2017

Unpacking the Census: 2015 Updates -- Master Copy

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Notable Trends:

- Exponential growth of poverty in suburban areas
- Children living in poverty extremely high within City, growing in counties
- Disparities in poverty rates categorized by race/ethnicity
  - Hispanic/Latino poverty rate growing fastest
- Falling income in urban areas and close suburbs
- Significant growth in foreign-born population living in suburban areas
Hispanic/Latino and the Census

- “Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin” is not a race
- Each person who selects Hispanic/Latino must also choose a “race”

**HISPANIC/LATINO POPULATION BY RACE**

- White, 64%
- Some other race alone, 22%
- Two or more races, 7%
- American Indian, 2%
- Black, 5%
2015 Poverty Thresholds (U.S.)

- Based on American Communities Survey (ACS) 5 year Estimates
- Poverty threshold for a 4-person family: $24,257
- Poverty threshold for one person:
  - Under age 65: $12,331
  - 65 years and over: $11,367
Numbers of People in Poverty

City
2000: 59%
2015: 47%

Suburbs
2000: 41%
2015: 53%
Poverty in the Greater Richmond Region (2015)

Source: US Census Bureau
ACS 2011 - 2015

Spatial Analysis Lab at University of Richmond
(Census and American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates)

Richmond Regional Planning District Poverty Rate = 11.88%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>2000 (%)</th>
<th>2010 (%)</th>
<th>2015 (%)</th>
<th>Change (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chesterfield</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hanover</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Henrico</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Richmond</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>4.1</td>
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<td>Goochland</td>
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<td>7.1</td>
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<td>Powhatan</td>
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<td>Charles City</td>
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<td>9.7</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Kent</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Change in Poverty Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chesterfield</td>
<td>107%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hanover</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henrico</td>
<td>113%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richmond</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goochland</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Powhatan</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles City</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Kent</td>
<td>106%</td>
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(2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates)

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<th>2015 (%)</th>
<th>Change (%)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chesterfield</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>3.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hanover</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Henrico</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richmond</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>38.7</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>6.6</td>
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<td>Goochland</td>
<td>7.8</td>
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Change in Poverty Rate

Change in Total Population Living in Poverty
Poverty by Race of Poor in Richmond

**2000**
- Black: 73%
- White: 19%
- Hispanic/Latino: 4%
- Asian: 2%
- Other: 3%

Total Population: 190,363
Total # in Poverty: 40,944

**2015**
- Black: 64%
- White: 22%
- Hispanic/Latino: 9%
- Asian: 2%
- Other: 3%

Total Population: 203,150
Total # in Poverty: 51,303
Richmond

2000 Poverty Rate: 21.5%
2015 Poverty Rate: 25.5%
Poverty by Race of Poor in Henrico

**2000**
- Total Population: 259,929
- Total # in Poverty: 16,198
- Black: 45%
- White: 42%
- Hispanic/Latino: 5%
- Other: 3%
- Asian: 3%

**2015**
- Total Population: 316,051
- Total # in Poverty: 33,914
- Black: 44%
- White: 39%
- Hispanic/Latino: 11%
- Other: 3%
- Asian: 3%
Henrico

2000 Poverty Rate: 6.2%
2015 Poverty Rate: 11.7%

Total Population

- **White**
  - 2000: 4%
  - 2015: 8%

- **Black**
  - 2000: 12%
  - 2015: 17%

- **Asian**
  - 2000: 8%
  - 2015: 5%

- **Other**
  - 2000: 14%
  - 2015: 22%

- **Hispanic/Latino**
  - 2000: 14%
  - 2015: 24%

*Population in Poverty*
Poverty by Race of Poor in Chesterfield

**2000**
- Total Population: 257,707
- Total # in Poverty: 11,763
- White: 58%
- Black: 30%
- Hispanic/Latino: 5%
- Asian: 4%
- Other: 3%

