Richmond Journal of Global Law & Business

Volume 2 | Issue 2 Article 1

2001

Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business Volume 2, Issue 2 - Prefatory Matter

Follow this and additional works at: http://scholarship.richmond.edu/global

Recommended Citation

Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business Volume 2, Issue 2 - Prefatory Matter, 2 Rich. J. Global L. & Bus. (2001). Available at: http://scholarship.richmond.edu/global/vol2/iss2/1

This Prefatory Matter is brought to you for free and open access by UR Scholarship Repository. It has been accepted for inclusion in Richmond Journal of Global Law & Business by an authorized administrator of UR Scholarship Repository. For more information, please contact scholarshiprepository@richmond.edu.

RICHMOND JOURNAL OF GLOBAL LAW AND BUSINESS

INTRODUCTION

THE CHANGING LABOR MA HEMISPHERE: LABOR ISSU	ARKETS OF THE WESTERN JES RELATING TO THE FTAA .	Ann C. Hodges
	REMARKS	
THE CHANGING LABOR MA	RE, SYMPOSIUM KEYNOTE AD ARKETS OF THE	
Mapping the Landscape Implementation of Free	: PERSPECTIVES ON THE TRADE AGREEMENTS	F. Amanda DeBusk
	ARTICLES	
THE GEOGRAPHY OF INJUS CONTINUING IMMISERATIO AGRICULTURAL LABOR IN		Don M. Mitchel
DOES FREE TRADE CAUSE IMPLICATIONS OF THE FTA	Hunger? Hidden	Jonathan B. Wigh
THE ECONOMIC CASE FOR A LAYMAN'S GUIDE	Labor Standards:	Thomas I. Palle
AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT O SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMI ENFORCEABLE SOCIAL CLA		Terry Collingsworth
THE WORKERS IN THE GLO THE EUROPEAN WAY TO T ENFORCEMENT OF THE SO		Maurizio Del Conte
	COMMENT	
	NDING ROAD IN THE TRUCKIN NITED STATES AND MEXICO	Alteration and the second and the se
Volume 2	Fall 2001	Number 2

RICHMOND JOURNAL OF GLOBAL LAW AND BUSINESS

Volume 2 Fall 2001 Number 2 INTRODUCTION THE CHANGING LABOR MARKETS OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE: LABOR ISSUES RELATING TO THE FTAA Ann C. Hodges 125 REMARKS EMANUEL EMROCH LECTURE, SYMPOSIUM KEYNOTE ADDRESS THE CHANGING LABOR MARKETS OF THE MAPPING THE LANDSCAPE: PERSPECTIVES ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS F. Amanda DeBusk 141 ARTICLES THE GEOGRAPHY OF INJUSTICE: BORDERS AND THE CONTINUING IMMISERATION OF CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL LABOR IN ERA OF "FREE TRADE" Don M. Mitchell 145 DOES FREE TRADE CAUSE HUNGER? HIDDEN IMPLICATIONS OF THE FTAA Jonathan B. Wight 167 THE ECONOMIC CASE FOR LABOR STANDARDS: AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT OF FAIR TRADE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN THE FTA A IS AN ENFORCEABLE SOCIAL CLAUSE Terry Collingsworth 197 THE WORKERS IN THE GLOBALIZED ECONOMY: THE EUROPEAN WAY TO THE FOUNDATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF THE SOCIAL RIGHTS Maurizio Del Conte 213 COMMENT WORKERS' RIGHTS: A WINDING ROAD IN THE TRUCKING

DISPUTE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND MEXICO . . . Michael S. Plotkin 221

Information About the Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business

The Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business is published biannually by the University of Richmond School of Law, 28 Westhampton Way, University of Richmond, Richmond, VA 23173. Comments and suggestions regarding the content of this publication are invited at the above address or at (804) 287-6639.

Subscriptions: The cost per issue for a subscription to the *Journal* is \$10.00. Detailed subscription information is available on the *Journal* website at http://law.richmond.edu/global. Regular mail or phone calls should be directed to the attention of the Business Editor who can be reached at the *Journal* address or phone number listed above.

Copyright: All articles copyright © 2001 by the Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business, unless noted otherwise. Articles herein may be duplicated for classroom use, provided that (1) each copy is distributed at or below cost; (2) the Journal is notified of such use; (3) proper notice of copyright is affixed to each copy; and (4) the author and the Journal are identified on each copy.

