversion, types and content of deeds and their delivery, and the recording statutes, with an introduction to the real estate mortgage and its foreclosure, title examinations, and title insurance, and a brief survey of taxation and insurance for property lawyers. Casner and Leach: Cases and Text on Property, first standard edition. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Lahy.
- FUTURE INTERESTS—(2 sem. hrs). The nature, characteristics and distinguishing features of reversions, vested and contingent remainders, executory interests, possibilities of reverter and powers of termination; application and significance of the destructibility rule, the rule in Shelley's case, and the worthier title doctrine; powers of appointment; contruction of limitations in wills and deeds, class gifts; restraints on the alienation of property and the rule against perpetuities. Simes: Cases and Materials on the Law of Future Interests, second edition. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Lahy.

- DOMESTIC RELATIONS AND PERSONS—(2 sem. hrs.). Parent and child, infancy, contracts to marry, marriage, husband and wife, divorce and separation. Two hours a week, one semester. (Not offered in 1958-1959.) Mr. Smithers.
- BILLS AND NOTES—(4 sem. hrs.). Formal requisites, inception and transfer of rights and defenses, including fraud, illegality, and incapacity, holders in due course, accommodation paper, overdue paper, reacquisition by secondary parties, alterations, quasi-contractual recovery of money paid on a bill or note under a mistake, fraudulent impersonation. Campbell's Cases on Bills and Notes. Four hours a week, one semester. (Not offered in 1958-1959.) Mr. Barnett.
- **TRUSTS**—(4 sem. hrs.). Nature of a trust, creation of a trust, elements of a trust, resulting and constructive trusts, administration of trusts, liabilities to third persons, transfer of interest of beneficiary, persons bound by a trust, termination of a trust. Scott's Cases on Trusts, third edition. Two hours a week, both semesters. Mr. Wiltshire.
- CONFLICT OF LAWS—(4 sem. hrs.). The law relating to all acts and transactions in which any operative fact occurs outside the state where legal proceedings are instituted, or which involve other significant extrastate elements. The theoretical bases of Conflict of Laws, including the problems of *renvoi* and of qualifications. Cheatham, Goodrich, Griswold and Reese: Cases on Conflict of Laws, fourth edition. Four hours a week, one semester. Mr. Smithers.
- PRACTICE COURT—(2 sem. hrs.). Law office management, interviewing clients, fixing fees, examination of witnesses, preparation of trial briefs, trial technique, examination of titles to real property. One hour a week, both semesters. Mr. Cudlipp.
- RESEARCH—(2 sem. hrs.). This course is designed to encourage and offer opportunity for independent research by the student. Credit is conditioned upon the completion of an acceptable thesis on some topic approved in advance by the instructor under whose supervision the research is conducted. Open to seniors only.

- INSURANCE—(2 sem. hrs.) General Principles of fire and life insurance at common law and under modern statutes: insurable interest, form of contract, consideration, consummation, representations and warranties, illegality, rights to benefits, waiver and estoppel, subrogation, remedies, construction of contract and interpretation of particular terms. Patterson's Cases on Insurance, second edition. Two hours a week, one semester. (Not offered in 1958-1959.) Mr. Payne.
- LEGAL ACCOUNTING—(2 sem. hrs.). The framework and concepts of accounting as a legal skill: elementary bookkeeping, financial analysis, and the interrelationship of law and accounting in representative contractual arrangements concerned with costs, receipts and income; accounting for the corporate enterprise; accounting in public utility regulation. Prior knowledge of accounting helpful but not essential. Written problems are assigned periodically during the first half of the course. Schapiro and Weinshienk: Cases, Materials and Problems on Law and Accounting. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Lahy.
- FEDERAL PROCEDURE—(2 sem. hrs.). Jurisdiction of the federal courts over cases and controversies within limitations of "the federal question", diversity of citizenship, and amount; removal from state to federal courts; conflicting aspects of federal and state procedural and substantive law; procedure in the U. S. District Court including process, venue, joinder of parties and claims, pleading, and trial; federal appellate procedure. McCormick and Chadbourn: Cases and Materials on Federal Courts, third edition. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Lahy.
- CREDITORS' RIGHTS—(4 sem. hrs.). General assignments, compositions, receiverships and bankruptcy; the rights of creditors in voidable transactions of the insolvent debtor. Hanna and MacLachlan Cases on Creditor's Rights, fifth edition. Four hours a week, one semester. Mr. Barnett.
- SECURITY—(4 sem. hrs.). This is a companion course to Creditor's Rights. It comprises a study of the more frequently used security devices and the rights and remedies of the creditor and debtor thereunder. Topics covered include mortgages and deeds of trust on land, common law liens and pledges, chattel mortgages and deeds of trust, trust receipts, letters of credit, the rights, powers, duties, defenses and remedies of parties in the principal and surety relationship. Four hours a week, one semester. Durfee: Cases on Security. Mr. Snead.