**2015**
- Total Population: 323,229
- Total # in Poverty: 24,002
- White: 46%
- Black: 27%
- Hispanic/Latino: 20%
- Asian: 3%
- Other: 3%
Chesterfield

2000 Poverty Rate: 4.6%
2015 Poverty Rate: 7.5%
Poverty by Race of Poor in Hanover

**2000**
- Total Population: 84,211
- Total # in Poverty: 3,065
- Black: 30%
- White: 67%
- Hispanic/Latino: 1%
- Other: 3%
- Asian: 0%

**2015**
- Total Population: 99,296
- Total # in Poverty: 5,976
- Black: 19%
- White: 67%
- Hispanic/Latino: 7%
- Asian: 3%
- Other: 3%
Hanover

2000 Poverty Rate: 3.6%
2015 Poverty Rate: 6%
Poverty by Race of Poor in Quad-County Area

**2000**
- Total Population: 791,815
- Total # in Poverty: 71,973
- Black: 50%
- White: 35%
- Hispanic/Latino: 12%
- Other: 3%
- Asian: 3%

**2015**
- Total Population: 941,726
- Total # in Poverty: 115,720
- Black: 58%
- White: 32%
- Hispanic/Latino: 4%
- Other: 3%
- Asian: 3%
Quad-County Area

2000 Poverty Rate: 9.1%
2015 Poverty Rate: 12.3%

White
- 2000: 4.5% In Poverty
- 2015: 7.5% In Poverty

Black
- 2000: 10% In Poverty
- 2015: 7.5% In Poverty

Asian
- 2000: 18% In Poverty
- 2015: 22% In Poverty

Other
- 2000: 16.5% In Poverty
- 2015: 24.5% In Poverty
Poverty and Race in Richmond, 2015

Source: American Community Survey, 2015

Spatial Analysis Lab at University of Richmond
Poverty and Race in Chesterfield, 2015

Source: American Community Survey, 2015

Spatial Analysis Lab at University of Richmond
Poverty and Race in Henrico, 2015

Source: American Community Survey, 2015

Spatial Analysis Lab at University of Richmond
Percentage of Population Unemployed 2000-2015

- Based on American Communities Survey (ACS) 5 year Estimates
- Current US Unemployment Rate: ~ 5%
- Only accounts for those actively in the workforce (U3 unemployment)
Median Household Income (2000-2015)

- Based on centennial Census data and American Communities Survey (ACS) 5 year Estimates
- US Median Household Income in 2015: $55,757
- Median income chosen over mean income as a more accurate representation of household income
- Classes represent:
  - FPL (Federal Poverty Level),
  - 2x FPL (income insecure)
  - 5x FPL (high wealth)
Immigration

- Measured by the “Foreign Born Population” in the ACS and Census
- Year of Entry
- Country of Origin
Hispanic/Latino % of Region

Richmond: 23%
Hanover: 4%
Henrico: 29%
Chesterfield: 44%
Henrico: Top 5 Country of Origin

- Mexican
- Puerto Rican
- Salvadoran
- Honduran
- Guatemalan

Comparison between 2000 and 2015.
Hanover: Top 5 Country of Origin

- Mexican
- Puero Rican
- Cuban
- Guatemalan
- Colombian

Comparison between 2000 and 2015.
Hispanic/Latino Foreign Born Population

![Bar chart showing the Hispanic/Latino foreign born population for Total, Chesterfield, Henrico, Richmond, and Hanover for the years 2000 and 2015. The chart indicates a significant increase in the total population across all regions from 2000 to 2015.]
Asian Population: % of Region

- Henrico: 57%
- Chesterfield: 27%
- Richmond: 12%
- Hanover: 4%
- Henrico: 57%
Richmond Top 5 Country of Origin

2000 - 2015

- Indian
- Chinese
- Korean
- Vietnamese
- Filipino
Hanover Top 5 Country of Origin

Filipino  Chinese  Korean  Indian  Vietnamese

- 2000
- 2015
Questions?