Manuscripts: The Journal invites the submission of unsolicited articles, comments and essays. Manuscripts should include the author's biographical information under separate cover. Manuscripts will not be returned unless specifically requested and accompanied with proper return postage. Editorial operations of the Journal are conducted with Microsoft Word and WordPerfect software. Send manuscripts to Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business at University of Richmond School of Law, 28 Westhampton Way, University of Richmond, Richmond, VA 23173.

Citations: The text and citations of the Journal conform to The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation (17th ed. 2000) copyright by the Columbia Law Review Association, the Harvard Law Review Association, the University of Pennsylvania Law Review, and The Yale Law Journal.

Cite as 2 RICH, J. GLOBAL L. & BUS.

T.C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW

Administration

William E. Cooper, A.M., A.B., Ph.D	President of the University
John R. Pagan, A.B., M. Litt., J.D., D. Phil.	
Kristine Marzolf, B.A., J.D.	
W. Clark Williams, Jr., B.A., J.D	
	Director, Clinical Placement Program

Faculty

Margaret I. Bacigal, B.A., J.D
Administrative Director, Clinical Placement Program
Ronald J. Bacigal, B.S., LL.B
Kelley H. Bartges, B.A., M.Ed., J.DDirector, Youth Advocacy Clinic and
W. Wade Berryhill, B.S., J.D., LL.M
W. Wade Berryhill, B.S., J.D., LL.M
Paul J. Boudreaux, B.A., J.D., LL.MVisiting Assistant Professor of Law
Kathleen A. Brady, B.A., M.A.R., J.D
W. Hamilton Bryson, B.A., LL.B., LL.M., Ph.DProfessor of Law
Martha E. Chamallas, B.A., J.DVisiting Williams Professor of Law
Timothy L. Coggins, B.A., M.S., J.D Director, Law Library and
Associate Professor of Law
Maurizio Del Conte, J.D., Ph.DVisiting International Professor of Law
John G. Douglass, B.A., J.D
Joel B. Eisen, B.S., J.D
David Frisch, B.S., J.D., LL.M
Bernhard T. Grossfeld, J.D., LL.MVisiting International Professor of Law
Mary L. Heen, B.A., M.A.T., J.D., LL.M
Azizah Y. al-Hibri, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D
Ann C. Hodges, B.S., M.A., J.DProfessor of Law
J. Rodney Johnson, B.A., J.D., LL.M., C.L.UProfessor of Law, Emeritus
John Paul Jones, B.A., J.D., LL.MProfessor of Law
Leslie M. Kelleher, LL.B., LL.M. Professor of Law
Corinna Barrett Lain, B.A., J.DVisiting Assistant Professor of Law
Gary C. Leedes, B.S., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.DProfessor of Law, Emeritus
Daniel T. Murphy, B.A., J.D., LL.M
Emmeline Paulette Reeves, B.A., J.D
for Academic Success Program
Robert E. Shepherd, Jr., B.A., LL.B
Rodney A. Smolla, B.A., J.DGeorge E. Allen Professor of Law
Mark Strasser, B.A., M.A., J.DVisiting Tyler Haynes Professor of Law
Jonathan K. Stubbs, B.A., M.T.S., J.D., LL.M. Professor of Law
Peter N. Swisher, B.A., M.A., J.D
Adrienne E. Volenik, B.A., J.D
Director, Mental Disabilities Clinic
Michael Allan Wolf, B.A., J.D., A.M., Ph.DProfessor of Law and History
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