- ADMINISTRATIVE LAW—(2 sem. hrs.). A study of the constitutional, legal, procedural, and functional aspects of the administrative mechanism, including the following topics: the doctrine of separation of powers, the growth of administrative commissions, and their legislative, judicial, and administrative functions and limitations, procedure before administrative tribunals, judicial relief from administrative action. Two hours a week, one semester. Davis, Cases and Materials on Administrative Law. (Not offered in 1958-1959.) Mr. Snead.
- LABOR LAW—(2 sem. hrs.). Primarily a study of the process of negotiating and administering the collective agreement within the appropriate statutory framework. Two hours a week, one semester. Cox, Cases on Labor Law, fourth edition. Mr. Payne.
- TAXATION I—(3 sem. hrs.). Federal income taxation. Surrey and Warren: Cases and Materials on Federal Income Taxation, fourth edition. Three hours a week, one semester. Mr. Zimmer.
- TAXATION II—(2 sem. hrs.). Federal estate and gift taxation. Warren and Surrey: Cases and Materials on Federal Estate and Gift Taxation, fourth edition. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Davis.
- RESTITUTION—(2 sem. hrs.). Mistake of fact, mistake of law, conditions of recovery and defences thereto; benefits conferred under compulsion. Thurston's Cases on Restitution. Two hours a week, one semester. (Not offered in 1958-1959.) Mr. Barnett.
- EQUITY PRACTICE—(2 sem. hrs.). Fundamental distinctions between law and equity pleading and reasons therefor, jurisdiction and venue, commencement of the suit in equity, parties, the pleadings in equity, testimony, the Master's report, orders and decrees and enforcement thereof, judicial sales. Specific equitable suits, including the partition suit, suit for divorce and annulment, suit for sale of lands of persons under disability and creditors' suits. Rudiments of drafting deeds, deeds of trust, deeds of partition and pleadings in partition and divorce suits. Lile's Equity Pleading and Practice, third edition. Lamb: A Virginia Cause. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Snead.
- CRIMINAL PROCEDURE—(2 sem. hrs.). Jurisdiction and venue, prosecution, arrest, extradition, proceedings before magistrate, bail, the grand jury, the indictment, arraignment, trial, judgment, appeal, punishment. Materials to be assigned. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Smithers.

GRADUATES, JUNE 10, 1957

Completed Requirements September 5, 1956

Bryant, George W., Jr	Emporia, Va.
Cabell, William	Richmond, Va.
Caprio, Michael R., Jr.	Norfolk, Va.
Conner, Clarence M., Jr.	Pulaski, Va.
Cory, Walter J., Jr	Richmond, Va.
Dunn, Richard M., Jr	Richmond, Va.
Kelly, John F.	
Markham, Robert C	Richmond, Va.
Moss, Thomas W., Jr.	Norfolk, Va.
Scott, Dueward H., Jr.	Clifton Forge, Va.
Smith, R. Daniel, Jr.	Richmond, Va.
Toombs, Linwood E	
White, William Earle, Jr	Petersburg, Va.

Completed Requirements February 2, 1957

Completed Requirements June 10, 1957

Asbury, Robert I	Saltville, Va.
Baber, James A., III	Richmond, Va.
Beale, Charles H., Jr	Hague, Va.
Feild, Herbert I. L.	Gloucester, Va.
Flinn, Stanley H., Jr.	Richmond, Va.
Fugate, William C	Gibson Station, Va.
Gillespie, Carl C., Jr.	
Hansen, Lloyd H.	
Johnston, Mandley Ray	
Land, Henry C., Jr.	
Morris, James W., III	
Phillips, William M	Church Road, Va.
Roberts, James C	
Wallinger, Melvin W.	Ashland, Va.
Wyatt, Robert R	

STUDENT ROLL, SESSION 1957-1958

Barney, Sidney, (3), B.A., University of Richmond.......Petersburg, Va. Bassett, Ellsworth P., (3), B.A., University of Richmond.......Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.