Adjunct Faculty

	Adjust Assistant Professor of Low
Hugh E. Aaron, B.S., M.H.A., J.D.	Aujunct Assistant Professor of Law
Rodney K. Adams, B.A., LL.M., J.D	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
Kenneth J. Alcott, B.S., B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Charles M. Allen, B.S., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
Mary Catherine Bauer, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
Pamela B. Beckner, B.A., M.S.W., J.D	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
Steven D. Benjamin, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
William I Renos LLR LD.	Adjunct Associate Projessor of Law
Orran L. Brown, B.A. J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
lack W Burtch, Jr., B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
Sean P. Byrne, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Claire G. Cardwell, B.A. J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
Christopher J. Collins, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
James B Comey RS ID	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
Craig S Cooley, R.A. M.A. J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Nancy D. Cook, B.S., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
James C. Coshv. B.A. L.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
Anne Marie Cushmac, B.A. J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
H Slavton Dabney Jr. B.A. J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
John Staige Davis V. B.A. J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
Marla Graff Decker, B.A. J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
Betty Layne DesPortes, B.A., M.S., J.D	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
William Dinkin BA ID	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
II - Walter C Falton PA ID	A I Philnott Distinguished
Hon Walter D. Felloll, D.A., J.D.	A.D. I mipou Distinguisica
	A.L. Philpott Distinguished Adjunct Professor of Law
Edward I Flinnen BS MBA. LD.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D.	Adjunct Projessor of LawAdjunct Professor of LawAdjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D	Adjunct Projessor of LawAdjunct Professor of LawAdjunct Assistant Professor of LawAdjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D	Adjunct Projessor of Law Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D	Adjunct Projessor of Law Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D. Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D. Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D. Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D. Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D. Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D. Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D. Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D. Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. Bradley A. Haneberg, B.A., J.D. Hon Leroy R. Hassell, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law Adjunct Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D. Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D. Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D. Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D. Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. Bradley A. Haneberg, B.A., J.D. Hon, Leroy R. Hassell, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D. Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D. Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D. Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D. Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. Bradley A. Haneberg, B.A., J.D. Hon. Leroy R. Hassell, B.A., J.D. George F. Helfrich, B.S., J.D.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D. Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D. Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D. Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D. Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. Bradley A. Haneberg, B.A., J.D. Hon. Leroy R. Hassell, B.A., J.D. George F. Helfrich, B.S., J.D. George L. Hiller, B.A., M.I.M., J.D.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D. Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D. Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D. Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D. Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. Bradley A. Haneberg, B.A., J.D. Hon. Leroy R. Hassell, B.A., J.D. George F. Helfrich, B.S., J.D. George L. Hiller, B.A., M.I.M., J.D. Robert L. Hodges, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D. Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D. Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D. Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D. Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. Bradley A. Haneberg, B.A., J.D. Hon. Leroy R. Hassell, B.A., J.D. George F. Helfrich, B.S., J.D. George L. Hiller, B.A., M.I.M., J.D. Robert L. Hodges, B.A., J.D. Barbara L. Hulburt, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D. Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D. Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D. Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D. Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. Bradley A. Haneberg, B.A., J.D. Hon. Leroy R. Hassell, B.A., J.D. George F. Helfrich, B.S., J.D. George L. Hiller, B.A., M.I.M., J.D. Robert L. Hodges, B.A., J.D. Barbara L. Hulburt, B.A., J.D. John G. Lezzi, B.S., C.P.A.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D. Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D. Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D. Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D. Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. Bradley A. Haneberg, B.A., J.D. Hon. Leroy R. Hassell, B.A., J.D. George F. Helfrich, B.S., J.D. George L. Hiller, B.A., M.I.M., J.D. Robert L. Hodges, B.A., J.D. Barbara L. Hulburt, B.A., J.D. John G. Iezzi, B.S., C.P.A.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D. Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D. Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D. Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D. Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. Bradley A. Haneberg, B.A., J.D. Hon. Leroy R. Hassell, B.A., J.D. George F. Helfrich, B.S., J.D. George L. Hiller, B.A., M.L.M., J.D. Robert L. Hodges, B.A., J.D. Barbara L. Hulburt, B.A., J.D. John G. Iezzi, B.S., C.P.A. Vernon E. Inge, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D. Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D. Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D. Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D. Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. Bradley A. Haneberg, B.A., J.D. Hon. Leroy R. Hassell, B.A., J.D. George F. Helfrich, B.S., J.D. George L. Hiller, B.A., M.I.M., J.D. Robert L. Hodges, B.A., J.D. Barbara L. Hulburt, B.A., J.D. John G. Iezzi, B.S., C.P.A. Vernon E. Inge, B.A., J.D. John C. Ivins, Jr., B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward L. Flippen, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Kathryn Freeman-Jones, B.S., J.D. Kodwo Ghartey-Tagoe, B.A., J.D. Paul G. Gill, B.A., J.D. Michael L. Goodman, B.A., J.D. Lisa S. Spickler Goodwin, B.A., J.D. Lori Guzman, B.A., J.D. Carolyn V. Grady, B.A., J.D. Timothy H. Guare, B.A., J.D. Bradley A. Haneberg, B.A., J.D. Hon. Leroy R. Hassell, B.A., J.D. George F. Helfrich, B.S., J.D. George L. Hiller, B.A., M.L.M., J.D. Robert L. Hodges, B.A., J.D. Barbara L. Hulburt, B.A., J.D. John G. Iezzi, B.S., C.P.A. Vernon E. Inge, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Professor of Law Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law

Han Donald H Want D A I D	17:
Hon. Donald H. Kent, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Associate Professor of Law
Mark J. Krudys, B.B.A., J.D., LL.M.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Michael P. Kuhn, J.D., LL.M	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Hon. Elizabeth B. Lacy, B.A., J.D., LL.M.	
Thomas N. Langhorne, III, B.A., M.P.A., J.I	O. Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
M. Hannah Lauck, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Hon. Donald W. Lemons, B.A., J.D	A.L. Philpott Distinguished
	Adjunct Professor of Law
John Martin, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Bruce Matson, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
John McCammon, B.A., M.P.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Charles W. McIntyre, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
James V. Meath, B.A., M.U.A., J.D.	
Louis A. Mezzullo, B.A., M.A., J.D.	Adjunct Professor of Law
Janet Moyers, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Christopher J. Mugel, B.A., M.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Kelvin I. Newsome, B.S., J.D	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Edward E. Nicholas, III, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Hon. Kimberly B. O'Donnell, B.A., M.P.S.,	J.DAdjunct Assistant
	Professor of Law
James Phillips, B.A., J.D., Ph.D.	
Jayne B. Randall, B.A., J.D.	
Michael Rigsby, B.S., J.D.	Adjunct Professor of Law
John V. Robinson, B.A., M.A., J.D., LL.B.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Hon. Frederick G. Rockwell, III, B.A., J.D	Adjunct Associate Professor of Law
Lisa Roday, B.S., J.D.	
Linwood I. Rogers, B.A., J.D.	
Thomas P. Rohman, B.B.A., J.D., LL.M.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Morte Pubin D.A. I.D.	Adjunct Associate Projessor of Law
Mark Rubin, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Projessor of Law
Patricia M. Sherron, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
M. Katherine Spong, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Alexander L. Taylor, Jr., B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
David J. Taube, B.A., J.D.	
Anthony Troy, B.A., J.D., LL.B	Conrad B. Mattox Distinguished
	Adjunct Professor of Law
John T. Tucker, III, B.S., J.D.	.Adjunct Associate Professor of Law
Robert M. Tyler, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Assistant Professor of Law
Melvin I. Urofsky, A.B., M.A., Ph.D., J.D	Adjunct Professor of Law
James W. Walker, B.A., J.D.	
Margaret Ann B. Walker, B.A., J.D.	
Michelle K. Walsh, B.A., J.D.	
Gail W. Weymouth, B.A., M.S.L.S., J.D	
Travis R. Williams, B.A., J.D.	
Edwin N. Wilmot, B.A., J.D.	
Esther Windmueller, B.A., J.D.	Aajunct Assistant Professor of Law
Thomas M. Wolf, B.A., J.D.	Adjunct Associate Professor of Law

Librarians

John R. Barden, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., M.S.L.S., J.DReference/Research
Services Librarian
Paul M. Birch, B.A., M.A.L.S., J.DComputer Services/Reference Librarian
Joyce Manna Janto, B.S., M.L.S., J.D Deputy Director of the Law Library
Sally Hill Wambold, B.A., M.S.L.S Technical Services Librarian
James R. Wirrell, B.A., M.C.S., LL.B., M.S.L.I.S., J.D
Gail F. Zwirner, B.A., M.S.L.SReference/Research Services Librarian

.