*Certificate of Proficiency

THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW

Cash, Carl L., (1), Morris Harvey College......Charlottesville, Va. Coates, Frederick R., (1), B.A., University of Richmond....Charlottesville, Va. Conner, Henry A., Jr., (1), B.A., University of Richmond....South Boston, Va. Cook, Dilworth S., Jr., (2), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College.....Norfolk, Va. Corry, Clinton B., (2), University of Richmond......Richmond, Va. Cross, Bernard H., (3), B.S., University of Pennsylvania......Ashland, Va. Cubine, Irvin W., Jr., (1), B.A., Emory and Henry College...Martinsville, Va. Czintos, Arpad G., (1), University of Richmond.......Richmond, Va. Daughtrey, William H., Jr., (3), B.S., Hampden-Sydney

College......Pennington Gap, Va. Geisler, Jerry H., (1), B.A., Emory and Henry College.Pennington Gap, Va. Germelman, Carle F., Jr., (1), University of Richmond......Winchester, Va. Glascock, Howard K., (2), B.A., Washington and Lee

Kelley, Paton H., (1), B.S., North Carolina State College......Wallace, N. C.
Korb, Michael A., Jr., (1), B.A., University of Richmond......Richmond, Va.
Lee, Daniel O., (2), Marshall College......Dry Creek, W. Va.
Levit, Jay J., (3), B.A., Western Reserve University......Richmond, Va.
Maddox, Milton E., (3), A.B., College of William and Mary...Roanoke, Va.
Marshall, John, Jr., (2), B.A., University of Richmond.......Warwick, Va.
McLellon, Richard S., (1), University of Richmond.......Warwick, Va.
Miller, Milton P., (3), B.S., University of Virginia.......Harrisonburg, Va.
Minor, Henry F., (1), B.S., University of Richmond.......Richmond, Va.
Mitsos, Chris J., (1), B.S., Pennsylvania State University.New Castle, Penna.
Myers, R. Russell, (3), B.A., Emory and Henry College.......Bristol, Va.

College......Warrenton, N. C. Pollard, Oliver A., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Virginia Petersburg, Va. Press, Gerald, (3), University of Richmond......Richmond, Va. Rabin, Fred S., (1), University of Richmond......Richmond, Va. Rhodes, William J., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Virginia Franklin, Va. Richardson, Herbert F., (3), (S), University of Alabama Lebannon, Va. Robertson, Norman P., (3), A.B., LaFayette College......Easton, Penna. Rosenberg, Robert W., (1), B.B.A., University of Miami......Roanoke, Va. Rushbrooke, Joseph P., (3), B.A., Hampden-Sydney College....Roanoke, Va. Russo, Frank W., (3), B.S., University of Hartford......Hartford, Conn. Saunders, Robert G., (1), B.A., University of Richmond......Richmond, Va. Saslaw, Mondel K., (2), B.A., University of Richmond......Richmond, Va. Sergent, Birg E., (2), A.B., Union College.....Jonesville, Va. Smart, John S., (2), University of Richmond......Franklin, Va. Spruill, Joseph E., Jr., (3), B.A., University of Richmond.......Richmond, Va. Stamp, Frederick P., Jr., (2), B.A., Washington and Lee

Institute......Norfolk, Va. Turlington, Edgar L., Jr., (2), B.A., University of Richmond....Richmond, Va. Turner, Beverly, D., Jr., (3), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic

Institute	Alexandria, Va.
Vaden, Donald B., (1), B.A., University of Richmond	Richmond, Va.
Wicker, James C., Jr., (3), (S), University of Richmond	Richmond, Va.
Williams, Ronald W., (1), University of Richmond	Danville, Va.
Wimbish, William L., (3), University of Richmond	Richmond, Va.
Yacobi, Robert M., (2), Belmont Abbey College	Hampton, Va.
Young, Richard S., (1), B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute	eRichmond, Va.