RICHMOND JOURNAL OF GLOBAL LAW AND BUSINESS

Volume 2

Fall 2001

Number 2

EDITORIAL BOARD

J. MATTHEW VINES Editor-in-Chief

JAMES R. JEBO Executive Editor

COURTNEY COKE Managing Editor

MOLLY AUGUST MINNA SANKARAN Articles Editors

TUCKER C. SHUMACK Solicitations Editor DAVID M. BROWN ALAN GERNHARDT Technical Editors W. CHRISTOPHER BRACKEN, IV Business Editor

J. SCOTT EFIRD

Manuscripts Editor

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

THOR A. HOYTE JOHN J. MEADOWS Associate Symposium Editors REBECCA K. BRITTON Associate Public Relations Editor NATHANIEL J. BERRY
J. CHRISTOPHER CHAMBLIN
Associate
Solicitations Editors

SENIOR ASSOCIATES

GAZALA A SHRAF KAREN M. COON DAWN CONRAD ERIN CORBETT VIOLET A. COX CAROLINE V. DAVIS D. NELSON DANIEL ASHLEY K. GEYER TODD R. HENNINGSEN CHARLES HOMILLER SHANE L. JIMISON BRYAN C. LAYTON LISA M. MEDINA

RONYA MISLEH
MICHAEL S. PLOTKIN
D. MATHIAS ROUSSY, JR.
DAVID WESLEY RYDEN
RYAN TRIPLETTE
WILLIAM WONG

ASSOCIATES

KATHRYN M. ANTHONY LEIGH CARR HUBERT G. CHEUNG JENNIFER DUNNING

EMILY R. GARY LISA M. HORNBERGER MARK KRONENTHAL STEVEN M. MIYARES RENÉE M. MOORE JANE C. REEDY JOSEPH K. VENGHAUS

FACULTY ADVISOR DANIEL T. MURPHY

FOREWORD

The Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business is proud to present its Fall 2001 issue. Founded in the Fall of 1998, the Journal functions as the student complement to the Center for Global Law and Business at the University of Richmond School of Law. The Journal features articles on international law and business topics by leading scholars and practitioners as well as notes and case comments written by Journal members.

On October 5, 2001, the Richmond Journal of Global Law and Business sponsored and hosted a symposium entitled "The Changing Labor Markets of the Western Hemisphere: Labor Issues Relating to the Free Trade Areas of the Americas (FTAA)." In the following issue of the Journal, we are pleased to present the papers resulting from that symposium. The Journal believes this topic to be of current significance in today's global economy and that the articles provide insight on this issue not found elsewhere.

The Journal would like to thank Professor Ann C. Hodges, Richard W. Fisher, Professor Maurizio Del Conte, Professor Don M. Mitchell, Professor Jonathan B. Wight, Terry Collingsworth, F. Amanda DeBusk, Dr. Thomas I. Palley, and Michael S. Plotkin for contributing to this issue. We appreciate the considerable time and energy these authors took to write such excellent articles as well as their patience with our editorial process. We also would like to thank Dean John R. Pagan and our faculty advisor, Professor Daniel T. Murphy. Their support has enabled the Journal to continue to grow and develop into the publication you see today. Finally, the Journal would like to extend its gratitude to its Staff and Editorial Board Members for their commitment to the success of this issue.

The Editorial Board

RICHMOND JOURNAL OF GLOBAL LAW AND BUSINESS

INTRODUCTION

THE CHANGIN	G LABOR MARKETS OF THE WESTERN	
HEMISPHERE:	LABOR ISSUES RELATING TO THE FTAA Ann C. Hodg	res

REMARKS

EMANUEL EMROCH LECTURE, SYMPOSIUM KEYNOTE ADDRESS
THE CHANGING LABOR MARKETS OF THE
WESTERN HEMPISPHERE
MAPPING THE LANDSCAPE: PERSPECTIVES ON THE
IMPLEMENTATION OF FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS $\ldots F$. Amanda DeBusk

ARTICLES

THE GEOGRAPHY OF INJUSTICE: BORDERS AND THE CONTINUING IMMISERATION OF CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL LABOR IN ERA OF "FREE TRADE"
DOES FREE TRADE CAUSE HUNGER? HIDDEN IMPLICATIONS OF THE FTAA
THE ECONOMIC CASE FOR LABOR STANDARDS: A LAYMAN'S GUIDE
AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT OF FAIR TRADE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN THE FTAA IS AN ENFORCEABLE SOCIAL CLAUSE
THE WORKERS IN THE GLOBALIZED ECONOMY: THE EUROPEAN WAY TO THE FOUNDATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF THE SOCIAL RIGHTS

COMMENT

WORKERS' RIGHTS: A WINDING ROAD IN THE TRUCKING
DISPUTE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND MEXICO.. Michael S. Plotkin